Business Outlook
The Post's Year-end Section of Business and Finance will be published Thursday.

The Washington Post

The Weather
Today—Generally fair, slightly warmer in afternoon.
Tomorrow—Probably fair, cold.
Yesterday—High, 22; low, 13.
Details on Page 18.

NO. 21,746 Entered as Second-Class Matter. Postoffice, Washington, D. C. WASHINGTON: MONDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1935 **** Copyright, 1935, By The Washington Post. THREE CENTS

Farley Proposes Direct Subsidies For Ship Lines

Would Replace Present Mail Contracts With Direct Grants.

Copeland Plans Bill To Provide Funds

Postal Profit Shown in Annual Report; Gain in Revenue Noted.

By Felix Bruner.

Abolition of mail subsidies and substitution of direct subsidies for the merchant marine were advocated yesterday by both Postmaster General Farley and Senator Copeland (Democrat), New York.

Farley's recommendation was contained in his annual report and Copeland announced he would introduce a revised subsidy bill providing for termination of ocean mail contracts, abolishment of the construction loan fund and providing for direct subsidies.

At the same time, Farley claimed a "net surplus" in the operation of his department for the second successive year.

The report showed total revenues of $630,795,302, against expenditures of 696,603,253. This left an actual deficit of $65,807,951. Farley arrived at his claimed surplus by subtracting from the expense figure a total of $70,772,100 for subsidies, free mail and "non postal and adjusted items." Thus he arrived at a surplus of $4,964,149.

Like Surplus Last Year.

Last year's Postoffice Department surplus was arrived at in the same manner. Political opponents of the Administration contended it existed only as a result of bookkeeping.

"While it is generally agreed," Farley's report said, "that a Government subsidy is necessary to provide and maintain an adequate merchant marine, it is the opinion of the Postmaster General that the present method of paying a subsidy through the subterfuge of ocean mail contracts is unsound and wasteful. A direct subsidy to cover the cost of ship construction and ship operation would seem the best solution of this problem.

"The present system of subsidies through ocean mail contracts has failed to produce an adequate and up-to-date merchant marine.

Held Only Solution.

"After the most careful study and consideration by the Postmaster General, he is convinced that the evils inherent in our present ocean mail subsidies system can only be cured by legislation providing a new system. In administering the ocean mail contracts the department has, within the provisions of the merchant marine law and the contracts, effected and will further effect revisions in service which will result in the saving of several million dollars if the contracts are continued in force, but these savings are very small when compared with the total expense involved in these contracts."

Discussing his subsidy bill, Copeland said:

"Its aim is to place the American ship operator in a basis of parity with his foreign competitor. This was the purpose expressed in the President's message and we have been guided by that document in preparing the new bill."

Shipping in Danger.

The new Copeland bill provides for amending the Reconstruction Finance Corporation act to permit loans to American ship owners as is now done in connection with railroad financing.

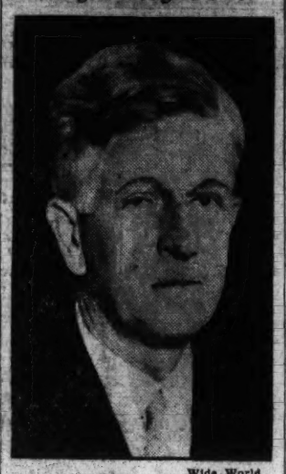
"There can be no doubt that the foreign service of the American merchant marine will disappear unless wise action is taken by the Congress," Copeland said. "By reason of the high standards which the Congress has seen fit to impose upon all shipping and which no one desires to have changed, it makes it impossible to operate without Government aid. With lower standards abroad and other liberal subsidies paid by foreign nations, the American ship owner is on his way to disaster unless we find a means of saving him.

"Without such aid as is contemplated, ship operators will be forced to build their ships in foreign countries and operate them under foreign flags."

The Copeland bill would place

Continued on Page 2, Column 5.

Resigns League Post



Wide World.
JAMES G. McDONALD.

Byrns to Back Big Air Force, Forts in Pacific

Alaskan Base Among Plans; Speaker Cites Need of Defenses.

See "The National Air Force," an Editorial, Page 8.

By the Associated Press.

Speaker Byrns said yesterday he would support proposals in Congress for a stronger air force, an Alaskan aviation base, and strengthened fortifications for Hawaii.

Asserting he held the view of many members of Congress that preparedness for war is "good insurance against," Byrns said the issue of an adequate national defense should be one of the highlights of the session opening Friday.

Major legislation from the House Military and Naval committees is not expected or necessary, the Speaker said, because authorizations already exist to build up the Army and Navy.

Money is the big problem, Byrns added, and the principal tussles over national defense therefore, will center in the regular War and Navy Department appropriation bills.

Fund Undetermined.

Whether larger appropriation than those which set a record peace-time high last session may be necessary, Byrns was not ready to say. He explained he was not familiar personally with details of national defense needs.

"I do believe we need an air force and base in Alaska, though," Byrns asserted. "I think our entire air force should be built up to the minimum which the War Department regards safe. And I believe our fortifications in Hawaii should be strengthened as much as is necessary, although if you ask me how much that is, I can't say."

The Speaker gave no specific reasons for the necessity of improved Alaskan and Hawaiian defenses. The Territories have been described to Congressional committees as possible corridors for any potential attack from across the Pacific. Byrns recently returned from a trip to the Philippine Islands.

Air Base Authorized.

The Wilcox air-base act authorizes a huge Alaskan air base. Chairman Parks (Democrat), Arkansas, of a sub-committee handling the Army appropriation bill already has said he would attempt to obtain inclusion of funds for completing Hawaiian defenses.

Several other House members are seeking to have the War Department bill provide money for 800 modern airplanes. The department has recommended that this number be procured annually for five years.

Byrns said he expected pacifist organizations to put on pressure for paring down the military and naval funds. Opposition to another big defense budget—last year's was around the $1,000,000,000 figure—is expected also from some Midwestern Representatives.

League Asked To Curb Nazi Drive on Jews

Refugee Commissioner in N. Y. Quits, Calls for Intercession.

Persecutions Are Threat to Peace of World, McDonald Says.

By the Associated Press.

New York, Dec. 29.—Bluntly urging League intercession to halt persecution of Jews, James G. McDonald tonight resigned as League of Nations high commissioner for refugees from Germany.

His withdrawal letter to the League's secretary general said the aiding of oppressed minorities required "friendly but firm intercession with the German government" by the League itself, rather than philanthropy.

Asserting Jews in Germany are being starved and deprived of all economic security, McDonald termed the situation a "challenge to the science of mankind," a threat to international peace and a source of injury to other states.

He scored the part he said Germany had taken in making his relief office ineffective and appended to his resignation a resume of German edicts which he cited as the root of the Nazi drive.

Principles Involved.

In a personal statement issued here, the resigning commissioner said he intended to do "everything I can in a personal capacity" to aid refugees. "My experiences during the past 26 months convince me that nothing less is involved in this tragedy than principles basic to civilization itself."

The "one portentous fact" facing the League is that more than 500,000 persons, "against whom no charge can be made except that they are not what the National Socialists choose to regard as 'nordic,' are being crushed," he said in his letter.

The former chairman of the Foreign Policy Association returned to his home here recently from abroad and has asked to be relieved of his post Tuesday.

"The growing sufferings of the persecuted minority in Germany and the menace of the growing exodus call for friendly but firm intercession with the German government, by all pacific means, on the part of the League of Nations, of its member states and other members of the community of nations," he wrote.

"Pity and reason alike must inspire the hope that intercession will meet with response. Without such response, the problems caused by the persecution of the Jews and the 'non-Aryans' will not be solved by philanthropic action, but will continue to constitute a danger to international peace and a source of injury to the legitimate interests of other states."

Pleads "Humanity" Cause.

McDonald said his expression was founded on a conviction that "when domestic policies threaten the demoralization and exile of hundreds of thousands of human beings, considerations of diplomatic correctness must yield to those of common humanity."

Of 80,000 who left the Reich, about three-fourths have found new homes, he said. Of these, more than half have gone to Palestine or to countries of their origin, through their own efforts or those of philanthropic groups. Another 15,000 are unplaced.

The commissioner was appointed October 26, 1933. Effectiveness of the commissioner's efforts, he said, was "weakened from the start by the compromise which was agreed upon at the time his office was set up—that is, the decision to separate it definitely from the League.

"This compromise was accepted in order to avoid the veto of Germany, which was then an active member of the League."

"Pauperization" threatens non-Jews classed as "non-Aryans," Catholics and Protestants "who in obedience to their faith and conscience dare to resist the absolute will of the national socialist state," he said.

McDonald predicted "the victims of the terrorism are being driven to the point, where, in utter anguish and despair, they may burst the frontiers in fresh waves of refugees."

"Again, as so often during their long heroic and tragic history, the Jewish people are used as the scapegoat for political and partisan purposes. * * * In the Middle Ages, when they were massacred and expelled from German states as the cause of the black death, so today

Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Laval Awaits Bid for Peace By Mussolini

Premier Believes Italy Will Make Overture to France, Britain.

Thinks Sanctions' Pinch, Finance Problem Will Force Step Soon.

Copyright, 1935, by the United Press.

Paris, Dec. 29.—Premier Pierre Laval has information leading him to believe that Italy soon will take the first step toward consulting France and Great Britain regarding a possible settlement of the Italo-Ethiopian conflict.

Having weathered yesterday a political storm brewed by his last peace effort, Laval will take a passive position and await Premier Benito Mussolini's bid for a settlement, it was stated authoritatively tonight.

The Premier is understood to believe he will not have long to wait. He knows Mussolini's military advance in Ethiopia has been halted and that, by filtering behind the advance, the Ethiopians are compelling the Italians to withdraw and solidify their position.

Sanctions Pinching Italy.

Laval knows League sanctions are pinching Italy more than Italians will admit. He knows that Italy's foreign exchange problem is acute and that Mussolini before long will have to curtail his military spending or seek a loan—and world financial sources are barred almost universally against Italy.

Therefore Laval expects Il Duce soon will move to consult other powers signatory to agreements assigning Italy predominant influence in Ethiopia, i. e. France and Britain. Laval disclosed in his amazingly frank revelation of diplomatic secrets to the chamber of deputies yesterday that on his trip to Rome in January he agreed that Italy should have primary influence in the Negus' kingdom—but he didn't expect Mussolini would attempt to achieve this end by war.

In winning a vote of confidence by a majority of 20, Laval has weathered for the time being the worst crisis any recent premier has had to face.

Traditional Policy.

Whatever pro-Italian sympathies Laval may have had, he now is compelled to stand four-square on the traditional policy laid down for French foreign ministers by the late Aristide Briand:

1. The League as the keystone of French international law.
2. National defense secured by a system of pacts within the framework of the League and fully conforming with the Covenant.
3. Franco-British collaboration as essential to the peace of Europe.

When Laval goes to Geneva in mid-January for the Council session to consider an oil embargo against Italy, he will go with a parliamentary mandate to co-operate fully and loyally in any collective decision. In other words, if the British or any other sanctionists demand an oil embargo, France will fall in line, but Laval will take no initiative.

3 Gunmen Murder Illinois Legislator

By the United Press.

Chicago, Dec. 29.—State Representative Albert J. Prignano, 42, Democratic committman for the "Bloody Twentieth Ward," was shot to death tonight at his home by three gunmen who attempted to hold him up.

The shooting occurred as Prignano, with his wife and 6-year-old son, drove up in front of his residence on the West Side. As Prignano locked his car, the gunmen stepped out and told him to "stick 'em up."

Mrs. Prignano told police she advised her husband to give the men all the money he had. He did this, she said, and she and the son started into the house. As they walked up the stairs leading to the second floor residence, six shots were fired at Prignano who had remained behind.

7-Inch Snow Blankets District As Storm Sweeps Over South

Snow Plow Rushed Into Service Here to Clear Streets

Post Staff Photo.
Yesterday's heavy snow brought out 36 snow plows, manned by 90 workers of the District Street Cleaning Department. Hundreds of men will follow them up today with shovels.

Five Die in Oklahoma; Damage in Atlanta Is $2,000,000.

Virginia, Maryland And Carolinas Hit

District Streets Buried; Fair and Warmer Forecast Today.

Temperature Record.

Noon	14	8 p. m.	17
1 p. m.	15	9 p. m.	17
2 p. m.	16	10 p. m.	17
3 p. m.	17	11 p. m.	16
4 p. m.	17	Midnight	16
5 p. m.	18	1 a. m.	16
6 p. m.	17	2 a. m.	16
7 p. m.	17	3 a. m.	15

A bitter storm, born in the "sunny" South, hit Washington yesterday, bringing the heaviest December snowfall since 1932.

Approximately 7 inches of snow had fallen at an early hour today.

The Wheater Bureau predicted today would be generally fair, with a rising temperature.

A man was killed in a collision on the Washington-Baltimore boulevard, two women were injured when they slipped on the streets, and several others were hurt in traffic mishaps.

But Washington suffered little compared to other parts of the country. The disturbance affecting this city originated in Alabama as a sleet storm, moved east to the Carolinas, where a 12-inch snowfall was reported, and then swept up the length of the Atlantic Coast.

Damage of $2,000,000.

Meantime a freakish twist of weather visited Atlanta, Ga., and its environs. A 2-inch rainfall turned into ice, and the section experienced the worst "freeze" in the memory of the oldest inhabitant.

Damage was estimated at $2,000,000.

Telegraph and telephone lines came down in Atlanta, trees littered the streets, street car and airplane services were suspended, many automobiles were wrecked, and scores injured in falls.

The Associated Press survey showed a dozen deaths throughout the country. Five were killed in the South. A baby smothered in extra blankets in Philadelphia. Six deaths were reported in Oklahoma, where six inches of snow fell in two days. Three boys died in auto sled accidents in western Pennsylvania.

Late yesterday the ferry service from Annapolis across the Chesapeake Bay was suspended pending a break up in the ice.

Islands Are Ice-Locked.

Tangier Island and Smiths Island were completely ice-locked.

The snowfall here was the heaviest since last January, when 12 inches blanketed the ground. To those who owned a horse-drawn sleigh, or knew where to rent one, it was a joyous occasion.

Mrs. John Boettinger, the President's daughter, was among those who formed sleigh-riding parties.

Raymond Lily, 24, of Savage, Md., was killed when the automobile in which he was riding was in collision with a trailer truck near Laurel. Herman Bluechgen, of Richmond, Va., driver of the truck, was held in $1,000 bail pending a coroner's inquest.

The automobile in which Lilli was riding was demolished. The trail truck was the property of the Brooks Transfer Co., of Richmond, Va.

J. R. Late, of Laurel, who was driving Lilli's car was injured only slightly and was treated by a local physician.

Four Hurt in Collision.

Laura Harrell, 58, of 413 Sixth street northwest, slipped and fell while crossing at Seventh street and Pennsylvania avenue northwest. She suffered an injured ankle and was taken to her home by the Casualty Hospital ambulance.

Ethel Graham, 23, of 706 Seventh street northeast, suffered a possible hip fracture when she slipped and fell at Sixth and K streets northeast. She was treated at Casualty Hospital.

Four persons were injured when two automobiles collided at Thirteenth street and Maryland avenue northeast.

Robert P. Camalier, 18, of 3328 Military road northwest, driver of one of the cars, suffered a cut head. Two passengers in his car also were hurt. They were Mary M. Reaves, 15, of 421 Leland street northwest, cuts on the face and hands and Genevieve Deane, 17, of 4623 Forty-fourth street northwest, bruises on the jaw and legs.

Bernard M. Carter, colored, 23, of 1316 Linden court northeast, driver of the other automobile, suffered a possible skull fracture. All four were treated at Casualty Hospital.

Yancy D. Peters, colored, 75, of 1525 S street northwest, was struck by an automobile while crossing in

Continued on Page 4, Column 2.

Mongol Leader Warns Moscow To Watch Japan

Tokyo Plans New Manchukuo, Premier Says; Ready to Resist.

By the Associated Press.

Moscow, Dec. 29.—Prime Minister Gen-Dun, of Outer Mongolia, visiting Moscow with other Mongolian officials accused Japan tonight of preparing to convert his country into "a second Manchukuo."

Once Mongolia is in Japanese hands, he asserted, "it would be easy to prepare an attack on the Soviet Union and further attacks on China."

The Mongolians, he said, "will not tolerate invasion, and our whole people is ready to die" in the defense of the country.

Warns of Repercussions.

The occupation of Mongolia would "necessarily cause repercussions in other countries," stated the prime minister who, with Mongolian War Minister Demid, has been conferring with important Soviet leaders.

The situation in Outer Mongolia has reached an acute stage in the last few weeks, following alleged Japanese-Manchukuoan threats to occupy Ulan Bator.

In a border clash December 19, which Mongolia asserted resulted from a Japanese-Manchukuoan raid, five Mongolian soldiers were killed and 11 were reported captured and taken into Manchukuo.

The Mongolian government sent a demand for an apology to Manchukuo and said "serious consequences" would follow any further attack.

Warned of New Raid.

"We have been informed that new raids are being prepared, the prime minister said, "and we will place full responsibility for the consequences on the shoulders of Manchukuo and Japan. We naturally are obliged to take measures to defend our independence."

Replying to a question from a newspaperman, who asked if the Soviet Union would support Mongolia in the event of a war with Japan, the Mongolian official said:

"We all hope Soviet Russia will support us in the event our country is invaded."

By the Associated Press.

Hsinking, Manchukuo, Dec. 29.—Manchukuo's foreign minister has lodged a strong protest with the Mongolian foreign office, it was learned tonight, against alleged repeated violations of the Manchukuo border by Mongol soldiers.

The protest warned that in the event of future "illegal" acts, Man-

Continued on Page 3, Column 3.

Lindbergh Ship Battles Storm; May Reach Britain Tomorrow

Steamer, Retarded by Heavy Seas, Is Expected to Dock at Liverpool, Although Doubt Exists; Press Urges 'Privacy' for Couple.

By the Associated Press.

London, Dec. 29.—Tossing winter seas tonight delayed the Charles A. Lindberghs' cargo steamer American Importer, Britain-bound toward its transatlantic goal of peace and security for the little family of three.

Reports received by maritime agents said the ship was bucking such high seas that it will be Tuesday morning before it noses into its Liverpool dock—if that is the Lindberghs' point of debarkation.

Thomas Bell, agent of the United States Lines at Liverpool, told newspapermen the vessel was heading directly for Liverpool and that it would dock Tuesday.

However, the possibility that the colonel may have decided to land before the Importer reaches Liverpool was not ruled out. Only yesterday Belfast reported an airplane awaiting under sealed orders near Belfast.

However, should the Lindberghs choose to leave the ship before it reaches Liverpool, special arrangements would have to be made with the home office, which would be obliged to assign an alien officer to check the family into the country at the point of entry.

No Arrangements Made.

So far as could be learned, no such arrangements had been made.

The Importer ordinarily does not touch Belfast on her eastbound voyage and reports have indicated she may not stop at Cobh.

Police of western England, it was understood, were making no special precautions to guard the visitors. Only the usual group of customs, immigration and police officers has been assigned to meet the boat at Liverpool.

The Sunday Chronicle, in a three-quarter page Lindbergh feature, today called on England to "spare them further torment and further publicity" and to "sympathize with the man's desire for privacy and respect for his dead baby's grave."

The Lindberghs are expected to seek residence in the peaceful English countryside, where there never has been such a kidnaping as that which claime dthe life of their first-born son in New Jersey's Sourland hills.

Hauptmann to Ask Clemency.

Trenton, N. J., Dec. 29 (AP).—Bruno Richard Hauptmann's counsel disclosed today it elected to seek clemency before the New Jersey Pardons Court, rather than ask the law courts for a new trial, because of the "broader view" the pardoning tribunal might take of any new evidence offered.

The Pardons Court, among lawyers, is considered more as a board than a court bound by strict rules of evidence.

Counsel for the man convicted of the Lindbergh baby slaying intimated new evidence and circumstantial data might be offered which they hoped would induce the court to commute the death penalty to life imprisonment.

Five More Ill Of Diphtheria In Foster Home

Health Officials Say There Is No Need to Fear an Epidemic.

Although five more "active carriers" of diphtheria were isolated yesterday at the quarantined Jewish Foster Home, Dr. George C. Ruhland, District health officer, and Dr. James G. Cumming, chief of the Bureau of Preventable Disease, declared there is no cause for apprehension in Washington.

Both physicians were emphatic in minimizing the likelihood of an epidemic. They were equally emphatic in urging that all children, especially infants between 6 and 12 months of age, be immunized at once.

The five carriers discovered yesterday brought the total at the Jewish Foster Home to 11. Six were isolated on Saturday, when the quarantine order was issued.

Two of Them Die.

Earlier in the week the home, at 3213 Q street northwest, sent three children, suffering from diphtheria, to Gallinger Hospital.

Two of them, June Franks, 9, and Maurice Saposnekoo, 13, died Friday night. The third, Helen Pincus, 8, was slightly improved last night.

The majority of the 40 residents of the Jewish institution have been immunized, according to Dr. Cumming. The quarantine Saturday, he added, is the first imposed on a children's home here in three years.

"Doctors attached to orphanages and similar institutions have been ordered to keep close watch for anything that looks like diphtheria and to immunize children who have not already been immunized," said Dr. Cumming.

60 Per Cent Immunized.

"All cases of sore throat," he continued, "should be regarded as diphtheria until proved otherwise."

Dr. Cumming estimated that about 60 per cent of all public school children in the District have been immunized. For the last 12 years the treatment has been given to 3,500 or 4,000 pupils annually, usually to those below the third grade. The work in the schools is

Continued on Page 24, Column 5.

Laurel Woman Shot to Death By Daughter on Asylum Leave

Mrs. Mary Masner, 83, was shot and killed in her home near Laurel, Md., yesterday afternoon by the daughter she insisted should leave a State asylum to spend the Christmas holidays with her.

Howard County authorities said the daughter, Miss Carrie Masner, 36, fired a .22-caliber bullet into her mother's heart during a temporary return of the mental illness that has confined her to the Springfield Hospital at Pikesville, Md., for four years.

The mother died almost instantly, falling to the floor of a front vestibule where the two women had been talking.

Mrs. Masner lived with her son-in-law Frank Haller, proprietor of Woodcroft Towers, a cafe on the boulevard. The home is behind the roadhouse about 100 yards from the highway.

There were no witnesses to the shooting, according to Sheriff J. Frank Curtiss, of Howard County, who took charge of the investigation with Dr. Frank E. Shipley, the county coroner. Mrs. Haller, wife of the cafe proprietor, was in another part of the house at the time.

Sheriff Curtiss said Miss Masner freely admitted shooting her mother. The sheriff quoted her as saying the disease with which she is afflicted is incurable and that "the place for me is the electric chair."

The rifle, a repeater, was kept in a cupboard beneath the front stairs leading to the second floor, according to Sheriff Curtiss. It contained only one cartridge, he said.

Although Miss Masner has spent the greater part of the last four years in a hospital, Sheriff Curtiss

Continued on Page 4, Column 3.

U. S. Introduces Spectral Eye That Sees Past Events in Crime

Device to Be Shown Today Can Determine Origins of All Known Elements; Use Is Proven in Investigations.

Copyright, 1935, by the Associated Press.

St. Louis, Dec. 29.—A mechanical eye which can see past events and which is made by use of the spectrograph, was announced by Federal agents here today as new equipment in their fight on crime.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, explained this new robot detective at the science exhibition of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, which opens its annual meeting here tomorrow with 43 scientific societies and several thousand members attending.

This is the first time that Federal crime detection has entered the meetings of pure science in this country. The Federal men's objective is to get co-operation of the Nation's foremost scientists and develop crime detection instruments which can be passed on to police departments throughout the country.

The new "G" eye is a development of the last six months only. It uses the instrument with which astronomers recognize the different kinds of atoms on distant stars. The spectrograph does this by breaking light into the rainbow and photographing the lines which compose all these colors.

The "G" eye reveals the "fingerprints" of all the known chemical elements. Each has it own atomic "fingerprints" in lines seen in the spectrograph, lines as plain as the whorls on a human finger. Like human fingerprints no two atomic fingers are alike.

Any piece of evidence, one even no larger than the head of a pin, when analyzed by the "G" eye shows every kind of atom it is made of, even those buried from sight in its interior. It reveals them in mere traces so small that neither microscope nor chemistry can find them.

These fingerprints of atoms show

Continued on Page 4, Column 1.

Army of 1,200 Men Begin Battle To Clear City's Streets of Snow

An army of 1,200 men will set forth this morning to clear Washington's streets of the snow.

The snow plows of the District's street cleaning and highway departments, 44 in all, started to work yesterday afternoon and continued through the night.

Meantime, the Capital Transit Co. had its own "broomers" and plows clearing street car tracks and bus routes.

This morning virtually all trucks in the District service, including those ordinarily used to collect garbage and ashes, will be engaged in hauling away the snow piled up by the plows.

Garbage and ash collections will be suspended for the day.

There are four phases in the handling by the city of a heavy snow. First sand is sprayed on the streets. Then, after the snow reaches a certain depth, the plows are put to work, and after that comes the handling of the snow and the final cleaning with shovels and brushes.

Of the 1,200 men who will be assigned to the snow-cleaning task today, 1,000 will be regular District employes. The remaining 200 will be hired this morning for the duration of the battle.

Thousands of others are expected to get work at private residences.

Safety Speaker Crashes.

Kansas City, Mo., Dec. 29 (AP).—Dan L. Fennell, head of safety work for the street car and bus company, lectured a roomful of drivers about the city streets. A few hours later, Fennel's automobile went into a bad skid and fetched up against one of the company buses.

Kipling, a Hermit, 70 Years Old Today

By the Associated Press.

Burwash, Sussex, England, Dec. 29.—Rudyard Kipling, now a man of fire and brimstone only when he rises to speak his mind before the Burwash Parish Council, will be 70 years old tomorrow.

His birthday will find him within the moat, the walls, the 8-foot hedge of his weather-worn Old World home on the Sussex Downs. There he has sought peace from the world for more than 25 years, forsaking even the telephone.

Stern and beetle-browed, the little creator of "Gunga Din," "Kim," the roaring Sergt. Mulvaney of "Soldiers Three," and "Captains Courageous," shuns hermit-like, the life of his own legendary man of action.

About the only time the public sees him is in the Parish Council. But there, the "sage of Burwash" barks out with almost forgotten fire to defend the old Toryism, the much-maligned land tithes and the other hereditary feudal rights of the Downs Country.

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Business Gains For Past Year Listed by Roper

Improvement Signs Noted by Secretary; Peak in Imports Noted.

A decidedly optimisitc view of the future was taken yesterday by Secretary Roper in a New Year's statement outlining business developments of the past year and the outlook for 1936.

"Perhaps the most striking conclusion warranted by a review of the developments of the year," he said, "is that we now have a broader and firmer foundation than in the preceding years on which to build in 1936."

Both Roper and the United States Chamber of Commerce called attention to a sharp increase in imports during the first nine months of 1935. Imports reached the highest peak since 1930, due in part, Roper said, to the 1934 drought. He added that increased imports "are recognized as a necessary and desirable corollary to the expansion of our imports." He praised the Canadian reciprocal trade agreement as a "conspicuous accomplishment."

Signs of Improvement.

Roper pointed to the following signs as indicating improved business:

Ten per cent increase in factory employment.

Twenty-five per cent increase in factory pay rolls.

Maintenance of the 1934 level of factory wages.

Twenty-five per cent increase in the production of durable goods.

Twenty per cent increase in sales of general merchandise in rural areas.

Increase of 40 per cent in dollar expenditures for new passenger automobiles.

Five per cent increase in urban sales of general merchandise.

Continued growth in the dollar value of American foreign trade.

American exports highest since 1931.

A decline in railroad deficits.

A rising tendency in security markets.

Further improvement in agriculture.

National Income Up.

Roper said that preliminary figures indicate an increase of 10 per cent in the national income in 1935 over the $50,000,000,000 total for 1934.

He expressed the opinion that the actual increase probably was higher. Wage earners and farmers received a large percentage of the increase, he said.

"Just as the forces of depression were cumulative in their effects, so the forces of recovery operate to expand activity in an ever-widening circle," Roper said.

"In dealing with the paramount problem of unemployment, we may take courage and renewed hope from the steady expansion of production and distribution in the past year."

Consumers' Goods.

The Secretary of Commerce said that production of consumers' goods was "at or above the relatively high level of 1934."

He also pointed to "further improvement in agriculture, some revival in the durable goods industries, widespread improvement in consumer purchasing based on increased employment, more equitable price relationships and a larger harvest, improved industrial earnings and increase in the value of our foreign trade and further improvement in the financial field, including a rising tendency in security markets and a gradual reopening of the domestic capital market to the flow of private funds."

Continuing his review of the year, he said:

"A substantial increase in employment was effected during the year, with the major part of the gain accounted for in the manufacturing industries. There was also an encouraging expansion of employment in the construction industry, particularly in residential building. The latest monthly factory employment data available show an increase of 10 per cent in comparison with a year ago, factory pay rolls being 25 per cent higher."

Roper pointed out that, although railway freight traffic lagged in the general recovery, by mid-October the carriers were able to report an increase in the cumulative total of loadings in comparison with 1934 and a corresponding decline in the deficits.

Tendency Noted.

"It is believed that this tendency is now firmly under way," Roper said. "In this field, as of course in many others, we have formidable problems still before us, but we find here, nevertheless, an illustration of the tendency of the recovery movement to accelerate."

In its report on imports, the Chamber of Commerce among some of the reasons for the increase listed greater demands for raw materials and semimanufactured goods for reviving American industries, larger imports of agricultural products to meet drought shortage, and heavier imports of tropical food products.

The review revealed that import trade, which has shown an 18 per cent increase in value for the first six months of the year, rose to a 23 per cent increase for the nine-months period. Likewise, it showed the quantity of import trade grew from a 16 per cent increase for the six months to a 22 per cent increase for the nine months.

The growth in import trade, it was stated, was also apparent in the heavy customs receipts and the reduced excess of exports over imports.

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On the Hustings

Republican Party Puts Its House in Order; Townsend Idea Spreads Over Country.

Projecting living-beyond-your-income and the piling-up-of-debts as major reasons why the New Deal should be eliminated, the Republican national committee has the virtue of being consistent. George F. Getz, treasurer of the committee, over the week-end announced the party had put its house in order by completely wiping out its debt through payment of $42,000 remaining from the cost of the 1932 campaign. Besides that, the party war-chest contains $124,000, exclusive of the $150,000 check presented by Cleveland to defray the expenses of next June's national convention.

Democrats might well envy the financial condition of the opposition party, even though they scoff at Republican prospects. The Democratic national committee will end the year still about $400,000 in debt. All of that sum—and much more—was borrowed prior to the 1932 convention, so Franklin D. Roosevelt and his friends do not feel they put the party in the red. This borrowed money was spent by Alfred E. Smith and his friends, most of whom regard the New Deal as profligate.

Actually the Democratic national committee has performed a remarkable job in these depression years of reducing its debt from a high of $770,000 in June, 1933, to the present figure, in addition to defraying the expenses of a large and fancy national headquarters.

* * *

Latest figures show that the Democratic committee now owes its former chairman, John J. Raskob, only about $30,000 or one-third of the sum due him when the New Deal was inaugurated. Even Mr. Raskob, now a member of the national advisory council of the Liberty League would concede that constitutes an orthodox financial operation. When the Democrats make their attempt on Jackson Day to eat their way to solvency they may be able to pay him off in full. It would be ironic if he gave the last installment to the Liberty League.

* * *

Yuletide visitors in Washington from the Pacific Coast report that political leaders in that section are more agitated over the growth of sentiment for the Townsend old-age-pension plan than any other question. The Townsendites, however, also are making a deep impression in the East, even in conservative New England.

An editorial dispatch from Boston in the New York Times yesterday reported that "Townsend plan converts are multiplying more rapidly in Massachusetts than in any other State." Membership in Townsend Clubs of the State was said to total 30,000, with a gain of 2,535 in the last five days.

"There is outstanding authority for stating that four in every five of these converts are derived from the Republican Party," the dispatch commented.

* * *

If responsible Republican leaders do not quickly take a firm stand on the Townsend issue they may find a large section of their party committed to giving every person in the country 60 years or older $200 a month. What then would happen to their efforts to paint President Roosevelt as the prodigal spender and paragon of paternalism?

* * *

A case in point is found in nearby Maryland where two prospective Republican candidates for Congress are flirting with the Townsendites. George R. Norris, Baltimore County Republican leader, who is considering seeking the Congressional seat held by Representative William P. Cole, contends that "any candidate who campaigns in the district on a Townsend-plan platform can beat Billy Cole."

J. P. Brandau, Baltimore Republican who has declared his candidacy for the seat of Representative Ambrose J. Kennedy, a Democrat, reveals he is making a study to learn the sentiment of the people in the Fourth Maryland District before taking a stand on the Townsend plan.

* * *

The Townsend specter also plagues the Democrats. The Associated Press from San Francisco reports that Avery C. Moore, 1934 Democratic gubernatorial aspirant, revealed plans for a Roosevelt-Townsend plan delegation in the May Presidential primaries, thus presaging a three-way split in California Democratic ranks. Upton Sinclair would commit the California Democrats to a "production-for-use" program. Senator William Gibbs McAdoo publicly has spurned both the Townsend and Sinclair plans.

* * *

Dr. Stuart E. Rice, of the Federal Census Bureau, terms Dr. Francis E. Townsend, sponsor of the $200-a-month pension plan, "a modern King Canute," who would revise the scientific law of arithmetic in much the same manner as the legendary monarch sought to turn back the tides.

* * *

Another journalist will join the ranks of senatorial secretaries when Elmer Benson, Minnesota's Senator-designate, arrives on Capitol Hill. He has named as his secretary, C. D. Johnston, managing editor of the Minnesota Leader, Farmer-Labor organ, and former political writer for the St. Paul Dispatch and Pioneer Press.

* * *

Prof. George F. Warren, remembered as the author of the gold purchase scheme to raise prices, is the latest member of the one-time brain trust to take a shot at the New Deal. Speaking at the American Farm Economic Association convention in New York Saturday, he assailed the underlying economic principles of the AAA.

The professor argued that an adverse Supreme Court decision on the AAA would raise the prices of hogs, wheat and cotton and that "agriculture would receive a stimulus similar to that which industry received by the invalidation of the similar theory represented by the NRA."

* * *

Foes of the New Deal undoubtedly would admit that the Cornell professor is a much better agricultural economist than he is a monetary expert.

Hopkins Orders WPA Staff Cut To Reduce Cost

A General Administration Overhaul Planned to Aid Efficiency.

By the Associated Press.

A general overhaul of the WPA administrative staff directed at decreasing overhead costs and increasing efficiency, was said by officials yesterday to have been ordered by Harry L. Hopkins.

Although emphasizing that his action meant no change in policy of the $4,000,000,000 program, officials said Hopkins proposed to hold WPA administrative costs to around $50,000,000. With approximately $3,500,000 needy employed and sufficient projects atpproved to continue the program until July 1, the Washington WPA staff has been ordered cut 50 per cent. Average reduction of 20 per cent was said to be the objective including the WPA field staff.

Along with closer supervision of the projects being carried out, Hopkins was said to have taken action to end delay in paying the more than 2,000,000 needy employed by WPA.

His order called for delivery of pay checks within 72 hours after completion of a work period, instead of the week or more which originally prevailed. To do this, Treasury disbursing agents in the States as well as WPA pay-roll supervisors have been ordered to put on night shifts where necessary.

Those given WPA jobs have had to be continued on the dole until their checks actually arrived.

Several months ago, Hopkins borrowed a dozen Army engineers to act as trouble shooters for WPA. Officials explained the new overhaul did not call for anyone being sent out from Washington but that District WPA administrators were being given wide authority to discharge members of their staffs without consulting national headquarters.

Louisiana Warned On Election Rules

By the United Press.

New Orleans, La., Dec. 29.—A Congressional committee today set up rules of conduct for Louisiana's January 21 primary and warned Gov. O. K. Allen that if they are violated, Congress will not recognize Louisiana as having a republican form of government.

The Huey P. Long political machine must release its grip on the election machinery which it controls with a dictatorial law, Representative Mark Wilcox (Democrat), Florida, said. Wilcox told Allen to give Long and anti-Long candidates equal representation at the polls.

The election will settle the fate of the machine Huey Long left in charge of the government. Appellate Judge Richard Leche is running for Governor; Allen for Long's unexpired Senate term; Speaker of the House Allen Ellender for the six-year Senate term, and Earl Long, Huey's brother, for lieutenant governor. Dear is the anti-Long candidate for Governor; Frank J. Looney for the short Senate term and Representative John N. Sandlin for the six-year term.

Louisiana's whole delegation to Congress, eight Representatives and two Senators, is being elected, and therein lies the basis for Federal intervention.

TVA Aids Utilities, Lilienthal Declares

By the Associated Press.

Chattanooga, Tenn., Dec. 29.—David E. Lilienthal, director of the Tennessee Valley Authority, told a group of historians and political scientists tonight that the TVA's gospel of low power rates is bearing fruit for private utilities.

"If the TVA yardstick does no more than point to the need for mass consumption pricing principles," he declared, "it may become a real asset to the country."

Lilienthal said "the United States is still back in the two-cylinder 'benzine buggy' days. Two-cylinder electric rates will keep us in the two-cylinder hand-cranking period of electric use."

WPA Finds Substitute For Children's Spinach

New York, Dec. 29 (U.P.).—The Works Program Administration announced tonight it was preparing a book that would expose spinach. The purpose of the book will be to prove that other vegetables, if properly prepared, can take the place of spinach in children's diets.

Coast Guard Boat Saves Three in Fishing Craft

Charleston, S. C., Dec. 29 (A.P.).—The fishing boat, L-4005, and its three-man crew were towed to safety by the Coast Guard patrol today after the vessel developed engine trouble in high seas 3 miles offshore.

Urge Ship Subsidies

Underwood & Underwood.
JAMES A. FARLEY.

Underwood & Underwood.
ROYAL S. COPELAND.

Ship Subsidy

Continued From Page 1.

supervision of the Government's shipping activities in a three-member maritime authority. The authority would be directed to settle or cancel ocean mail contracts, within a year. Provision is made for purchase of obsolete ships and use of the purchase price as part payment for new ones.

The proposed subsidy would represent the difference between cost of construction in an American shipyard and cost of construction in a foreign yard.

Revenues Increase.

Postal revenues during the last fiscal year increased $44,062,136 over the previous year, Farley's report showed.

"This very material improvement in the finances of the department reflects a substantial increase in the volume of the mail," Farley said, "and while this increase in mail volume is due chiefly to improved business conditions, it has nevertheless been augmented by a campaign which has been conducted by the department to promote the use of postal facilities."

The Postmaster General estimated that revenues during the 1936 fiscal year will total $670,000,000 and that expenditures will be $760,000,000. The expenditures will include subsidies for ocean and air mail, free mail for Congress and the Government departments, as well as additional expenses which will be incurred as a result of the new 40-hour week law for postal employes.

The report indicated a considerable improvement in both domestic and foreign air mail service, the former amounting to 10,775,248 pounds. The cost was $9,588,905, including the contract carriers' mail pay. Foreign air mail service cost $6,828,178.

Predicts Atlantic Route.

Farley pointed to the success of the recently established transpacific air mail and predicted that a mail route across the Atlantic would be established within 18 months.

"If a transatlantic service is to be instituted and performed by an American company or companies, Government assistance will be required and the Postmaster General feels confident that such assistance will be forthcoming," the report said.

"With prospects that experimental transatlantic service will be conducted next summer, and regular scheduled service inaugurated the following spring or early summer, it appears desirable that the next Congress provide an appropriation for this service, as it is expected to be available before the end of the fiscal year 1937," the report said.

In connection with plans for the future Farley advised against restoration of the 2-cent postal rate, declaring it would "result in a large postal deficit, a condition which the department is using its utmost endeavors to avoid.

Bandit Identifies Victim.

Cleveland, Dec. 29 (U.P.).—"That's the man right there," Frank Pauldo, 23, told officers at police line-up. Lawrence O'Daron, taxi driver, was unable to identify Pauldo as the man who held him up, so Pauldo reversed the procedure and "identified" O'Daron as his victim.

Berry Warned Failure Awaits New NRA Plan

President of Textiles, Inc., Calls Upon Coordinator to Abandon Idea.

Peter Van Horn, president of the National Federation of Textiles, Inc., yesterday urged George L. Berry, Federal co-ordinator for industrial co-operation, to drop his plan for forming a "council for industrial progress." Van Horn expressed his views in a letter to Berry, at the same time declaring he favors the basic principles of NRA.

Van Horn included in his letter an attack on newspapers opposed to the New Deal and said furtherance of Berry's plans would give these newspapers opportunity for further criticism. Van Horn was among those invited by Berry to attend a meeting here January 6 at which he expects to form his council.

Van Horn said he had arrived at the conclusion "that this is not the time to seriously discuss industrial legislation."

"I am convinced," he said, "that any activity of such a nature can result only in widening the breach between a considerable portion of industry and business and the Administration. Constructive thinking citizens of all political persausions will agree, I am sure, that the present breach is unwholesome and that no action should be taken to aggravate the situation and to furnish fuel to the flame of that section of the press which has gone beyond constructive Government critieism.

"Every time your 'council for industrial progress' speaks or acts it will be the signal for a rush of published denials from various large and important business and industrial groups that the council neither speaks nor acts for them. Normally, the situation resulting from your strategy of putting the responsibility of inaction on industry and business would be successful—but not under today's conditions."

Van Horn closed his letter with the suggestion Berry go to President Roosevelt and recommend that the activities of the council be dropped for the present.

Roosevelt Is Sent Protest of Writers

By the Associated Press.

New York, Dec. 29.—Five writers' and authors' organizations tonight addressed to President Roosevelt a complaint that the Works Progress Administration has been "a failure and a mockery" in neglecting to furnish promised work for the destitute among their profession.

About 800 writers need work, the letter said, but have been denied it in the WPA because of red-tape, inaction of administrators, and the lack of projects.

The letter said that after the Authors League of America, one of the protesting bodies, had raised over $100,000 by member assessments to care for its own and outside writers, the WPA announced that only writers who had been on public relief would be eligible for the Federal pay roll. The American Newspaper Guild, the Newspaper Guild of New York, the League of American Writers and the Writers Union also signed the letter.

Thomas Leads Split In N. Y. Socialists

Utica, Dec. 29 (A.P.).—Under the leadership of Norman Thomas an emergency convention of "Left Wing" Socialists broke from the Old Guard party leaders, elected their own State committee and moved for recognition as the official New York State organization by the national executive committee at a week-end conference here.

A resolution to turn the New York State conference into an emergency convention and to elect therefrom a new State committee was adopted at the Saturday night session without a dissenting vote. The delegates claimed to represent about 80,000 Socialist Party members.

Max Delson, New York, was elected chairman of the new State committee. It intends to take over the work of the Old Guard committee which the convention charged with sabotaging the party and with proceeding unconstitutionally to exclude younger and more active members from party work.

Ouster Is Defied By Student Union

By the Associated Press.

Columbus, Ohio, Dec. 29.—The American Student Union stuck to its convention headquarters in the Y. W. C. A. Building today despite an American Legion demand that it be ousted as a "revolutionary movement" with "communistic tendencies."

At a final business session, the union voted approval of an annual student strike against war, and urged support of legislation making enrollment in the Reserve Officers' Training Corps optional in all schools "as a step toward complete abolition of the R. O. T. C."

Five directors of the Y. W. C. A. board of 36 received the formal protest from the Franklin County (Columbus) Legion Post, disavowed sponsorship of the student organization, and asked the students to terminate their meeting "as soon as possible."

Townsendite Seeks Seat in U. S. Senate

By the Associated Press.

Boston, Dec. 29.—A Townsend plan supporter, Moses H. Gulesian, who came to America as an immigrant from Armenia when a boy, announced his candidacy tonight for the United States Senate.

Gulesian, Boston business man, patron of the arts and producer of several plays, said he would run as an independent to promote "to successful conclusion the Townsend plan."

About a year ago Gulesian caused a furor when he disappeared for several days, finally being found, unkempt, in a ew York mission, the same mission in which, as an immigrant, he sought refuge 48 years ago. He said he had suffered a lapse of memory.

Talmadge Set To Run Georgia Without Funds

Refuses Special Session for Appropriations; May Call for Martial Law.

By the United Press.

Atlanta, Ga., Dec. 29.—Eugene Talmadge, red-gallused political conjurer, is about to pull a new rabbit from the hat.

The Georgia Governor, who admittedly has Presidential aspirations, after Wednesday morning will attempt to operate the State he governs without an appropriations bill.

His dream of smashing the "New Deal" and restoring what he terms common sense Democracy largely will hang on his unprecedented venture, to begin January 1.

Many Geeorgians believe Talmadge could move Stone Mountain if that were his whim. Most of them, however, are skeptical of his ability to operate Georgia without a budget.

Refuses Special Session.

The last Legislature, embroiled in a bitter fight over school funds, adjourned without passing an appropriations measure. Legislators and citizens alike expected Talmadge to summon a special session, but he refused.

As a result, the State enters the new year without legislative sanction for expenditure of a cent of tax funds for the normal functions of State government.

Many Georgians believe Talmadge will invoke martial law, installing himself as military dictator of the State and pre-empting authority to disburse State funds without sanction of the Legislature.

Such a path, however, would be studded with dangerous political potentialities for the man who has admitted he has dreams of the Democratic Presidential nomination next year. To call troops would be to declare tacitly the last Legislature ineffectual, whereas legislators vociferously have asserted their willingness to return in special session and approve an appropriations measure.

The Georgia Governor has only three obvious avenues of action:

To declare martial law and pre-empt authority to make disbursements from tax collections.

To utilize surplus funds from 1935 appropriations. These funds, however, would operate the State only from 30 to 60 days and merely postpone the issue.

To "borrow" funds from State departments such as the proceeds from the State's 6-cent gasoline tax. Georgia law, however, requires such "loans" must be repaid the same year they are made, and aside from resentment of motorists at expenditure of their gasoline tax for purposes other than road development, Talmadge would find it impossible to repay the "loan" at the end of 12 months without an appropriations measure.

Two Mining Claims Left by Aged Man

By the Associated Press.

Boston, Dec. 29.—Documents relating to two mining claims in Montana were found in the lodging-house room of James Gadwood, 75, who died today.

Medical Examiner Timothy Leary, who said death was due to natural causes, declared the legal papers were the only tangible property in the aged man's effects.

One paper, Dr. O'Leary said, was a claim to the "Joeboy Mining Claim, Tenmiles Mining District, Deer Lodge County, Wise River, Mont.

The other, he added, was a lease to a mine in Granite County, Mont.

A thorough investigation, Dr. Leary said, failed to disclose relatives of Gadwood, who had lived at the South End district rooming place for several years. He was unable, as yet, he declared, to determine the value of the documents.

The body was taken to a mortuary to await a claimant.

Father and Son Attend Boston U. Together

Boston, Dec. 29 (U.P.).—A father and son are fellow students at Boston University's theological school, it was disclosed today. Bernard L. Rice, formerly of Ohio, is doing general postgraduate work, while his son Richard is studying for a doctor's degree.

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Guerilla Bands Harass Italians On North Front

Ethiopians Shun Any Big Battle for the Present; Rains Awaited.

Copyright, 1935, by the United Press.

Addis Ababa, Dec. 29.—Small mobile bands of Ethiopian warriors slashed and harried Italian communications in the north tonight with the object of preventing further Italian advances before the "little rains" in a few weeks bog down the Fascist forces.

An imperial spokesman declared there has not been and is unlikely to be any mass advance of the main forces under Ras Mulu Gheta, war minister, until the Italians withdraw to the border of Eritrea.

Rumors which gained wide circulation abroad that Mulu Gheta had moved up and was locked in a fierce battle with the Italians were described by Ethiopian officials as distortions of Emperor Haile Selassie's telegraphed communique yesterday announcing the victory at Addi Abbi last Sunday.

Ras Mulu Gheta's army was said to be remaining between Quoram and Amba Alagi, in the Lake Ashanghi district, acting as re-enforcement for the small guerrilla bands darting in and out of the mountains around Makale to make life uncomfortable for the invaders on the front line.

The success of these tactics was cited as one reason why the weekend "big battle" rumors were out of line with reason. A few weeks ago the Italians were making frantic preparations for a thrust from Makale to Amba Alagi. They planned there to meet the main body of Emperor Haile Selassie's troops and attempt to defeat it decisively.

In the meantime guerilla warriors went into action. Ras Siyoum and Ras Ayeleu split their big commands into small groups able to cover long marches swiftly and with light supplies. The Italians woke up to find a dozen or more of these pillaging bands had penetrated behind their lines.

Many skirmishes and a few actual battles have occurred, but there has been no contact between the main bodies of Italian and Ethiopian troops. The most important battle thus far appears to have occurred at Addi Abbi, where, the Negus reported yesterday, the force of Dejazmatch Hailu Kebede drove out the Italians, killing 20 officers and 200 Askaris and taking 100 Eritrean soldiers prisoner.

35,000,000 Ready For War in Europe

By the Associated Press

Vienna (Monday), Dec. 30.—The veteran Austrian military expert, Gen. Alex Alexin, estimated today the leading nations of Europe could muster 35,000,000 sodiers for instant service in an emergency.

In a statement published in a Vienna weekly newspaper, Gen. Alexin estimated forces subject to immediate call as follows: Russia, 13,000,000; Italy, 6,500,000; Germany, 6,000,000; France, 5,800,000; Poland, 3,500,000.

He said Austria frankly took up rearmament in 1935 as the "only feasible policy for Austria" and that the nation could now muster 500,000 men if a sudden war developed.

During 1935, he announced, two aviation regiments, a division of tanks and a division of artillery—all forbidden under peace treaties—were organized.

Only financial stringency, he said, prevented the establishment of universal military service this year and that it probably would be introduced in 1936.

Suspect Is Hunted In Hammer Attack

By the Associated Press.

Wilmington, Del., Dec. 29.—Police today said they were searching for John Richardson, colored, for questioning in the hammer beating of Mrs. Elwood S. Garrett, 44.

Mrs. Garrett was beaten over the head and her skull fractured in the Garrett home last night. The hammer, wrapped in a cloth, was found under her bed. She was unable to give police a coherent account of what occurred.

Mrs. Garrett managed to summon police by telephone before collapsing. Her husband, a dentist, returned home while police were in the house making their investigation. Richardson was employed by Dr. Garrett and had quarters in the basement of the house. Yesterday was his day off duty.

14 Hurt as Bus Skids, Turns Over on Curve

Wellington, Ohio, Dec. 29 (AP).—A bus skidded and turned over on a curve 7 miles west of here tonight, injuring 14 men, 4 of them seriously. They were L. A. Grayson, bus driver; Leonard Oman, Frank Colobro and Albert Dennis, all of Detroit.

The bus was carrying the men on a special trip from Wellington to Detroit. They were returning after driving new automobiles here for delivery.

Bostonian Put in Jail On Skating 'Blue Law'

Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 29 (U.P.).—Joseph Lee, jr., 34, of Boston, was jailed today—for skating on the Charles River. Lee was cutting fancy figures under Harvard Bridge when taken in tow, charged with violating an old law forbidding skating on areas near open water. It was believed the first time the law had been invoked in nearly a half century.

Wine Return Doubled For French Conscript

Paris, Dec. 29 (U.P.).—French conscript soldiers will benefit gastronomically by the government's efforts to wipe out France's agricultural surplus. The ministry of war today increased the daily red wine ration from one-half to one pint and at the same time added oysters to their menu during all the "R" months.

Wirephoto: Dessye in Ruins After Italian Air Raid

Copyright, A. P.

Nine Italian planes roared over this town, dropped 1,000 bombs and left charred smoking ruins behind them. This picture, by Associated Press staff photographer, was rushed by plane to Brindisi, carried by train to Paris, reached New York by fast steamer, and was then sent to Washington by wirephoto.

Italian Council Will Study Way To Finance War

Sanctions Trouble Also on Agenda for Session of Cabinet Today.

By the United Press.

Rome, Dec. 29.—Premier Benito Mussolini and his cabinet tomorrow will tackle the nation's budget problems, including that of paying to keep Il Duce's war machine rolling in East Africa.

Mussolini completed the agenda of the meeting today. In addition to the budget, Italy's domestic problems, especially those created by League of Nations' sanctions, may be discussed.

Any attempt to ascertain from the budget figures the exact amount which will be spent in East Africa during the next fiscal year, starting July 1, probably will be difficult, since huge amounts for the army can be listed under the Colonial budget or "extraordinary or special funds."

Meanwhile, the Italian business world struggled with its own financial problem—namely, to find new export fields for those which sanctions have closed to Italian goods. Already sanctions have brought large losses to many important export lines.

In an effort to remain in operation, these businesses are attempting to increase their exports to nonsanctionist nations, or, whenever possible, to make new products to replace those previously imported from sanctionists.

The mining industry is one of those hit severely by sanctions.

Italy's preparations to withstand sanctions are continuing, especially with the increasing of reserves of petroleum and other essential war materials.

Italy's imports of gasoline, which have been augmented sharply since the threatened application of an oil embargo, are expected to total more than 400,000 tons for 1935, as compared with average annual purchases of 300,000 tons. During the current year, according to latest official statistics and authoritative estimates, Italy imported 1,800,000 tons of crude oil and petroleum products.

Uruguay Hands Back Soviet's Protest Note

Montevideo, Uruguay, Dec. 29 (AP). Foreign Minister Jose Espalter today handed back to Alexander Minkin, the expelled Soviet minister, the latter's note denying charges made against his legation and government. Uruguay last week broke off relations with the Soviet Union, charging the Montevideo legation was the headquarters for South American revolutionary movements.

Espalter, in returning the minister's denial, expressed the belief it was unnecessary to prolong the controversy insofar as Minkin no longer has a diplomatic status here, and also because of the "inconvenient terms" of Minkin's note.

Train Hits Auto, Derails Near Cleveland; 1 Killed

Cleveland, Dec. 29 (AP).—A Lake Shore limited interurban train struck an auto and was derailed today at Avon Lake, 15 miles west of Cleveland, killing the driver of the car and shaking up 15 train passengers.

The dead man was John Shutic, 40, of Avon Lake. His wife, Estella, and four children, saw him killed, from the window of their home.

Civilization Lost 12,000 Years Reported Discovered in Sonora

Seven-Foot Giants Lived With Three-Foot Pygmies, Mummies Indicate, Says Ethnologist; Strange City Lies Deep in Crater.

By the United Press.

Los Angeles, Dec. 29.—A handful of withered red grains of corn, grown possibly 12,000 years ago, and a strange tale of an ancient civilization that may be the oldest in North America, were brought back tonight from the interior of Mexico by a thin, desert-bitten man whose hobby is hunting snakes.

He is Paxson C. Hayes, 42, gray-eyed ethnologist, who has spent the last seven years prowling the parched uplands of northern Mexico for the San Diego Museum.

He came back with corn seeds and pictures of crumbled ruins and mummified human forms of a strange civilization in which 7-foot giants and 3-foot pygmies apparently lived together, at an era twice as old as the pyramids of Egypt.

Sonora His Hunting Ground.

"I believe I have been in the ruins of the oldest culture, of which there is any known record, on this continent," Hayes said.

The region of his explorations was the high plateau country in the southeastern tip of Sonora, 400 miles from Hermosillo City.

One of the most remarkable discoveries—and one which will lead him back to the desolate fastness of the high Sierra Madres, Hayes said—was a strange city, apparently a "pygmie colony," which he could see, but not reach, lying on the floor of a deep volcano crater.

"It was possible to see tiny buildings from the rim," he said. "The crater has an overhanging edge, and the Yaqui Indians of that region said, as far as is known, no one ever has been able to climb down the crater cliffs."

Mayans Believed Antedated.

The antiquity of the lost civilization, apparently antedating the Mayan culture of Yucatan, was estimated from geologic strata and relics.

Hayes was led to the ancient city by talks with Yaqui Indians.

Leaving his battered car on the edge of the desert he tramped the last 250 miles of the journey.

Among the ruins he uncovered stone crypts in which crumbled mummies of giants were found side by side with 3-foot pygmies. Ears of ancient corn were found in these relics, Hayes explained.

The seeds have been turned over to the California Institute of Technology, which will attempt to germinate them.

Hayes believed a rift had been created by a recent earth disturbance in the rim of the crater, but that it would be possible, with proper equipment, to scale the overhanging precipice and enter the pygmy city.

Manchukuoan Protest

Continued From Page 1.

chukuo might be compelled to resort to "every way and means" available for self-defense.

At the same time, general headquarters of the Kwantung (Japanese) army issued a communique reviewing in detail alleged invasions of Manchukuo in the last 12 months.

The protest runs directly counter to claims of outer Mongolian authorities, who have protested repeated border incidents which they considered part of a Japanese-Manchukuoan plot to invade outer Mongolia.

Dispatches early Sunday from Shanghai, quoting a Chinese report, said a Manchukuoan army was driving a wedge into Chahar Province of Northern China, apparently hoping to isolate the northern half of the frontier and cut important trade routes between China and outer Mongolia.

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Tientsin, China (Monday), Dec. 30. Marshal Yen Hsi-Shan, overlord of the Provinces of Shansi and Suiyuan, has decided to oppose with force any Japanese invasion of Suiyuan, Chinese reported today.

Yen was reported to have massed troops under his best generals on the Suiyuan-Chahar border, near Shangtung, northwest of Peiping.

His action followed reports a combined force of Manchukuo and Japanese Kwantung army soldiers, in motorized columns, were approaching the eastern Suiyuan border.

Kaifeng, Honan Province, China, Dec. 29 (AP).—A collegiate co-ed army, undaunted by a bitter blizzard that killed two of their number, besieged the railroad station here tonight and fought for passage to Nanking.

They want to protest government policies in north China, where two vast provinces now are in a status of semi-autonomy.

Girl students swarmed into the station and sat in unheated railway cars. Boys occupied the platforms, defying icy winds and troops who attempted to oust them. Many among the throng of 13,000 were incapacitated by the cold.

The demonstration caught the public fancy, however, and the students received many contributions of food.

Rail authorities remained away but the students, undaunted, went ahead with plans for patriotic New Year's demonstrations. Locomotives were hurried away to other points when the students first appeared Saturday.

Fears were expressed, meantime, for 100 other students who have started on foot for the capital.

Jersey Firehouse Gets Permission for a Bar

North Haledon, N. J., Dec. 29 (U.P.). The fire department designed a bar to be put in the firehouse tonight after permission had been received from Frederick Burnett, State alcoholic beverage commissioner. To an objection that some of the firemen might get inebriated at the wrong time, reply was made that North Haledon firemen were trustworthy.

League Asked to Curb Reich

Continued From Page 1.

they are eliminated from the economic and cultural life of Germany and degraded on the ground that they were the cause of the German humiliation.

Calls For Appeal.

"The moral authority of the League of Nations and of states members of the League must be directed toward a determined appeal to the German government in the name of humanity and of the principles of the public law of Europe.

"They must ask for a modification of policies which constitute a source of unrest and perplexity in the world, a challenge to the conscience of mankind and a menace to the legitimate interests of the states affected by immigration of German refugees."

London, Dec. 29 (Jewish Telegraphic Agency).—Despite the resignation of High Commissioner James G. McDonald, the League of Nations High Commission for German refugees will continue its activities until the League Council decides at its January meeting on the future conduct of the refugee work, the Jewish Telegraphic Agency was informed today by A. Wurfbain, secretary general of the commission.

He said the Council would act on the resignation and designate an agency to continue the work. The Council will decide on the basis of proposals submitted by its committee of experts, which met in Geneva last month, how the work will be continued until the League assembly meets in September.

Kagawa States Japanese Wish Peace With U.S.

People Not Bitter Against America, He Asserts at Indianapolis.

By the Associated Press.

Indianapolis, Dec. 29.—No bitterness against the American people exists in Japan, Toyohiko Kagawa, Christian leader of that nation, said here today.

"Almost all" the Japanese people, he went on, wish peace with the United States to continue forever.

"While I wish that the Japanese exclusion bill could be repealed," he said, "I cannot truthfully say that this measure has aroused serious resentment among my people."

Japan's economic life, Kagawa said, "is bound up with that of America." He added recent developments in Japanese government parallel those of the New Deal here.

"We have given 800,000,000 yen to the farmers," he explained. "The government plans to extend its social security plans to cover eight-tenths of the population. At present more than 2,000,000 laborers are beneficiaries of health insurance provided by the government.

"Similar to NRA."

"Japanese unemployment has passed away under syndicates of the industries organized by the government in a system not dissimilar to your NRA."

Kagawa came here to attend convention sessions of the student volunteer movement, which has drawn 3,000 students from 43 States and the Canadian provinces.

He said he had no complaint against officials who detained him at quarantine in San Francisco because he suffers from trachoma. He obtained a special permit to enter the country after President Roosevelt manifested a personal interest in the case.

Explaining the spread of Japanese knowledge of United States affairs, Kakawa said: "You are no strangers to us. Today 150,000 Japanese live in the United States and 10,000,000 Japanese high school graduates can speak and write the English language."

Secretary Speaks.

Jesse Wilson, general secretary of the student volunteer movement, said today the urge that sends American youths into foreign missionary fields is "kinship, the solidarity of human needs and the universal validity of Christian life."

Roland Elliott, executive secretary of the student Y. M. C. A. of the United States, told the convention today an immediate object of student movements must be against liquor and gambling, "which are the scandal of intercollegiate games." He said it was estimated that $15,000,000 changed hands in one intercollegiate gambling establishment last season.

War Horses Decorated.

Stuttgart, Dec. 29, (U.P.)—Seven old war horses, still doing occasional harness service with the cavalry, today were awarded special honor crosses for war service.

Torrential Rains Bring Floods in Great Britain

London, Dec. 29 (U.P.).—Floods swept many sections of Great Britain today as the result of heavy rains following a great Christmas thaw.

Flood water continued to rise in several counties. Many highways were submerged and traffic was disorganized.

Numerous houses were flooded at Bath. Water reached a depth of 4 feet in the Taunton district. Heavy damage was reported between Bridgewater and Glastonbury.

Physics Teacher to Speak.

Richard L. Feldman, instructor in physics at Roosevelt High School, will address the American Association of Physics Teachers in St. Louis this week. He will speak on the "mysterious shadow-bands" seen at times of solar eclipse.

Pacifists Harass Police at Geneva

By the Associated Press.

Geneva, Dec. 29.—Antiwar demonstrations harassed the police of this League of Nations city today.

Gendarmes, after arresting several men suspected of dynamiting a monument to war dead, were searching for persons who last night placed a fantastically dressed dummy beside the national monument.

The dummy was labeled "Mi Sanctions." It carried oil tin tagged "Rickett Petrol," and a banner reading: "For you, dear Switzerland, our lives—but never for the oil merchants."

Demonstrators later fired the dummy, which was encased in armor and chained to the base of the monument.

(Francis M. Rickett, British oil promoter, obtained a huge Ethiopian concession last fall from Emperor Haile Selassie in the name of British and American oil interests. The American concern suspended the agreement at the instance of the State Department at Washington.)

Soviet Denies Reports Of New Exchange Rate

Moscow, Dec. 29 (AP).—The Soviet government today officially denied widespread reports that the newly proclaimed exchange rate of five rubles to the American dollar would be nullified through the issuance of new Soviet currency.

Rumors during recent weeks said a new bank note, to be known as "len" or "stal" would be issued and that its exchange rate would be more favorable to foreign currencies than that set for the ruble.

3 Face Liquor Charge After Seizure of Still

Three colored men were charged with illegal manufacture and possession of untaxed liquor yesterday when police seized a 50-gallon copper still in operation in the 2000 block Gales street northwest.

Freeman Hilton, 17; Claude Williams, 17, and William Meredith, 30, were seized, with 2 gallons of apple jack.

N. Y. U. Man Honored.

St. Louis, Dec. 29 (AP).—Dr. Maurice Brodie, assistant professor of bacteriology at New York University, was presented Sigma Alpha Mu Fraternity's award for outstanding achievement among its membership tonight, in recognition of his development of a serum for infantile paralysis immunization. The fraternity opened a three-day convention today.

Europe's Churches Plan Peace Appeal

By the Associated Press.

London, Dec. 29.—An appeal from Christian churches throughout Europe next Sunday for the people's assistance in outlawing all war was announced tonight by the Archbishop of Canterbury.

In an address broadcast from Lambeth Palace, the Archbishop said he recently had invited the authorities of European Christian communions to issue a solemn reminder of the part the people should play in shaping the course of nations.

The invitation, he asserted, has been largely accepted.

"Hence an appeal to the loyalty of Christian citizens will be made," the archbishop added.

Distinctively "Paulina"!

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THE HOME OF ZORIC DRY CLEANING—"FOR HEALTH'S SAKE, SEND IT ALL TO TOLMAN"

Sun Rays Used For Propelling Steam Engine

Machine Designed by Chief of Smithsonian; Built at Cost of $200.

By the Associated Press Science Writer.

St. Louis, Dec. 29.—A new steam engine which uses the sun's rays to produce cheap power was demonstrated today to the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Dr. C. G. Abbot, of Washington, D. C., secretary of the Smithsonian Institution, and one of the world's leading authorities on solar radiation, who designed the machine, declared that it has possible industrial and home uses. With a more crude apparatus he cooked meals throughout a summer at the Mount Wilson Observatory in California.

The idea of using the sun's heat for power is ancient but Dr. Abbot's machine is four times more efficient than any yet produced, being able to convert 15 per cent of the solar energy falling on it into mechanical work.

Mirrors Employed.

The machine consists principally of a concave aluminum mirror 6 feet long and 2 feet wide which focuses light falling upon it into a vacuum tube running parallel to its length. Inside the vacuum tube is a second tube coated on its upper inside surface with reflecting material.

Through this tube flows a black liquid, chlordiphenyll, which is heated to its boiling point of 188 degrees Fahrenheit by the rays and moves up the inclined tube to deliver its boiling energy in a reservoir at the top, afterward passing down another tube outside the mirror to provide continuous circulation. The machine has no moving mechanical parts and does not require a complicated clock-work mechanism to make it follow the movement of the sun.

The concentration of heat on the inner tube is so great that the glass would melt within 30 seconds if the liquid was held stationary within it.

Tested With Lights.

Instead of the sun in his demonstration here Dr. Abbot used four 250-watt electric lights under reflectors and generated sufficient power to boil the fluid. "These bulbs are a poor appropriation of the sun's energy, but they demonsarate the possibilities of the device," he declared.

"In addition to being highly efficient compared with other solar generators the new steam engine is inexpensive. Dr. Abbot estimated the total cost of building it at "less than $200" and declared that if produced in quantities the cost would be nearer $100.

"Three possible uses for such a machine have been suggested—for generating power, for cooking, and for evaporating liquids, all of which could be done at small cost," he explained. In using the power of the sun the principal drawback is variations in radiation which reach the earth, he added, and this would have to be compensated for by storage and auxiliary devices.

New Crime Eye

Continued From Page 1.

often when and where the evidence came from originally—that is, where its parts grew or were mined or manufactured.

The atomic fingerprints may reveal where the evidence has been, what it touched, and might show almost positive evidence as to who touched it.

The "G" eye is already in use with at least one spectacular result in a case in which names and places are still Government secrets.

In this case the eye was used to look at the bits of earth clinging to some evidence which had been temporarily buried. It showed traces of iron in this dirt, with clear atomic fingerprints.

In the automobile of a suspect was found a bit of mud which might have dropped off his shoe. Under the "G" eye this mud showed the same atomic iron fingerprints as the dirt on the buried evidence. It was different from all the other dirt in the car and from the soil of the region where the car usually traveled.

With this information the Federal men were able to reconstruct a past trip of the car and its driver into a definite piece of evidence.

The "G" eye does not lie. It has already protected the innocent as well as turned up guilty evidence. In this case the police had a repainted license plate, the paint with which the painting had apparently been done, and the owner of the paint as a suspect.

The eye showed that the paint on the plates was not the same, though the colors were identical, one paint had been made with zinc and the other with lead.

Explorer Will Return Stolen Mask to Tribe

Los Angeles, Dec. 29 (AP).—Gregory Mason, explorer, headed for the jungles of Colombia today with an objective of restoring a stolen sacred mask of the Kagaba Indians which he said he unwittingly purchased on a previous expedition.

Another purpose of the trip, Mason said, is to continue his search for the lost Tairona Indian nation, the tribe whose quantities of skillfully worked gold ornaments gave birth to the legend of El Dorado.

The expedition is sponsored by the University of Southern California and the Museum of the American Indian, Heye Foundation, New York.

1 Killed, Another Hurt In Cuba Election Riot

Havana, Cuba, Dec. 29 (U.P.).—One man was killed and another wounded in a fight during an election rally at Victoria Las Tunas in Oriente Province, according to reports reaching here tonight.

The rally had been called by the coalition forces to hear Miguel Mariano Gomez, coalition candidate for president in the January 10 elections, who now is conducting an island-wide campaign. Gomez was present when the shooting broke out, the report said, but he was not injured.

Blizzard Strikes Washington and Atlanta

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

Atlanta yesterday counted one dead and damage running into millions of dollars as the result of a freak ice storm. Trees laden with ice snapped, street car service was halted and wires were down.

Storm Here

Continued from Page 1.

the 1330 block of Florida avenue northwest. The automobile was operated by James C. Puffenberger, 34, of 1844 Forty-seventh place northwest.

Taft H. Hilton, colored, 27, of 515 Florida avenue northwest, was struck by a skidding taxicab as he alighted from a street car at Fourteenth and U streets northwest. He suffered bruises on the body and a cut on the head. The cab was operated by Harvey E. Lewis, 24, of 1331 Vermont avenue northwest.

Raymond Wood, colored, of 2027 Fifth street northwest, was treated at Freedman's Hospital for cuts and a possible fracture of the spine after a collision between automobiles operated by William E. Jenifer, colored, and Charles D. Holiday, colored. Wood was riding in Holiday's car.

Both Maryland and Virginia reported the heaviest snow fall of the year.

In the Shenandoah Valley of Virginia, 6 to 8 inches of snow had fallen last night, with the fall continuing. A. H. Pettigrew, of the State highway department, said that from 1,000 to 2,000 men were engaged in clearing the roads.

Montgomery County sent a fleet of plows out and main highways, authorities said, would be kept clear, but it was feared persons living in the upper sections of the county and adjoining Prince Georges County would be snowbound by morning.

Log Cabin Destroyed.

The weather brought nothing but misery to at least one resident of Montgomery County. He was Tom Kelley, a Negro, whose log cabin on the Four Corners-Wheaton road caught fire from an overheated stove and burned to the ground.

The Kensington and Silver Spring volunteer fire departments raced to the fire through a blinding snowstorm, arriving too late to save Kelley's home. None of the household furnishings was saved and fire officials estimated the loss at $1,000.

Kelley and his wife took shelter with relatives.

Philip S. Hubbard, 35, of 1359 Harvard street northwest, was taken to Casualty Hospital with a compound fracture of the right leg after he slipped and fell at Third and K streets southeast.

Edward Farrell, colored, 44, of 780 Navy place southeast, while trying to toast his toes in the open fireplace at 614 K street southeast, slipped and fell in. He was taken to Casualty Hospital, where he was treated for burns.

Park police last night were forced to rule skaters off the Reflecting Pool because snow had drifted as high as 9 inches in places. The police explained that, inasmuch as they have no funds for clearing the pool, no skating will be permitted there until money is allocated for this purpose.

All roads leading into Rock Creek Park, except Military road, Morrow and Beech drives, were roped off last night for coasting.

Post Staff Photo.

This trio was not daunted by snow as sleigh bells rang on Pennsylvania avenue.

Mother Shot

Continued from Page 1.

said, she frequently had been permitted to leave. A month's leave was granted shortly before Christmas at the insistence of her mother.

Actions Normal.

Until yesterday afternoon, Miss Masner had given no indication of a recurrence of her ailment, relatives told authorities.

Miss Masner was unable to give Sheriff Curtiss a coherent account of the shooting. It was believed the younger woman went to the cupboard, seized the gun and shot her mother without warning and without acting in a manner that might have given Mrs. Haller, the only other occupant of the house, a hint of impending tragedy.

Two hours after the death a coroner's jury summoned by Dr. Shipley examined the body preliminary to an inquest in the offices of Judge John I. Trobaugh, at Savage, Md., tonight at 7:30.

After examining members of the family yesterday, Judge Trobaugh directed that Miss Masner be taken back to the hospital. Sheriff Curtiss drove the woman to Pikesville last night.

Roosevelt to Stump In 1936, Paper Says

New York, Dec. 29 (AP).—The New York Times says President Roosevelt will personally take the stump in the campaign for his re-election in 1936.

No definite decision has been reached as to the extent of his campaign tour. The Times says, but he will be urged to make a coast-to-coast campaign as he did in 1932. There is little doubt among the President's intimate friends, the paper adds, that he will undertake an extensive tour.

Hairpin Used as Fuse Clears Up Traffic Jam

Newport, Ky., Dec. 29 (AP).—Passengers on a suburban Fort Thomas street car had Mrs. Leroy Davis to thank today for clearing a traffic jam—with a hairpin.

A sand-car stalled when a fuse blew out. Several carloads of passengers fumed as they waited for repairs to be made. Finally a member of the sand car crew appeared.

"Any of you ladies gotta hairpin?" he inquired.

Mrs. Davis obliged.

It was fashioned into a fuse and traffic resumed.

Sell odd pieces of furniture with Post Classified Ads. Call an Ad-Writer at National 4200.

Relief Expense Here Exceeds Fund Available

Money Allotted for June to Be Used in Month, Declares Street.

District relief administrators are spending at the rate of $100,000 a month in excess of funds available for providing 11,000 Washington families with necessities, Elwood Street, District welfare director, disclosed last night.

"We spent $100,000 more than our monthly allotment for December," Street said. "We expect we shall be required to spend that much over available funds for January. By the end of January we then should have used up the money we expected to have to take care of relief needs for June and a part of the money available for May."

Congress appropriated $2,000,000 for the District's direct relief needs during the current fiscal year. The fund was apportioned for spending at the rate of $166,000 a month.

Street said funds now being spent were sufficient only to provide Washington relief clients with a bare living. He denied officials had any intention of exhausting relief money in a final "splurge" in anticipation that more would be coming from Congress.

Reduction Ordered.

Orders recently were sent out to all relief supervisors directing that expenses be "held down all along the line," Street asserted.

Expenditures over the monthly apportionment are necessary, Street disclosed, principally because the Works Progress Administration has yet to transfer to its rolls 1,500 Washington employables and because an average of 500 Washingtonians who previously provided their own subsistence, are applying for relief each month.

District authorities are banking on the following developments to pull them through the balance of the fiscal year without a deficit and to care for the city's relief needs for an indefinite period thereafter:

1. Passage by Congress early in the session opening next month of the third deficiency bill carrying appropriations for the Federal-State program of old-age and blind pensions.

2. Congressional provision of $600,000 to carry the District's social security program of aid for the blind, the aged and dependent children, the appropriation, when and if passed, to be made retroactive to cover expenditures already made.

3. Removal of the 1,500 employables now being carried on District relief rolls to WPA rolls.

4. A change in the present WPA policy of caring only for employables who were on relief rolls before last November 1 to one that will relieve the District of providing for new relief clients who are employable.

To Seek $600,000.

In addition, Street pointed out, Commissioner George E. Allen, who heads all District relief, has announced that he will ask Congress for a $600,000 deficiency relief appropriation.

If all of the foregoing possibilities materialize, District relief authorities will have little to worry about as far as keeping Washington's needy from starving is concerned. If none of them occurs, most or all of the 22,000 Washington families now dependent for their subsistence upon public funds in one form or another, will be faced with starvation on July 1.

Furthermore, an appropriation to care for the city's aged and blind is considered a certainty. Street also said the District will be eligible on the same basis as the States for Federal security payments in proportion to the money put up by local governments.

For old age and needy blind security, the Federal Government will bear the expense with the District and the States on a 50-50 basis. For dependent children the apportionment provided by the act is one-third for the Federal Government and two-thirds by the States.

Dying Girl, 17, Accuses Sister Of Ax Attack

Tells Police Blows Struck After She Refused to Attend Church.

By the Associated Press.

Mount Vernon, Ill., Dec. 29.—Margaret Cummins, 17-year-old high school senior, lay near death in a hospital today of ax wounds received, State's Attorney George W. Howard, jr., said, during an altercation with her sister, Mrs. Ruth Laird, 34, widow, over whether the two should attend church services.

The girl, suffering from exposure and a fractured skull, was found last night lying by the edge of a snow-blanketed highway a half mile southwest of the city limits by W. M. Mendenhall, a farmer.

Recovering consciousness for a brief period this morning, Miss Cummins told police, Howard said, her sister had hit her twice with the ax after she declined to accompany her to church.

The girl said she did not remember how she reached the highway, three-quarters of a mile from her home.

Mrs. Laird, arrested at her home, denied she had struck the girl and expressed belief her sister had been hit by a car on the highway.

Deputy Sheriff Marshall E. Moore and Police Captain G O. Isaac, however, said a blood-stained ax had been found in the house, blood marks in the room in which the girl said she had been attacked, and recent blood stains in Mrs. Laird's automobile.

State's Attorney Howard said Miss Cummins carried a $1,500 insurance policy payable to Mrs. Laird, her legal guardian. He added first-degree murder charges would be filed against the woman in the event of her sister's death.

The girl was given "1 chance in 10,000 to live" by attending physicians.

Violation of Parole By Falin Is Probed

By the Associated Press.

Norton, Va., Dec. 29.—E. P. Boyden, superintendent of public welfare of Wise County, today said on his return from Chicago that he would launch an immediate investigation into the arrest and jailing of his young charge, Haugeman Falin, 16, on a charge of shooting at his mother, Mrs. Margaret Falin.

Young Falin was required to report to Boyden every 30 days for one year when acquitted December 9 by Judge J. T. Hamilton, of the shotgun slaying of his father, Leborne N. Falin. The first 30-day period had not elapsed when young Falin was again arrested on charges of firing a pistol at his mother, who was his principal defense witness at the former hearing.

Boyden was notified of young Falin's arrest as he was leaving for Chicago, and advised Deputy Sheriff Dan Bostic to jail him as a matter of precaution.

Boyden today said that if published reports of young Falin's latest brush with the law are correct, the youth has violated his probation on three counts—promiscuously handling and shooting firearms, being intoxicated, and associating with improper persons.

'Grandfather Frost' Replaces Soviet Santa

Moscow, Dec. 29 (AP).—A strange individual, known as "Grandfather Frost," will make his bow in the Soviet Union New Year's Eve in a role similar to that of Santa Claus in other lands.

Like the idea of the holiday fir tree, revived belatedly yesterday and approved by the government for the first time since the revolution, Grandfather Frost will have no religious connection.

He will, however, distribute toys after putting in a mysterious appearance just as Saint Nick does.

Toy factories have been working night and day in the last few days, making trimmings for the trees "known before the revolution as Christmas trees."

Father Tosses Child, 2, From 4th Floor in Fire

New York, Dec. 29 (AP).—Michael Vega, 30, tossed his 2-year-old son, Daniel, out of a fourth-story window safely into the arms of Harry Kamp, a neighbor, when fire spread today through the building. But he was persuaded not to attempt a similar feat with his wife, Anna, 24, an expectant mother.

She was carried down a fireman's ladder a few minutes later. Vega had thrust her out onto the window sill, but Kamp, who had not known what the excited father was doing until he saw the child hurtling down toward him, cried to Vega to await the arrival of a fire truck. Seventeen families safely left the building.

Blast Destroys Plant, Flames Imperil Skyway

Jersey Fireworks Explosion Menaces Motorists on Viaduct.

By the Associated Press.

Kearny, N. J., Dec. 29.—A violent explosion which destroyed a storage plant filled with fireworks and chemicals today, shook the elevated Pulaski Skyway, endangering motorists and delaying traffic.

Flames enveloped the famous Skyway for 400 feet near the plant, heating the structure's steel girders a bright red despite the 11 above zero cold. Skyrockets zoomed over the road.

The first blast at 11:40 a. m. ripped out the north wall of the storage plant of the Lincoln Tidewater Terminal Co., on the Passaic River beneath the highway.

A few workers fled to safety. Cedric Harris, watchman, turned in an alarm.

Patrolmen Arthur Hildy and George Corcoran, riding motorcycles near the scene, said the Skyway shook violently, throwing their machines upward.

Smoke billowed over the road and the heat became so intense police halted all traffic between Jersey City and Newark. Later, one car at a time was permitted to dash through the smoke.

Firemen were imperiled by a series of minor explosions as they fought the blaze, bringing it under control after nearly three hours.

Fire Chief Walter Scott, of Kearny estimated damage at $15,000. The storage plant of corrugated steel and concrete was razed.

Chief Scott said the cause of the explosion had not been determined.

A year ago a similar plant on the same site was destroyed by fire.

ANNOUNCEMENT!

This is to inform the public that the office of the Prudential Ordinary Agency, formerly located in the International Building, has been removed to Suite 700 The Bowen Building, 815-817 Fifteenth Street Northwest.

RUSSELL P. FREEMAN, *Manager*
Ordinary Department
The Prudential Insurance Company of America
Home Office, Newark, N. J.

HESSICK'S NEWS SPOTLIGHT

Hessick Quality Coal has kept Washington homes snug and cozy for many winters. No impurities, every ton cone-cleaned at the mines and re-screened before delivery.

HESSICK'S COAL
W. H. Hessick & Son, Inc.
DISTRICT 0744

NOW I EAT MINCE PIE
Upset Stomach Goes in Jiffy with Bell-ans
BELL-ANS FOR INDIGESTION

For the 125th time it will ...greet the NEW YEAR

In the little town of Broad Ford, Pa., was proffered the first toast to the New Year with the noble nectar known as Old Overholt straight rye whiskey. Bottled in bond under U. S. Government supervision—the requirements of which, as to full 100 proof and absolute freedom from adulteration, are more rigid than those of any other country in the world.

Soon for the 125th time, this hale and hearty whiskey will be the kingly vehicle for giving genial greeting to the dawning 1936.

At least four and a half years in wood, Old Overholt has a different-as-day-and-night all-rye taste all its own. When you know it as connoisseurs do, no one will fool you on it.

Search as you will. In the end you'll find no better whiskey for a cheery New Year. At all good bars.

THE NEW LOW PRICE $2.19 A PINT

A Good Guide to Good Whiskey

AS DIFFERENT AS DAY AND NIGHT — REAL RYE WHISKEY

OLD OVERHOLT
BOTTLED IN BOND
UNDER U.S. GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION

AS the year 1935 draws to a close, we wish to thank all our customers and friends for their loyal support. * * * For 1936 we pledge the continuance of our policy--to offer honest values, honestly described, to market distinctive and better products, to sell them at fair prices, and to render efficient service. * * * We extend to all our dealers, customers and friends our Best Wishes for a Happy and Prosperous New Year.

AMERICAN OIL COMPANY — AMERICAN AMOCO GAS

4 Imprisoned As Bank Gang After Hearing

Men in Jail at Bristol; Woman Is Returned to Jonesville.

By the Associated Press.

Wise, Va., Dec. 29. — A surprise hearing late today before United States Commissioner A. M. Vickers here, four men accused as members of a band of highwaymen and robbers in southwest Virgina, Tennessee and Kentucky were committed to jail in Bristol, Va., and placed under $3,000 bond. A date for further hearing was not announced.

Commissioner Vickars said he would grant the Federal agents additional time to work up further evidence against the accused quartet.

The four men, listed as Gillis Denny, his brother, Virgil Denny, John Johnson and Charles Roberts, were taken under handcuffs and armed guards to the Bristol Jail.

A woman, listed as Mrs. Beatrice Denny, accused as a fifth member of the same band, was returned to the jail at Jonesville, Va., to face hearing before Judge Cutlin Monday on charges of possessing moonshine whisky.

Charges listed against the group include possession of stolen automobiles, possession of money belonging to the loot of the New Tazewell, Tenn., bank, illegal possession of firearms and possession of bootleg whisky.

Adrift Four Days, Father, Son Safe

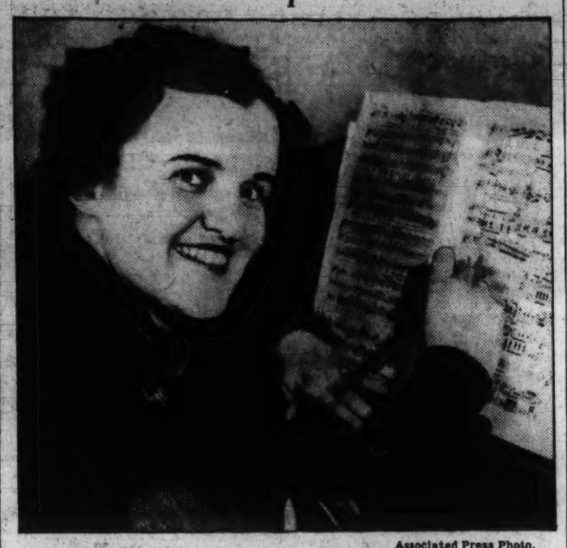
By the Associated Press

Portland, Me., Dec. 29.—Safe from starvation and towering seas, Lamont and Frank Sinnett, father and son, who drifted four days off the Maine coast in a 30-foot power boat, rested in port today.

Aboard the Coast Guard patrol boat Antietam, which took their disabled craft in tow at Jeffreys Ledge, 52 miles south of here, last night, the fishermen ate their first full meal since leaving their Cape Porpoise homes early Christmas morning.

"We'd been eating bolted corn meal mixed with our last quart of water for two days," said 29-year-old Frank Sinnett. "To keep from freezing to death we burned nearly all the wooden fittings we could pry loose by the time the Antietam hove in sight."

Another Metropolitan Debut



Associated Press Photo.

Josephine Antoine sits at the piano early and late these days exercising her coloratura soprano, for she is to join the ranks of many other newcomers and make her debut at the "Met" next week. Josephine, who is from Denver, will play role of Philine in Mignon.

D. C. Bishop Urges Fight on Liquor

Memphis, Tenn., Dec. 29 (AP).—While 6,000 Southern Methodist youth cheered, Bishop Edwin Holt Hughes today called for a "ceaseless contest" against the liquor traffic.

"We should not be scared away from the advocacy of a century-old reform by the yapping partyites of a passing political campaign," the Washington churchman told the Methodist Young People's Conference.

"This is a time when the principle of prohibition is to be proclaimed unless we are to confess that a tendecade agitation has been based on falsehood."

He said that a cry for national prohibition at present would be unwise, but urged prohibitionists to center their campaigns among their neighbors.

Scalding Victim Buried.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Danville, Va., Dec. 29.—Robert J. Taylor, 2-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. John L. Taylor, fatally scalded when he stumbled into a pan of boiling water, was buried in Martinsville today. The child's mother had been picking a chicken in the pan when the accident occurred. He died soon after in the Martinsville Hospital.

Three Skirt Death In Newspaper Fire

By the Associated Press.

Greenfield, Mass., Dec. 29.—Three firemen barely escaped death today as flames raged through the plant of the Greenfield Recorder-Gazette, causing damage estimated by the owners at between $50,000 and $75,000.

An hour after the fire started, the roof of the ancient structure fell in, taking with it the ceiling of the composing room, on which Capts. Charles L. Ricker and Robert F. Mayers and Hoseman Herman Streeter were working.

Ricker went down with the ceiling, dropping 20 feet to the floor of the composing room. Heavy timbers fell on all sides, but none struck him and he made his way to safety. The other two leaped for dangling hose lines and held firm as the debris clattered about them.

The cause of the blaze was not determined.

Hauptmann JurorNo.11 Is Dead of Heart Disease

Flemington, N. J., Dec. 29 (AP).—Liscom C. Case, juror No. 11 at the trial of Bruno Richard Hauptmann, died of heart disease today. He was 65 years old.

Killer, Hunted Months, Seized In Auto Crash

Accused of Slaying Sister, Wounding Officer, Bandit Skids Into Bridge.

By the Associated Press.

Bloomsburg, Pa., Dec. 29.—David Shaffer, coal region desperado, literally crashed into the custody of State police who for 11 weeks hunted him for slaying his sister and crippling one of their comrades.

The 29-year-old gunman had been "out West," his captor said, but Christmas apparently lured him homeward. Last night he took an automobile at gunpoint, skidded into a bridge parapet and woke up in a physician's office, a State trooper at his side. His gun-toting pal, Francis Ryan, is still at large.

Two armed officers guarded Shaffer in the Bloomsburg Hospital today. He is not badly hurt, they said, and as soon as he is well enough they will move him to Sunbury, seat of adjoining Northumberland County. Shaffer's younger sister, Bertha, was slain and Corpl. William Bloom was wounded in Shamokin, in that county, not far from the Shaffer home.

District Attorney Robert M. Fortney said, "I imagine he will be indicted for murder."

Corpl. Bloom, informed of Shaffer's movements, was talking to the young gunman's sister in a Shamokin street on the night of October 12. As Shaffer approached in a car, his sister ran out to warn him. Shaffer, the State police said, loosed a fusillade which killed his sister. A bullet cut across Bloom's back. He is still in a hospital, unable to walk.

Shaffer was wanted for a roadhouse robbery. Ryan, his alleged accomplice in the holdup, was arrested but escaped. He was not with Shaffer when the latter's sister was killed. A half dozen holdups in northeastern Pennsylvania have been attributed to Ryan since then.

Blonde Falls 16 Floors To Death in Chicago

Chicago, Dec. 29 (AP).—An unidentified young woman about 20 years old, blonde and pretty, was fatally injured today in a plunge from the sixteenth floor of a North Side Hotel.

On the sixteenth floor fire escape, police found the woman's coat. No witnesses to the plunge could be found and police were unable to determine if the young woman leaped or fell. T. J. Gannon, manager of the hotel, and guests, were unable to identify the victim.

250 Routed by Fire At Chicago Hotel

By the Associated Press.

Chicago, Dec. 29.—A spectacular fire drove more than 250 tenants from the Commodore Apartment Hotel on the near North Side today.

Chief Fire Marshal Michael J. Corrigan and a number of fire department companies answered a 4-11 alarm.

Five thousand spectators, milling through the smoke pall that settled on the neighborhood, so hampered firemen that police squads from six stations were summoned to keep order and reroute traffic.

Richard Armstrong and Frank Van Es, elevator operators, remained at their posts, bringing tenants, canary birds and heaps of clothing down and carrying firemen to the upper floors.

Chief Corrigan estimated the damage at $25,000. He said he believed the fire, which was confined to the upper floors of the six-story structure, was caused by crossed wires in a storeroom.

Seven Arrested On Motor Club Racket Charge

New Yorkers Accused of Mulcting Autoists of $2,000,000.

By the Associated Press.

New York, Dec. 29.—Seven members of an automobile club "racket," indicted as a result of an investigation by Attorney General John J. Bennett, jr., were arrested today.

Return of 13 indictments against 19 defendants was announced by Bennett as a result of a year's investigation of an auto club racket which it was estimated took more than $2,000,000 from 100,000 motorists in three years.

Those arrested were Joseph Mazzariello, under indictment in the Bronx in an extortion case, who has three previous convictions on theft and burglary charges; Jack Perlman, John Loughran, Benjamin Levine, Herman Forkish, Sidney Blank and Miriam Miller, the latter a stenographer.

Paying $19.50 or $38.50 for one or two years of service supposedly available at any of a list of garages in 65 cities of the United States and Canada, the victims actually got only a $1.25 premium personal accident policy for their money, the prosecutor said.

Bennett said those indicted were officers and employes of the American Automobile Service League, Inc., and the United States Motorists Association, Inc.

Both concerns were run by the same group of men, the Attorney General's announcement said. Three other firms under investigation dissolved themselves as the probe proceeded.

Bennett said books of the United States Motorists Association showed cash income of $145,594 for eight months.

The list of "members" was found to include a consul general of a foreign government, farmers, policemen, house wives, Federal employes and professional men, the Attorney General said.

Jury Is Dismissed In O'Connor Trial

By the Associated Press

Sioux City, Iowa, Dec. 29.—Judge Earl Peters today dismissed the district court jury trying Attorney General Edward L. OConnor on gambling conspiracy charges when it was unable to agree after 51 hours and 3 minutes of deliberation.

The judge dismissed the jury at 2:55 p. m. when Foreman J. G. Mulligan announced it could not agree.

The dismissal threw some doubt on the status of the case, but it was considered probable the attorney general would be tried again after the more than twoscore other "graft" cases had been heard. O'Connor was accused of conspiring with his first assistant, Walter F. Maley, and others, to promote and permit State-wide operation of slot machines.

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Stormy Weather Footwear

SHUGLOVES

The Trim Overshoes

$3 pair

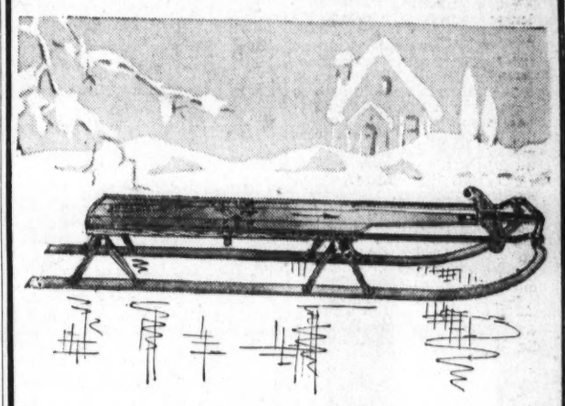
Choice of five types of heels

Rubber Shugloves

$1.50 and $2 pair

WOMEN'S SHOES, THIRD FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS PHONE DISTRICT 5300



Flexible Flyer

SLEDS

With Super-Steering

The patented Super-Steering means more speed, more safety, more fun.

No. 1 Flexible Flyer, 39 inches $3.50
No. 2 Flexible Flyer, 43 inches $4
No. 5 Flexible Flyer, 64 inches $8

Junior Racer Flexible Flyer, 49 inches $5
Airline Pilot Flexible Flyer, 43 inches $4.50
Airline Junior Flexible Flyer, 50 inches $5.50
Airline Eagle Flexible Flyer, 51 inches $7.95
Airline Racer Flexible Flyer, 58 inches $6.50
Mickey Mouse Firefly Sled, 36 inches $1.75
No. 9 Firefly Sled, 32 inches $1.50
No. 11 Firefly Sled, 40 inches $2.45

SPORTING GOODS, FOURTH FLOOR

Men...Over 400 Fine Overcoats At Greatly Reduced Prices

$24 $34 $54

$64 and $84

The group also includes a number of fine topcoats, at the same reduced prices

Most exceptional buying opportunities, for the reduced prices are the same as last year's, despite the fact that marked advances have already occurred in the overcoating market. Next year's prices will necessarily be much higher.

With several months of overcoat weather still before us, and with these coats of a quality that assures several seasons' wear, there is a notable advantage in making your overcoat selection at the greatly reduced prices now prevailing.

Coatings from Choice American and British Mills
Coats for Business and for Formal Occasions

+Mt. Rock Fleece Overcoats are not included in this selling.

THE MEN'S STORE, SECOND FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP
10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS PHONE DISTRICT 5300

Plain and Tubular

ICE SKATES

Enjoy this popular, exhilarating and healthful sport with sturdy, fine quality skates with shoes attached.

ICE SKATES for men nad women with blanket lined shoe, and reinforced ankle strap $3.95

TUBULAR HOCKEY SKATES for men and women, blanket lined shoe and reinforced ankle strap $4.65

PRO-TYPE HOCKEY SKATES for men, tubular skates with steel tip toe shoes and reinforced ankle strap $5

SPORTING GOODS, FOURTH FLOOR

Effort to Link Neutral Policy To Pact Scored

Vandenberg Sees Danger in Tieing Kellogg Accord to U. S. Stand.

Opposing any effort to tie the American neutrality policy to the Kellogg pact for outlawry of war, Senator Arthur H. Vandenberg, of Michigan, minority member of the Senate Munitions and Foreign Relations committees declared last night it might lead to "collectivist" action that would be "tantamount to an act of war."

"Any such action would be a step in the direction of identifying an aggressor and applying collective sanctions," the Michigan Senator asserted. "This would move toward punitive war rather than toward peace through neutrality.

"It would move toward executive discretion to determine an aggressor and thus to commit Congress, regardless of its constitutional partnership in the war-making function. It would move directly away from the express interpretation of the Kellogg pact, upon which the Senate insisted when it ratified the Kellogg pact."

Conference Plan.

Vandenberg in his statement did not name the proponents of the plan he assailed, but he appeared to be hitting at one feature of the neutrality program put forward last week by the National Peace Conference. Their plan would permit negotiation of treaties with other nations defining neutral rights and duties. Further, it would authorize the President, in union with other neutral signers of the Kellogg treaty, to remove embargoes from a country they decided was attacked in violation of the Kellogg pact. Consent of Congress would be required, however.

A half a dozen different plans for revising the existing neutrality law have been put forward by independent persons, by members of the Munitions and Foreign Relations committees, and within the State Department. The President may take the leadership in working out a compromise between the mandatory and rigid Munitions Committee proposals and the more flexible State Department proposals.

Although Chairman Gerald P. Nye, of the Senate Munitions Committee, has stated he has no particular objection to the National Peace Conference proposals, he has insisted the President alone should not have discretion to name the aggressor, or to name the nations against which embargoes shall be applied.

Cites Early Report.

Vandenberg, in his assault yesterday on any linking of neutrality legislation with the Kellogg pact, recalled a report of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee, before the Kellogg treaty was ratified. "The treaty does not," that report stated, "either expressly or impliedly, contemplate the use of force or coercive measures for its enforcement as against any nation violating it."

The Michigan Senator, who has been mentioned as a Republican Presidential "dark horse," said if this construction is to be changed it should not be done by the indirect method "of grafting on a new interpretation on a new neutrality formula."

"Rather, let the Kellogg pact itself be rewritten with full notice, not only to our people, but to all other signatories, that the scheme is changed: that it no longer is confined to the character of a moral challenge, but that it has become the vestibule to collective world action in which we pool our national interests with others," he said.

He said he was opposed to any such "collectivism" because it would have for us, all of the infirmities inherent in League of Nations membership with its manifest European political implications."

"I am opposed," he added, "because the naming of an aggressor is tantamount to an act of war and no such power should reside in any President. It should reside in Congress and the President jointly. I am opposed because it is the exact opposite of the mandatory neutrality which we are now undertaking to protect on our own responsibility and in our own right."

Waynesboro Police Shake-up Expected

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Waynesboro, Pa., Dec. 29.—With three new town councilmen to be sworn into office January 6, liklihood of a "shake-up" in the Waynesboro Police Department is expected, according to reports here today. The new councilmen, elected in November, are A. Clyde Warnick, Chester Kempner and Walter K. Stouffer.

At city hall Saturday, Borough Manager A. Stover Fitz stated that thus far a single application had been filed for the office of chief of police, the aspirant being Stephen W. Stahley, incumbent. It was ascertained that two other applications will be filed during the next week. A possibility of changes in the force of patrolmen is expected at the same election.

Four applications for chief engineer of the fire department are on hand for action of the new council in January. Applicants are Charles E. Shoemaker, incumbent; H. A. Byers, Howard F. Poper and Clarence Robinson.

3 Die as Fire Sweeps Famed Scotland Hotel

Edinburgh (Monday) Dec. 30 (U.P.). Three women were burned to death and seven injured early today when fire swept the Waverly Hotel, one of the most famous in Scotland.

Three Classes Planned.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Winchester, Va., Dec. 29.—Weston O. McDaniel, director of the WPA emergency education program here, announced today that three new classes will be inaugurated tomorrow. Mrs. Ada T. Opple will conduct a class in home economics. Mrs. Amanda Crossen reopened her class for adults last week, and two classes for colored adults in elementary work will be provided.

Quakes Shake Strasbourg.

Strasbourg, France, Dec. 30 (Monday) (AP).—Inhabitants of this city were awakened early today by two brief earthquakes, at 3:07 and 3:40 a.m. No damage was reported.

Wirephoto: Speak at Iowan Rally

Copyright, A. P.

Former President Herbert Hoover and Gov. Frank F. Merriam, two of Iowa's distinguished sons, recalled early days in the Hawkeye State yesterday at a meeting of the Iowa Association of Southern California, held at Los Angeles.

Convict Behind the Bars Again With a Story Only He Can Tell

It Seems He Didn't Know Radio Is a Big Help to the Police.

By the Associated Press.

Kansas City, Dec. 29.—Science made marvelous but baleful strides during the five years he was in seclusion, Jack Svahn confided to police. Svahn became an alumnus of San Quentin Prison 11 days ago.

Take, for instance, radio-equipped police cars. No, on second thought, don't take 'em. That's why Svahn is on the wrong side of the bars again, a bullet wound in his shoulder. Let Jack tell it.

"I see this car sitting there so I take it. I'm driving along trying to find the way out of town when this radio thing gives a burp and says something about a police station.

"'Gosh,' I say. 'This is a cop wagon' and I quick start over to the curb to get rid of it.

"Then the radio says to look out for stolen police car 24. I look and sure enough there's a 24 painted on the dashboard. I know blamed well I'm going to get rid of it, but just then the radio says 'we've sighted stolen police car 24 and following it.'

"Oh, Lord, the thing talks both ways. I look around sure enough there's another one behind.

"I step on it, then and away we go. I'm driving with one hand and trying to find the mike with the other. I'm going to tell 'em that the car's over in the stockyards district but I never can find the mike.

"I'm beginning to get confused and wonder where I am. The radio tells me.

"'Stolen squad car just passed Twenty-fourth and Gillham road,' it yells, and sure enough I had.

"I knew all the time how many were chasing me. Every time another cop wagon joined in the radio yelled it out.

"I try to find the siren and I try to look like a cop but neither works. Then they start shooting and I quit.

"Brother that radio sure gave me hell."

Virginia Officer Safe; Car Stalled 26 Hours

Front Royal, Va., Dec. 29 (AP).—William E. Carson, former chairman of the Virginia Conservation and Development Commission, was found safe in his car this afternoon after he had been stalled on the Sykline Drive, near Luray, for more than 26 hours.

Carson had been expected to return to his home at Riverton Saturday night prior to attending a dinner party in Winchester, and when he failed to appear his family became alarmed and a search was begun.

Although the former commissioner had spent a day and a night in his car in near-zero temperature, he apparently suffered no ill effects.

Council Elects Officers.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Martinsburg, W. Va., Dec. 29.—Mrs. Edith Copenhaver was elected head of Chippewa Council, No. 1, Independent Pocahontas, for the coming year at a meeting and banquet held here last night. Other officers named were Winonah, Miss Virginia Shimp; Powhatan, Charles Walker; prophetess, Mrs. Phyllis Shipe; keeper of records, Miss Berdette Keplinger; keeper of wampum, Mrs. Lizzie Walker; collector of wampum, Mrs. Etta Brown; guards, Mrs. Ida Penwell and Mrs. Florence Ponton; scouts, Miss Irene Penwell and Mrs. Florence Pearrell; warriors, Mrs. Nettie Keesecker, Mrs. Mary Shimp, Mrs. Anna Harper and Miss Louise Wilson; pianist, Miss Irene Penwell.

Morgan County Jurors Named for JanuaryTerm

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., Dec. 29. Grand and petit jurors for Morgan County Circuit Court, which meets January 7, have been named as follows:

Grand jury—Calvin Custer, William J. Kuykendall, Winton L. Dawson, Albert Butler, Calvin B. Michael, Emerson Noland, Marvin B. Michael, Roscoe Allemong, A. Z. Zilet, Charles C. Spring, Joseph W. Sharon, W. D. Fearnow, Renzie G. Spriggs, Silas Rankin, E. D. Rockwell and J. L. Newbraugh.

Petit jury—Robert Shade, Robert B. Harris, Irvin . Bailey, Ed C. Ambrose, C. L. McDonald, Charles H. Johnson, Rumsey Unger, L. V. Mesner, R. S. Crosen, Frank Householder, H. B. Michael, of Geo. A., W. R. Graham, J. J. Haferton, R. T. Whisner, Conrad Kelley, E. A. Stull, Patrick McJilton, James H. Eakerd, Elroy Roach, Smith Spring, R. Lloyd Ambrose, Brent Cain, T. W. Luttrell, G. S. Risinger, Edward Spielman, Maxwell Wachter, C. V. Widmyer, H. B. Ruppenthal, M. R. Davison and E. L. Chase.

Business *and* Finance

1935 Review—Outlook for 1936

The Washington Post will publish on Thursday, January 2, a complete section devoted to business, finance and economics. The pages will include analyses of conditions by these outstanding specialists:

ROBERT B. WARREN
economist with Case, Pomeroy & Co., New York, discusses problem of excess reserves.

ROBERT V. FLEMING
president of the American Bankers Association, summarizes the year-end banking situation.

JOHN T. MADDEN
dean of New York University School of Commerce, writes of investment banking.

MARCUS NADLER
professor of finance, New York University, analyzes the world gold problem.

DR. JULES I. BOGEN
editor of the New York Journal of Commerce, explains present trends in securities markets.

ROGER W. BABSON
head of the Babson Institute, gives his forecast with specific predictions.

COL. LEONARD P. AYRES
vice president of the Cleveland Trust Co., presents his views on the business outlook.

Other authorities on Washington and national business and financial activities, year-end market statistics and forecasts.

Thursday, January 2, in

The Washington Post

SEC May Press Action Against Manipulators

60 Stock DealsProbed During Last Six Months, Report Discloses.

By the Associated Press.

Increased activity by Securities Commission investigators brought forecasts from official circles yesterday of fresh legal action against alleged stock market manipulators "within a few weeks."

The SEC agents are known to have conducted some 60 inquiries in the last six months, compared with investigations into transaction in 67 securities in the entire year ended last June 30, as disclosed in the commission's annual report.

With closest secrecy surrounding the investigations, the report for the commission's fiscal year, made public yesterday, said merely:

Investigations Made.

"In connection with the dectection of manipulative practices, such as wash sales, matched orders, pool operations, the 'tipping' of pool operations, the dissemination of false or misleading information concerning securities, and other manipplative and deceptive devices, investigation into transactions in 67 securities were made during the year."

Not only were no names given, but the commission did not even classify the total figure as to types of investigation. It did disclose that transactions of corporation officials or large stockholders in the securities of their companies were analyzed in connection with 61 securities.

These analyses led to ten "field investigations," meaning examinations of brokerage accounts, and study to determine whether individual trading was illegally manipulative. A field investigation usually means strong suspicions of illegal activity.

Manipulation Charged.

The commission now is prosecuting two cases charging manipulation. In one, Michael J. Meehan, veteran Wall Street trader, has been accused of "rigging the market" in Bellanca Aircraft Corporation stock transactions. The other involves a comparatively small case of alleged manipulation on the Denver Stock Exchange.

Largely a compendium of statistics previously published, the SEC report announced a new system for accurate checking by its employes of security prices and other information in carrying out its duties under the 1933 securities and exchange act, intended to protect investors.

"As it was important that such information be immediately available to aid in investigations and for other purposes," the report explained, "files were established on 838 individual companies, the securities of which were listed on registered or exempted exchanges, or traded in over-the-counter markets. There were also established 116 files on various industries."

$3,000 Bond Posted.

Winchester, Va., Dec. 29.—Lee N. Whitacre, re-elected Frederick County commissioner of revenue, has posted $3,000 bond and taken the oath of office. Others who have qualified are Phil H. Gold, supervisor; J. B. Snapp and A. R. Rinker, justices of the peace.

Farm Issue Declared Greatest In Young G.O.P. Questionnaire

Federal Costs and Constitutional Question Held Next in Importance in Replies From Leaders Over Country.

By the Associated Press.

J. Kenneth Bradley, director of the Young Republican division of the party's national committee, last night said replies from a recent questionnaire indicated Young Republicans considered the farm problem and government cost the outstanding political issues.

Rated third in importance, Bradley said in a letter to Young Republican leaders throughout the country, was the so-called constitutional issue, with particular reference to States' rights.

The Young Republicans division early in the month suggested that public discussions be held by young party leaders in the various States, and invited recommendations as to subjects to be discussed.

Other topics proposed in the replies were, in the order named, old-age security, sound-money policy, unemployment insurance, preservation of personal liberty, tariff, laws for protection and benefit of labor; public utilities, anti-trust and monopoly issues, and payment of the soldiers' bonus.

Conceding that the results of the first questionnaire were not conclusive, the Young Republican division yesterday sent another to 800 Young Republican leaders, asking them to rate in order of their importance these subjects:

Farm problem, Constitution and its preservation, economy in government, Government competition with, or regulation of business, inflation, interstate compacts for labor and industry, monopoly and anti-trust laws, old-age pensions, public utilities, relief, States' rights, tariff and international trade, taxation, unemployment and unemployment insurance.

Austrian Nazis, In Exile, Watch Their Foe, Italy

Group Balked by Il Duce in 1934 Revolt Cause Problem in Reich.

By the Associated Press.

Berlin, Dec. 29.—While annoyingly "invisible" warriors hamper Mussolini's progress in Africa, another "invisible" army watches Il Duce's difficulties from a vantage point on German soil.

It is the so-called Austrian Legion of Militant Nazis. These fugitives from an anti-Nazi regime in their native land were very much in evidence in July, 1934, when they might have marched back into Austria to help their brother Brown Shirts had not Mussolini mobilized some 50,000 troops on Italy's northern border.

After the collapse of the Nazi revolt the Austrian Legion in Germany gradually dropped out of sight and by the time the League of Nations began mobilizing sanctions against Mussolini the legion was just a lot of forgotten men—so far as the world at large was concerned.

Ranks Swelled.

Actually the fugitive Austrian Nazis have not been forgotten here. On the contrary, their numbers swelled by other fugitives who reached Germany via Yugoslavia after the collapse of the July revolt, they have been a preoccupation and a problem for Hitler's government.

Many of them have been absorbed into the political and economic life of the new Germany. Alfred E. Frankenfeld, for instance, formerly leader of the Austrian Nazis, has been appointed leader of the Reich's theater chamber, and is also much in demand as a speaker at meeting devoted to the Austrian problem. Other Austrians have been given posts in the propaganda ministry and other government and business offices.

This still leaves thousands of young Austrians of military age here in Germany at a time when unemployed young men are being fitted into military and semi-military organizations.

Some months ago the Austrian Legion was given official designation "Kilfwerk Nordwest" and there was talk of sending the men to a labor camp on the Dutch frontier, where swamps are being drained and new farmland thus "conquered" for the Fatherland.

However, although the letters "NW" (Nordwest) were stitched onto their uniforms, most of the Austrians still seem to be in Bavaria.

'Trap' Evaded.

Although bitterly disappointed when Hitler sidestepped the challenge of Mussolini's mobilization in July, 1934, many of them now view that sidestepping as the far-sighted evasion of a trap.

That is, they believe Hitler sidestepped war with Mussolini, 1934's defender of the peace, thereby enabling Germany to assume in 1935 a more advantageous position over Mussolini whom the League of Nations has denounced as violator of the peace.

Just what effect Mussolini's African difficulties will have on the position of Austria still remains to be seen. But one gets the distinct impression that Austria Nazis in exile, despite Germany's official attitude of neutrality, do not wish Il Duce anything good.

Bridegroom of Week Missing in St. Louis

St. Louis, Dec. 29 (AP).—Police were asked tonight to search for Richard M. Everett, 25, of Columbus, Ohio, whose bride of a week reported him missing from a hotel here since Thursday. The bride is the former Juanita Schmitz, of St. Louis.

Frazier Plans $5,000,000,000 Security Bill

Six-Point Measure to Cover All Forms of Insurance, Senator Explains.

By the Associated Press.

Senator Frazier (Republican), of North Dakota, announced yesterday he would introduce a six-point social security bill when Congress convenes covering all forms of insurance and providing an initial Federal appropriation of $5,000,000,000.

The measure is sponsored by the Inter-Professional Association for social insurance headed by Miss Mary Van Kleeck, of New York, whose announcement of Frazier's intentions said supporters of the Townsend plan and the workers insurance bill by Representative Lundeen (Farmer-Labor), Minnesota, would be asked to transfer their allegiance to the new measure.

It would provide unemployment insurance, insurance of self-employed, such as independent professional workers, farmers and small business owners; insurance covering all forms of disability, old age, maternity and widows' and mothers' insurance.

No old-age pension rates were mentioned in the organization's announcement. Frazier, in a letter to Miss Van Kleeck, said the unemployed benefits would be "equal to average wages in the occupation in the community" and would extend over the entire period a person was out of work.

Future funds to cover compensations payable, after the first $5,000,000,000 was used up, would come from higher taxes on big incomes, corporate surpluses "and other accumulated wealth," Frazier said.

"The declaration of policy," he added, "declares against pay roll taxes, sales taxes, or any other taxation which places the burden upon workers, farmers or small business men whose standard of living it is the purpose of the act to protect."

Frazier said since the original appropriation was contemplated through an outright Treasury grant "there is no doubt that the proposal is constitutional under the general welfare clause."

The present social security act does not protect farmers, Frazier said.

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Liberty League Lawyers Decry Potato Control

Act Unconstitutional, According to Volunteer Legal Opinion.

In a volunteer legal opinion, the national lawyers' committee of the American Liberty League yesterday branded the potato control act "flagrantly unconstitutional."

The law, which imposes a tax of three-quarters of a cent per pound on all potatoes sold in excess of a national allotment fixed by the Secretary of Agriculture, was denounced by the lawyers' committee as an attack on States' rights.

The committee stated that the tax is for regulation rather than revenue, and pointed out that since processing and production "are matters for regulation by the State alone," the act cannot come under the commerce clause of the Constitution and "no such invasion of States' rights, no such taking of the property of the private citizen, is authorized by any provision of the Constitution."

Potato control "clearly shows on its face that it is no true revenue measure," and its tax is merely "a penalty to force compliance," the report said. If accepted, "all distinctions between our two systems of government are automatically destroyed," and in part the Constitution itself "would become a farce," it declared.

Against States' Rights.

Because potato control, according to the report, is "a nullification of States' rights," and would establish "a paternalistic Federal Government," it is so flagrantly unconstitutional that it seems idle to debate the further question as to the unconstitutional delegation of power to the Secretary of Agriculture, "or to point out that discretion vested in him is "so vague that it defies all definition."

The report was issued from the office of Raoul S. Desvernine, counsel for the United States Steel Corporation, and Chairman of the Liberty League Lawyers Committee. The sub-committee which drew up the report is headed by Merritt Lane, Newark, N. J. Its other three members are Rush Butler, of Chicago; Harold J. Gallagher and William R. Perkins, both of New York City.

The Liberty League's committee of lawyers has been a storm center since its formation was announced, to "study legal aspects of New Deal legislation." It has also given adverse opinion on the constitutionality of the Guffey coal act and Wagner labor relations act.

Turbulent Career.

The potato control act has had a turbulent career. Considerable doubt was expressed after its passage in the closing weeks of the last Congress as to whether it was favored by Administration forces. Its packaging and stamp tax features were ridiculed.

Consumers and many potato-growers protested against it so vehemently that the Department of Agriculture intimated that funds might not be found for its enforcement, due to the failure of the deficiency bill, pending the potato control acts' probable amendment by the next Congress. Other potato-growers and their representatives in Congress, however, met to demand enforcement of the act's provisions, and Secretary Wallace denied that he was hiding behind technicalities to avoid enforcement of a law with which he was not in sympathy.

Much publicity was given early this month to an active revolt against the law headed by two wealthy and socially prominent Republican women, Mrs. Robert Low Bacon and Mrs. George Horace Lorimer. Mrs. Bacon announced her intention of planting potatoes on the terrace of her home at 1901 F street northwest, "so Secretary Wallace will be sure to see them," and Mrs. Lorimer promised that an illegal number of potatoes would be planted on her estate.

National Vote Urged To Guide War Edict

By the Associated Press.

A World War hero proposed legislation yesterday requiring a national referendum before the Nation could enter war, and automatic enlistment of those voting to fight.

Col. Arthur W. Little, New York printing firm executive, who received many citations for bravery when he commanded the Fifteenth New York Infantry, famous colored regiment, in France, said he had been assured that measures to carry out his proposal would be offered when Congress convenes.

In letters to the Vice President, Speaker Byrns and other Congressional leaders, Little declared that "predatory powers are actively at work now to promote a world war and force our country to participate."

He outlined legislation which would require a national referendum as a requisite to participation in any war, except to repel invasion, and would make an affirmative vote an automatic enlistment in the country's armed forces.

Audience in Theater Defies Threat of Fire

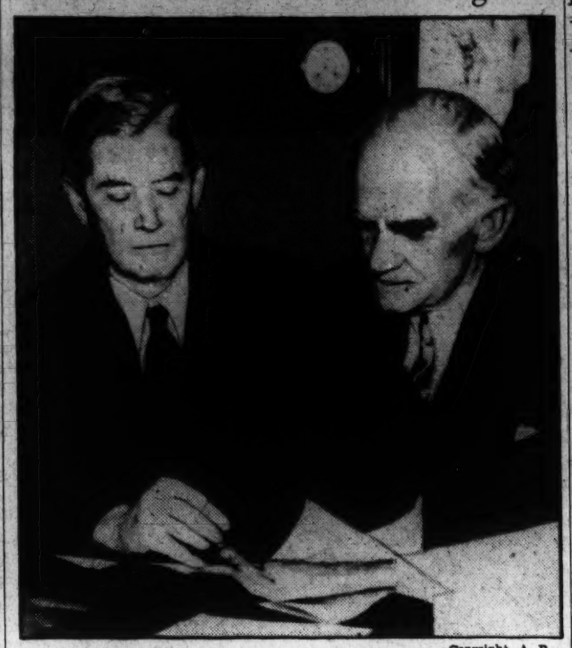
Philadelphia, Dec. 29 (AP).—More than 1,000 spectators today refused to leave the Royal Theater, in South Philadelphia, after smoke from a fire in the basement filled the auditorium.

The spectators, composed mostly of children, coughed and choked for a time, but stayed in their seats while the moving-picture show went on. Theater officials said the fire was caused by explosion of a heater.

Quakes Shake Indies.

Plymouth, Montserrat, British West Indies, Dec. 29 (AP).—A strong earth shock, followed by several minor quakes over a period of three hours, was felt on three British West Indies islands, Montserrat, Antigua and St. Kitts, early today.

Leaders Discuss National Budget



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Finances, the subject of universal worry, claim the attention of James P. Buchanan, left, chairman of the House Appropriations Committee, and Speaker Joseph W. Byrnes, even before Congress convenes.

Father of Six Held For Phone Threats

By the Associated Press.

New York Dec. 29.—Frank Wagner, 35, father of six children, today was remanded to jail for sentence on a disorderly conduct charge after he allegedly had telephoned death threats to the family of Edward B. Lewis, jr., wealthy vice president of the J. M. Horton Ice Cream Co.

Wagner admitted the charge.

For six months the Lewis family had been harassed by threats culminated yesterday by the telephone remark:

"I'm going to wipe out the whole family."

Police seized Wagner in a phone booth while Lewis kept the caller in conversation. They said he was discharged last May from a job in a subsidiary firm of the Horton Co. The threats at first asked only reinstatement.

New A. F. of L. Fight In Miami Predicted

By the Associated Press.

Pittsburgh, Dec. 29.—Labor leaders predicted tonight the heated fight between craft and industrial unionists will be continued next month at the American Federation of Labor's executive council meeting in Miami, after reading a telegram from William Green, veteran A. F. of L. head.

Green assured the radio workers and Allied Trades Union convention the council will consider its resolution demanding an industrial unit charter.

The battle over the proposal to organize workers by industries rather than by crafts at the federations convention in Atlantic City recently brought the resignation of John L. Lewis, head of the United Mine Workers and stanch vertical union advocate, from the federation's executive council.

Drive for Borah Mapped by N.Y. 'Progressives'

Macy, Fish and Ziegler Out to Win State Delegates to Convention.

By the Associated Press.

New York, Dec. 29.—New York Republican "Progressives," given the go-ahead signal by Senator William E. Borah, mapped plans tonight for a campaign to win for the Idaho Senator New York's delegation to the Republican national convention.

The Borah-for-President movement in New York came into the open yesterday in Washington through two rapid-fire developments.

One was the Senator's acceptance of an invitation to speak in New York City next month under the auspices of the "Progressive Republican State committee," headed by William Ziegler, jr., and W. Kingsland Macy, "Old Guard" foes.

The other was the statement by Representative Hamilton Fish, of New York, announcing Senator Borah had "authorized" him to organize the State and inviting recruits to enroll with him.

Ziegler, who headed a group of New Yorkers conferring with Senator Borah in Washington yesterday, said the Senator had given him no indication of such an authorization. Consequently, some speculation existed among Macy-Ziegler supporters over Fish's intentions—whether co-operative or otherwise.

As previously indicated, the Macy-Ziegler group formally announced today Senator Borah would invade New York January 28, for a speaking engagement in Brooklyn at Kismet Temple, Shriner's Hall, seating 4,000.

The Brooklyn meeting, Ziegler announced, was intended to attract State-wide attendance and Republicans of liberal ideas.

"Distinguished conservative Republicans of liberal leanings," he said, "have indicated a desire to be present and certainly will be welcome."

Continue Dole, Miss Lenroot's Appeal to U. S.

Children's Bureau Chief Says Aid Must Go On; Defies Federal Policy.

By the Associated Press.

Continued Federal aid for direct relief of families "whose needs cannot be met through public or private employment" was advocated yesterday by Katharine F. Lenroot, chief of the Children's Bureau.

Miss Lenroot took this position, contrasting with the Administration's present policy of work relief but no "dole," in her annual report to Secretary Perkins.

"Adequate provision for relief and service to dependent families is necessary if children are not to be removed from their homes by reason of poverty alone," she said.

Miss Lenroot then recommended "extension of the principle of Federal aid to the States, adopted in the social security act, to include general public assistance to dependent families whose needs cannot be met through public or private employment."

Asked about the implications of this section of her report, Miss Lenroot said she did not care to discuss it further.

Other recommendations included adoption of the child labor amendment.

Miss Lenroot said added emphasis to the need for the child labor amendment had been given by the Supreme Court decision in the Schechter NRA case by which "children were returned to the uneven and partial protection afforded by State legislation which, on the whole, has established 14 years instead of 16 years as the minimum age for entrance into industrial and commercial employment."

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Special Selection at $30 CUSTOM TAILORS

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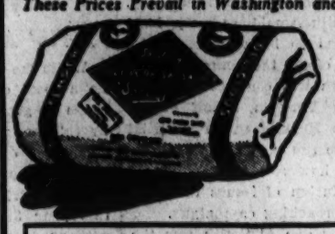
Sanitary & Piggly Wiggly

These Prices Prevail in Washington and Vicinity Until the Close of Business Tuesday, December 31



PARTY SUGGESTIONS

Ginger Ale	Rock Creek 3 bot.	24-oz. Conts. 25c
White Rock Water	2	12-oz. Bots. 35c
Anchovy Paste		2-oz. Tube 15c
Red Caviar		4-oz. Glass 23c
Black Caviar		1-oz. Glass 25c
Fillet Anchovies		2-oz. Tin 10c
Nonpareil Capers		2-oz Bot. 15c
Queen Olives		3-oz. Bot. 10c
Stuffed Olives		5½-oz. Bot. 19c
Lang's Pickles		13-oz. Jar 10c
Pickles	Bread & Butter	Jar 19c
Potato Chips		½-lb. Pkg. 23c
Phila. Cream Cheese		Pkg. 9c
Richardson's Mints		6-oz. Pkg. 10c
Pretzels	Slim Jim	½-lb. Pkg. 23c
Peanut Butter		1-lb. Jar 20c
Cocktail Franks		6-oz. Tin 25c
Red Cherries		8-oz. Bot. 19c
Cocktail Cherries	Pitts	7-oz. Glass 23c
Educator Crax		1-lb. Pkg. 19c
Pop Corn		10-oz. Can 12c
Sanico Grape Juice		Quart Bot. 29c

SANITARY'S SPECIAL

100% Pure Pork

SAUSAGE MEAT

The finest sausage that can be made. It is ground from choice cuts of pork and is delicately seasoned to suit the most exacting taste. When frying put about ¼ inch of water in the frying pan—allow sausage to cook slowly in water for 20 or 30 minutes—pour off water and then brown to suit.

lb. 28c or 2 lbs. 55c

SAUSAGE MEAT Smithfield Style 2 lbs. 55c

Freshly Ground Beef	lb.	19c
XX Sausage Meat	lb.	22c
Round Steak	lb.	35c
Sanico Fryers	lb.	38c

PORK LOINS Whole or Half . . . lb. 25c

Select Pork Chops	lb.	33c
End Pork Chops	lb.	27c
Fresh Hams	lb.	29c
Fresh Shoulders	lb.	23c

HORMEL'S BACON Sliced lb. 38c

Fresh Spare Ribs	lb.	23c
Baking Chickens	lb.	35c
Sanico Hams	Whole or Half	lb. 33c
XX Frankfurters	lb.	22c

PURE LARD 2 lbs. 29c

COMPOUND SHORTENING 2 lbs. 27c

SELECTED Western Storage **EGGS**

The finest quality Western storage eggs obtainable. Excellent for frying, scrambling or cooking.

2 doz. 55c

2 Packages of **SANICO** Pancake or Buckwheat **FLOUR** And One Pint Bottle of **NEW ENGLAND SYRUP**

All For 29c

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Only two more days left to buy these fine fruit juices at fine savings. Doctors recommend the liberal use of citrus juices as a protection against colds. Why not buy a case or two at these low prices.

LIBBY'S Pineapple Juice . . 4 No. 2 cans 45c

SILVER NIP Grapefruit Juice . . 3 No. 2 cans 25c

LIBBY'S Orange Juice . . . . 6 15-oz. cans 65c

BLENDED Pomorang Orange and Grape Fruit Juice 6 No. 2 cans 65c

CLARK'S Tomato Juice . . . . 4 20-oz. cans 35c

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Prices Subject to Store Stocks Only!

GLACE Cherries & Pineapple	2 pkgs.	19c
XX Pecans	2 lbs.	25c
ASSORTED Chocolates	5-lb. box	69c
BROKEN Candy	2 lbs.	15c
CLUSTER Raisins	2 pkgs.	15c
HARD Candy	lb.	10c

LARGE CRAX Educator Brand pkg. 19c

Fresh Sanico Eggs	doz.	39c
Fresh Breakfast Eggs	doz.	45c

GREEN BAG COFFEE lb. 20c

Airway Coffee	lb.	17c
Sanico Coffee	lb.	27c

PURE CANE SUGAR 10 lb. sack 55c

Land O'Lakes Roll Butter	lb.	39c
3-Minute Oats	lge. pkg.	19c

JUMBO BREAD Full 1-lb. Loaf 8c

Sanico Rye Bread	Loaf	10c
Sanico Raisin Bread	Loaf	12c

MICH. PEA BEANS 3 lbs. 10c

Dried Blackeye Peas . . 2 lbs. 15c

N. B. C. RITZ Crackers	pkg.	21c
FIG Bars	lb.	10c
BURCH Butter Cookies	1-lb. pkg.	17c

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In the Swanky Swig Tumblers. Choice of Pimento, Pineapple, cream or Olive Pimento

2 Glasses 35c

KRAFT'S Old English	2 glasses	39c
KRAFT'S Roquefort	glass	21c
SNAPPY Cheese	pkg.	12c

BULK ORANGES 8 lbs. 35c

LETTUCE Iceberg . . . 2 hds. 19c

Bunch Beets	2 for	15c
Old Cabbage	lb.	3c
New Cabbage	lb.	5c

TOMATOES . . . . . lb. 15c

Fresh Dates	box	25c
Bulk Turnips	4 lbs.	10c
York Basket Apples	4 lbs.	15c

POTATOES New . . . 4 lbs. 25c

Sweet Potatoes	4 lbs.	15c
Yellow Onions	4 lbs.	15c
Lemons	3 and 4	for 10c

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No. 4—"Flexible Flyer"—53 in. long	$6.00
No. 5—"Flexible Flyer"—64 in. long	$8.00
No. 6—"Flexible Flyer"—102 in. long	$20.00
"Tuxedo Racer"—57 in. long	$12.00

New Streamline Models

• Airline Pilot—43 in. long	$4.50
• Airline Junior—50 in. long	$5.50
• Airline Eagle—51 in. long	$7.95

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No. 8 Flexible "Fire Fly"—30 in. long	$1.25
No. 9 Flexible "Fire Fly"—32 in. long	$1.45
• No. 11 "Fire Fly"—40 in. long	$2.45
• "Fire Fly" Racer—49 in. long	$2.95

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Leggings and Ski-Pants fit into them easily	
Women's Slide Fastener Galoshes. Sizes 4 to 9	$2.50
Toddlers' Rubber Boots. Sizes 7 to 10	49c

- Youths' 4-buckle Arctics, sizes 11 to 2 $2.50
- Boys' 4-buckle Arctics, sizes 2½ to 6 . . 2.75
- Men's 4-buckle Arctics, Sizes 6½ to 11 . 2.95
- Women's and Children's Storm Rubbers . . 1.00
- Youths' and Boys' Storm Rubbers 1.25
- Men's Storm Rubbers, Sizes 6½ to 11 . . 1.50
- Boys' Storm-King Rubber Boots, 12 to 6 3.95
- Children's Cowboy Boots, Sizes 7 to 11 . 1.50

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Monday, December 30, 1935.

A Vote For Sanctions.

By a very small margin Premier Laval won a vote of confidence in his foreign policies from the French Chamber of Deputies. His victory was achieved, however, only by repudiating the Laval-Hoare proposal for partitioning Ethiopia and by eloquently defending his pro-League record. His situation was seemingly as awkward as that of Sir Samuel Hoare when details of the so-called peace proposal became known. But unlike Sir Samuel, Premier Laval was able to retain office by propitiating his critics and promising them that he would co-operate wholeheartedly with the League in the application of sanctions to Italy. Consequently, the vote of confidence is really an indorsement of the stand taken by the League.

The debate in the Chamber, it appears, brought frequent references to the danger France would encounter from remilitarization of Germany. M. Laval declared that "so long as there is no rapprochement between Germany and France, there will be no effective guarantee of peace in Europe, and I can see no possibility of such rapprochement except in collective organization of the security of Europe." Many of the deputies were evidently convinced that the best way to avert trouble with Germany is to co-operate wholeheartedly with the League in applying sanctions against Italy, which should act as a deterrent to aggressive disturbances on the Continent.

Thus pro-League, pro-peace sentiment in the turbulent French Parliament has been strengthened by considerations of self-interest which provide the most dependable and most enduring basis for any kind of voluntary co-operation either among men or among nations.

Roving Professors.

Harvard University last week received a gift of $500,000 from Thomas W. Lamont to endow a professorship in accordance with "the general purposes of the 300th anniversary fund." It is proposed to create chairs for a limited number of "roving" professors whose duties are described by President Conant as "working on the frontiers of knowledge, and in such a way that they cross the conventional boundaries of the specialities." Although Mr. Lamont wisely attaches no specific conditions to his gift, he hopes that the first endowed chair established by the fund will be occupied by a scholar "pre-eminent in the field of political economy."

There is, of course, no question of reversing the trend toward intensive study in limited fields of knowledge. In economics, as in the exact sciences, specialization is essential to an adequate grasp of the innumerable and often highly technical factors which make up our highly complex modern civilization. The intricacies of modern systems of currency and banking, the relations between labor and capital, transportation problems, and numerous other lines of inquiry are broad subdivisions of the general subject to which the scholar can profitably give his entire time. Nevertheless, these specialities are closely related to one another and their adequate understanding also calls for a broad knowledge of abstract economic principles.

Beyond that the economist who aspires to reach conclusions that will stand the test of application should understand the connection between his work and the still broader field that lies beyond it. Few specialists have the versatility requisite properly to relate the study of economics, for instance, to philosophy or law or sociology. Yet as Mr. Lamont well says, "political economy concerns itself as much with the behavior of man as a social animal as it does with any known laws of industry and trade and agriculture and finance." If some of the students of economics graduated from our colleges and universities had acquired a better knowledge of the laws that govern behavior, fewer ingenious but impracticable plans for raising the level of economic well-being would have been evolved in serene disregard for the "fundamental principles which govern human affairs."

Harvard University aims to give the student who has been pursuing limited lines of inquiry an appreciation of the place occupied by his specialty in much broader but closely related fields of knowledge. The liberal size of the endowment fund contributed by Mr. Lamont testifies to his appreciation of the unusual qualities required to supply this long-felt need for instruction that will supplement, not supplant, the training of the specialist.

Factions Confuse The Issue.

It was mere coincidence that the schisms in both major political parties were dramatically emphasized on the same day. Former Gov. Smith would scarcely have planned his refusal to be a guest at the White House to offset the announcement that Senator Borah will conduct an active campaign in New York in behalf of his candidacy for the Republican Presidential nomination. When the two events are considered together, however, they pointedly illustrate the confusion of issues that will enter into the approaching campaigns.

Only a few years ago Al Smith was the recognized leader of the Democratic Party. Now he prefers to address the anti-New Deal Liberty League in Washington without accepting the hospitality of his former political associate who is at present titular head of that party as well as President of the United States. The attitude of the former Democratic candidate might be insignificant, except for the fact that it is typical of many stalwarts in the dominant party. These so-called Jeffersonian Democrats are as bitterly hostile to the New Deal as they are toward the Republican Party.

The part this faction will play in the coming inter-party struggle is not yet certain. Strong traditional ties discourage an alliance with their former opponents. Yet they cannot consistently support the present Administration, and it is extremely difficult for them to remain in the background during a contest of such vital importance to the country. If there were more reason and less prejudice in politics, party lines on both sides would be extensively adjusted for the forthcoming campaigns.

On the Republican side, Senator Borah is making a more serious bid for the Presidential nomination than had been anticipated. His initial announcement indicated that he was interested chiefly in shaping the 1936 Republican platform. But his organization movements in New York and Illinois suggest that he may be an active contender for the nomination at Cleveland. That is naturally a disturbing element in the Republican camp, for Senator Borah represents only one wing of that party.

When any major party has been emphatically defeated at the polls, a struggle for leadership within its ranks is almost inevitable. In so far as that conflict leads to a re-examination of policies and a re-emphasis of principle above expediency it is entirely constructive. But if it merely results in confusing the basic issues and diverting attention to catch-slogans such a fight must be considered a national misfortune.

As Dr. Charles A. Beard aptly pointed out in his address before the American Political Science Association, "forces more powerful than campaign speeches" will shape the program of the Republican Party if it should come into power in 1937. Such forces have already carried the Democratic Party far from its traditional moorings. It is all the more important, therefore, that shibboleths be discarded and political prejudices relaxed to facilitate discussion of the fundamental principles which are at stake. Without regard for the personalities involved, that should be the foremost objective of both parties. For the only end really worth pursuing is, not the success or defeat of either party, but the practical advancement of the national welfare.

Growing Pains In Manila.

Having contemplated chiefly the sweet fruits of independence for many years, the disappointment and apprehension of Filipino leaders over current threats of an uprising may be easily understood. In their appeal for national self-government the Filipinos were virtually united. But in the actual development of their own institutions discord is arising. That is not at all strange, nor will it prove undesirable unless the disgruntled elements resort to disorder and violence.

Countries in which democratic government has a long traditional background are not perturbed when vigorous opposition to the regime in power is manifested. Democracy thrives on the rivalry of strong political groups. The danger of such rivalries in the Philippines arises from the fact that the rules of the game are not yet traditionally established. The dissenting elements may take recourse to arms instead of ballots, and the government may not be sufficiently experienced to divert incipient revolt into peaceful opposition.

Even so, the seriousness of the alleged insurrectionary plans of the Sakdalistas may be easily exaggerated. This movement does not appear to have any large popular following. No doubt it has become the spearhead of agitators who believe that the establishment of a new government at Manila gives them a unique opportunity to stir up trouble. Virtually all new countries encounter similar obstacles. The test of their stability comes, of course, in the measures taken to handle the situation.

It is well that these disturbances are beginning while the American flag is still flying over the Philippines. The islanders will have an excellent opportunity to find out whether they can maintain a stable government before their independence becomes final and absolute. The experiences of the next few years may be expected to temper their ardor for a complete divorce from the United States.

Not least among the factors that will influence the Filipinos on this question is the friendly attitude of Japan toward Benigno Ramos, leader of the Sakdalistas, who has been operating from Tokyo. Of course, there is no evidence that Japan is giving aid or encouragement to the insurgent leader, but his self-imposed exile in that country since the failure of his revolt last May, is not a happy situation. If the slightest influence of Japanese imperialism is detected in the Filipinos' internal struggles, the move for dominion status or something akin to it will be greatly strengthened.

Not A Pleasant Record.

While the diphtheria which has descended on a local children's home need of itself cause no general alarm, a fact brought out by this news demands the thoughtful consideration of every local resident. Last year 539 cases of the disease were reported in the District, of which 16 proved fatal; this year 898 cases have been reported, with 29 deaths. Even allowing for an expanding population and other augmented variables, a 66 per cent gain in reported cases and almost double the number of deaths must be far above normal.

It is, then, with satisfaction that the Health Department's activity at this time is noted. Every effort is being made to prevent a spread of the disease. Parents have been urged to watch closely over their children, and attention has again been called to the free immunization treatments available at schools and clinics. And the children's home has been placed under a strict quarantine. All these precautions should combine to squelch the outbreak.

Still more important is elimination of the gains made by diphtheria in the last year. The solution must lie in closing the gap between medical research and public health practice. Just last week in New York a new and more powerful diphtheria toxin was announced. It is too early, of course, to expect that this discovery could be used in the treatment of Washington cases. But immunization methods already in use should have made the disease much less common than it is. There can be no excuse for letting children die from maladies that may be prevented.

Fortunately Dr. Ruhland and his colleagues are attempting to tighten this laxity in public health technique. When, through their services, Washington catches up with the times and learns to take full advantage of medicine's progress, an improvement can be looked for in the city's public health record, which is poor enough in respect to diphtheria but is outranked by only one other city in the country from standpoint of tuberculosis deaths.

The National Air Force.

The strong public sentiment in favor of increasing the American air force, as revealed in the poll of the American Institute of Public Opinion, reflects growing confidence in this means of defense as well as apprehension over current international disturbances. A year ago results from such a poll might have been very different. Now the cross-section of voters replying to the institute's questionnaire favors construction of more fighting planes in spite of its previous emphatic demand for economy.

This trend of opinion is not unique. Large air fleets are being developed by nearly every major power. Moreover, the prospects for general disarmament have been eclipsed by Mussolini's aggressive war in East Africa and by the steady encroachment of Japan upon Chinese territory. Deplorable as it may seem, the world is still dependent upon the force of arms to keep the peace. And failure to agree upon relative defense needs encourages every country to build new armaments to offset advantages gained by other countries acting on the same theory.

One other important factor in this public call for improved aerial defense is the weakness of the present fleet of Army planes. Relatively few additions have been made to this fleet in recent years, in spite of the increased importance of the airplane in national defense systems. No doubt the vote in favor of increased air force appropriations was based upon this neglect rather than the current program which calls for an increase of nearly 400 planes during this fiscal year.

Regarded from any angle, this indorsement of a larger air fleet accentuates the necessity of working out a reasonable building program in place of sporadic alternation between neglect and mushroom growth.

It may be that China deserves some of her hard luck. She invented gunpowder, printing and civilization.

The fact that a man receives bad advice doesn't excuse his poor judgment in acting upon it.

Another great danger of one-arm driving is that you're so likely to skid into a church.

Trouble For Alberta.

From the St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

Alberta is receiving a large number of unwarranted visitors. Unmarried, jobless men from all parts of Canada are drifting into the province where they hope to participate in the payments made under the social credit plan outlined by Premier Aberhart. They are anxious to receive the dividend of $25 a month which had been promised during the campaign that resulted victoriously for the social creditors.

Apparently it was not foreseen that this scheme would attract thousands of impoverished individuals from other provinces, who would be entitled to a dividend unless they were excluded by some provision as to residence qualifications, and who in any case would have to be cared for at public expense. The amount of poverty is being greatly increased by an influx across the borders.

Meanwhile Mr. Aberhart is proceeding very cautiously with his own plan for ending poverty, or the plan he borrowed from the theorizing of Maj. Douglas. But he seems to be getting no nearer a solution which would result in a flood of credit or currency which would make Alberta prosperous overnight. First something will have to be done about the undesirable newcomers. Eradicating poverty by juggling of currency is indeed a perplexing problem.

Hey, Interference!

Letters To The Editor.

All communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the Editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, brevity is requested. Letters are subject to condensation.

When To Go Bolshevik?

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The undersigned is free, white and 65 years of age.

On Christmas Eve, with my wife, I stood at the corner of Cathedral avenue and New Mexico street, from 8:30 o'clock until 9 o'clock, waiting for the bus to go downtown. Four buses passed us going out toward the end of the line, while we waited there. Then, to keep from freezing to the spot, we started to walk over to Wisconsin avenue and the street car line. On our way over and when we were about a block and a half from Wisconsin, two of the buses on that line passed us coming back toward the city, within a few rods of each other.

We were two of a group of about ten people who waited there at that corner, most of whom waited almost as long as we did.

It is very curious, especially in these days of cold weather, to note how the cars on both of these lines run in bunches. It is common to wait on Eleventh street for five minutes, and then have the cars come in a bunch, and to have one of them marked for Eleventh street and Florida avenue before the Eleventh and Monroe comes along.

It is equally common for the Mount Pleasant line to have no car for several minutes, and then have a bunch of them come along, of which the first one will gleefully sail away again without stopping for any passengers.

Somehow, this seems to be proof positive of the superior brain qualities of those who are responsible for the operation, dispatching, personnel choosing, and dividend declaring of the corporations holding the franchises for these public utilities.

Just what should be said about the political setup and connections of the situation is something which does not lend itself to polite language, after one has stood for half an hour on the coldest night of the season.

Of course, there is nothing to be done about it at all. Washingtonians have no vote; and the only competition is in the taxicab—which under these circumstances is apt to be rather elusive.

Since a speed-hound assaulted myself and wife with a high-speed Packard automobile, putting our little Buick coupe out of commission, we have been keeping out of the way of that particular form of fiend by declining the altogether too great risk of "meeting a fool on wheels."

Just what is the point at which a free American goes Bolshevik?

W. R. GAYLORD.

Washington, Dec. 27.

Charles Hillman Brough.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Permit me to give my final meed of praise to Dr. Charles Hillman Brough, member of the District of Columbia-Virginia Boundary Commission, wartime Governor of Arkansas, a man of learning with a heart filled with love for all humanity, who died in Washington yesterday.

He was a devout and liberal churchman, a scholar with degrees from five universities and with all this so simple and human in his inclinations that whenever he boarded a train he would walk through it and shake hands with the passengers, introducing himself, making friends and discussing their problems with them.

When Brough was graduated from Mississippi College, the good dean, in handing out the diplomas, said: "Here are 15 sheepskins for 15 muttonheads." In later years the former Mississippi College student was elected Governor of Arkansas and the dean sent him a wire of congratulations. The Governor, who loved the venerable dean, telegraphed back as follows: "Your Mississippi Muttonhead has become an Arkansas Ram, thanks to your patient training."

As a young man living in Utah he wrote a book, "Irrigation in Utah," now considered an authoritative work on this subject. It didn't sell at the beginning. So he followed the advice of his father, "If you want to have a thing done well, do it youself," and went out to sell his own book. Making friends with the Mormon farmers and their families, he sold thousands of copies and reaped a neat profit.

During the World War, when he was Governor of Arkansas, this kindly man had brought before him the case of a youngster convicted of a felony. The lad's mother pleaded for him. Brough visited the prisoner, who said: "If I could only get out of here and fight for my country I'd be happy."

"All right," said Brough, "I'll give you that chance. I'll pardon you. But remember you are going through a more terrible ordeal than you would in prison." The boy went to France, acquitted himself with honor, returned to Arkansas and is now a prosperous and honest farmer with a family. Mention Brough's name to him and tears fill his eyes.

Everyone who knew Gov. Brough unites in saying this of him: "He never spoke ill of any man." Which is true. If criticism of any person came up Brough always changed the subject.

And so this Lycidas is gone. But what a memory he has left!

J. M. L.

Washington, Dec. 27.

Hoffman And Hauptmann.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Gov. Hoffman is doing the manly and decent thing in making every effort to avert Hauptmann's execution so long as any doubt in the matter exists.

It is to be recalled that Hauptmann was convicted largely on the hired and paid testimony of experts, by public prosecutors determined after three years of an unsolved crime to "get a conviction" at any price and on the unsubstantiated word of an eccentric exhibitionist, who injected himself into the case.

It is Hoffman's enemies, not himself, that are guilty of trying to make political capital out of the Governor's courageous act in taking up an unpopular fight to save a condemned man from death as long as many reasonable doubts of his guilt exist.

Incidentally, and to those that have allowed their sympathies to run away with their reasoning faculties, Hauptmann also is the father of a son.

THERESA RUSSELL.

Washington, Dec. 27.

Finland's Sense Of Honor.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I beg to differ with the statement made by John W. Hester in The Post, December 25, to the effect that Finland is not deserving of any particular cheer for meeting its obligations promptly to this country, while the other debtor nations defaulted entirely.

It will be recalled that soon after America's entry into the war in 1917, and before it was possible to get troops to the fighting lines, America made large loans—totaling over $11,000,000,000—to the various allied nations. The money was spent mainly for munitions and supplies for the troops, although in some instances it was used for the civilian population. When the war was over the question of these loans came up for discussion.

Great Britain sent a commission to the United States to meet with an American commission. The American commission adopted a policy of "capacity to pay" as the basis of settlement.

The settlement with England was made early in 1923. The British debt was placed at $4,604,128,085 and provided that it should be paid off in 62 annual installments.

The French debt settlement was signed on April 29, 1926. It fixed the principal of the French debt at $4,025,000,000 and provided that it should be paid off in 62 years.

The debt settlement with Italy was signed on November 14, 1925. The principal of the Italian debt was placed at $2,042,000,000, likewise to be paid in 62 annual installments.

There was no settlement with Russia, because on January 21, 1918, the government of Soviet Russia issued a decree repudiating the foreign debts contracted by the former imperial government, on the ground that they were obligations contracted without reference to the will of the Russian people. Since the United States recognized Russia on November 16, 1933, the Russian debt has been discussed, but no final settlement has yet been arranged.

The settlements with the various countries referred to above represented a cancellation of a large part of the actual indebtedness.

Beginning in December, 1932, the European nations as a group ceased their full war-debt payments to the United States. Some defaulted entirely. Others made token payments, that is, a nominal payment on the interest due. Finland was the only country that paid its annual quota in full.

Let us compare these debt payments made in 1932 with those covering the armament expenditures of the countries involved during the last preceding fiscal year—the last year for which figures are available.

Country.	Armament Expenditures.	Debt Payment Due Dec. 15, 1932.
Belgium	$33.303.000	$2.125.000
Czechoslovakia	53.600.000	1.500.000
Estonia	5.520.000	266.370
FINLAND	16.457.000	186.235
France	541.300.000	19.261.438
Great Britain	527.500.000	95.550.000
Italy	331.600.000	1.245.437
Latvia	7.860.000	111.852
Lithuania	5.680.000	92.388
Poland	94.900.000	3.302.980

The above figures represent vast sums paid for unnecessary armaments, which make the required debt payments seem veritable "pin money" by comparison. It is well to bear in mind a fundamental consideration in the war debt situation—that is, that the United States cannot simply wipe out the debts with a magnificent gesture and forget about them. Every cent which Europe fails to pay will have to be taken care of ultimately by the already overburdened American taxpayer.

In view of the undeniable facts set forth above, it is evident that in honoring Finland by issuing a special stamp, the Postoffice Department is showing a fine sense of honor.

A. C. SULLIVAN.

Washington, Dec. 27.

The Post Impressionist

Motion-Picture Sheepskins.

Post Office, Monday.

"OUR French course is a casualty for today," said the Freshman, "the film got torn."

"Well," said the Sophomore specializing in journalism, "there wasn't any tear in the newsreel, so I've got to do a story on the League of Nations' Sanctions Committee's meeting."

* * *

No, they weren't in Geneva. They were in Minneapolis. They were students at the University of Minnesota.

* * *

"Visual instruction"—which is just pedagogese for motion-picture teaching—is becoming more and more common at many colleges. But at the U. of M. it has been called "the first aid to education." Full "standard theatrical installation in two large auditoriums, silent film apparatus in all of the university buildings and portable equipment"—silent and sound, 35 and 16 millimeter type—"make it possible to bring motion pictures into any classroom."

* * *

And brought they are, from the "commercial short" to the "feature film."

Nor is the end yet. The university has a Director of Visual Education: Prof. Robert A. Kissack, jr. He announces "a long term visual education program, designed for and correlated with the various sources of instruction."

* * *

At the start of the movement, Dr. Kissack and his associates collected all the information obtainable on educational films—only to discover that the producers' summaries, which formed the bulk of this information, weren't perfect guides to the educational value of the "subjects" summarized. So a projection room was fitted up and a preview service instituted.

* * *

Thereafter, however, progress became rapid. Soon there were regular classroom "showings" of films approved by the faculty's specialists as helpful to this or that course. A newsreel theater came next, giving, weekly, five three-quarter hour programs that subsequently formed the staple for discussions in current-events classes and furnished material for assignments to future reporters still laboring in the School of Journalism. A series of French "talkies" gave invaluable assistance to the Department of Romance Languages.

* * *

That would have been about all for most Directors of Visible Education. However, it wasn't for Director Kissack—not half. There were certain subjects for which he wanted films for his fellow faculty members, but for which no films existed. He'd make 'em!

Now the University of Minnesota has eighteen such productions on its list:

"Among these," says that little magazine for film-lovers, The Motion Picture and the Family, "are a series on 'Nursing Procedures,' used for training incoming classes in the University Nursing School and also in hospitals in St. Paul and Minneapolis; a series of sound pictures used in the Speech Clinic, and a two-reel talkie on tuberculosis."

* * *

But we said something of the future.

So here's more.

* * *

In the little matter of modern languages, those French films have been so successful at the University of Minnesota that next year's courses will probably offer "talkies" in Spanish, Russian, Italian, German and the three variants of Scandinavian.

If present plans are realized, students in the department of music needn't wait in heartsickness for that rare evening when grand opera comes to a Minneapolis stage—needn't rely solely upon the study of the scores or upon interpretation by phonograph. The Director of Visual Education will see that there are "musical films illustrating opera"—and perhaps even operetta.

* * *

Also, they have a course in appreciation of the fine arts out there. And it is to have the help of the screen:

"Good 'talkies,' selected because of their close similarity to the plays on which they were based, in connection with the work of the drama-section . . . all types of films, ranging from the crudest of the early celluloid dramas to the latest Technicolor releases in the section which specifically deals with the motion picture."

* * *

Oh, yes, there is such a section in the University of Minnesota's course for appreciation of the fine arts! We even venture to say—though this is entirely conjectural—that it's a fairly popular section.

* * *

And we read:

"For (it) a complete bibliography on motion pictures is being assembled, covering history, production, distribution, criticism, statistics about the industry, and the esthetic and sociological aspects of the films. . . . It is hoped that next year a textbook can be published from the best of this material."

* * *

Nevertheless, we are credibly informed that the U. of M.'s football activities are as yet in no imminent danger of being transferred to the vicarious screen.

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

A Steamed Letter

Rome, Dec. 28.

THERE is so much about Fascism which is easily hated that there is a temptation to hate Fascism and the whole Italian people without discrimination. The bulldozing arrogance of petty Mussolinis who wrap themselves up in the cloak of patriotism is a reminder of the brutality of wartime American patrioteers who high-pressured their neighbors with right-mindedness and compelled them to buy bonds against their will and contrary to their rights.

The American papers were Fascist then, and in the years following the war the Antisaloon League, all church sects and the Ku Klux Klan were Fascist in method and spirit. Huey Long adopted some of the methods of Fascism, although he avoided the Fascist program, which recognizes the superior position of the upper classes and undertakes to maintain the classes in their relative positions. In America is the homespun man with a sense of humor which is described as homely, and many a phoney has come to popularity by affecting mock humility, refusing to wear a dinner jacket and laughing uproariously at bum jokes. In Italy they do not admire humility or pally intimacy between the head of the state and the peasants along the road.

They admire a strong, brutal personality, and when a Mussolini comes along who admits he is a great man and stands ready to smack down anybody who challenges him he is a hero. There will be certain exceptions to this generality, but exceptions are dying off rapidly now and the new generation is growing up Fascist.

• • • •

TRUE, the Black Shirts were murderous in the early days, and they are not exactly motherly toward active dissenters even now. It is also true that many a thief joined the Black Shirts during the Fascist revolution and took advantage of this position to give false information against the people to whom he owed money or a grudge and had them killed, exiled or ruined. One of the most powerful members of the Black Shirt organization today is a notorious dead beat who is popularly believed to have used his position to liquidate his owings as well as his creditors' during the revolution.

But a point which I had never considered until I found myself among the Italians is that the Fascist movement was a revolution and, therefore, like all other revolutions, was not to be accomplished without certain individual crimes which in the confusion were honeyed over as acts of patriotism.

Still the Italians had the choice between one revolution or another, and it is no sure thing that the other revolution would have been accomplished any more sweetly.

• • • •

IT was Communism in Italy of the Russian Union Square kind or Fascism. To the Communists the game was an adventure and a racket, and the Italian people were only mice in the laboratory. Fascism is an intensely patriotic Italian program. It reeks of garlic. Committees of workmen were taking over the factories, trains ran or didn't run, just as the train crews damn well pleased at the moment, and Communists were using on the great mass of the Italian people the same methods they have deplored in such frantic terms ever since the Fascisti began to use them.

If Mussolini and his strong-arm legion, including patriotic racketeers, have murdered thousands of decent people for their intellectual doubts and exiled others to islands, then in Russia, where the alternative revolution carried the day, millions of people have died of starvation and nobody knows how many thousands were sent to exile and death for no worse offense than superior diligence, thrift and ability. This refers to the kulaks, who in Russia corresponded to land-owning farmers. Obviously, if the other revolution, the Communsts' one had succeeded in Italy and set up its own dictator, the record of brutality, personal graft and individual persecution would have been no better.

Not having visited Russia yet, I have no authority to say whether the Russians of today revel in Communism and enjoy life under their dictatorship any more than the Italians believe in Mussolini and enjoy themselves under Fascism.

• • • •

I HAVE not been suspicious but captious during my month in Italy and have given Fascism less than an even break most of the time. I did not want to be thrown out of Italy, but I took some chances, nevertheless, and I am mildly surprised now to find myself leaving the country by my own decision.

I suppose they opened my mail and read my file before it reached home, but only because I am told that this is their custom. I saw no evidence that my letters had been steamed, and all my stories came through as written, although some of them were less than flattering.

With regret I must admit that Italians as I saw them seem to like Fascism and to idolize the Duce. This upsets my preconceived notions, and I am sorry to discover that the Italians do not enjoy the fine, enlightened intelligence which is my privilege.

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Santiago Labor Conference

First I. L. O. Assembly Opens Thursday In Chile.

By Bertram Pickard,
Special Correspondent of The Post.
Geneva.

"THE Labor Conference of the Countries of America," to give it its official title, opens at Santiago, Chile, on Thursday.

This event marks an important date in the history of the International Labor Organization, for this conference is the first of its kind, not only in the New World, but in the whole world. Indeed it has a general significance, since it clearly has a bearing upon the perennial controversy as to the respective merits of regionalism and centralism.

Remembering how, in the long course of history, units of government have, as it were, moved outward from the smaller to the greater, through the series of family, clan and nation, it would have been natural enough if continents or other geographically convenient regions, had got together prior to the emergence of the final world-wide organization which would appear to be the logical end of the process. What would have happened had there been no World War can only be conjectured. But what did happen as the result of the war, and subsequent birth of a society of nations conceived on the planetary scale, is a matter of recorded history.

It is significant to note that, despite the failure of the League of Nations to achieve universality at a bound, there have been no signs that continental regionalism would take the place, even for a phase, of world-wide international organization. Latin America has not tended to withdraw from Geneva; on the contrary. Aristide Briand's plans for European union came to nought. No one expects that Japanese hints of a separate Oriental league will be taken seriously.

On the other hand, it is no mere coincidence that, at the very moment when, by the adherence of the United States and Soviet Russia, the International Labor Organization became virtually universal in scope (Germany has, unhappily, since withdrawn), the first regional conference held under its auspices should have been projected. The point is that since, as Salvador de Madariaga recently put it, the "world of men is now a society *de facto*" through "the speeding up of physical and mental communications," and a proper regionalism can be satisfactorily worked out only within the framework of an adequate centralism.

• • • •

THE importance of maintaining personal contact between the center and the circumference has long been recognized in I. L. O. circles. The point was strongly emphasized by the director in his report to the International Labor Conference in 1935. He refers to three ways in which this is, or should be, done.

Firstly, the I. L. O., as frequently as possible, sends technical missions overseas. For example, in 1934, at the request of the government of Cuba, two officials, namely, Mr. Dechamp and Mr. Poblete Troncoso, visited Cuba in order to give advice on the organization of "friendly societies" and of a department of labor. Again, also in 1934, Mr. A. Tixier (chief of the social insurance section of the office) visited Brazil, Uruguay, Argentina and Chile, where he was able to study the social insurance systems and to make suggestions for meeting the difficulties encountered since the crisis.

Secondly, the I. L. O. would like to arrange more often in various parts of the world, conferences of experts on some particular problem, as when, for example, in 1930 a successful conference on silicosis (a miners' lung disease) was held at Johannesburg, under its auspices.

Lastly, the director writes prophetically, it would be important to convene "meetings from time to time in overseas countries to consider particular problems of which they have special experience or in which they have a particular interest." As a matter of fact, the possibility of holding such a regional conference, to be confined to Asiatic countries, had often been discussed, but the difficulties always proved insurmountable.

Thus the Americas have stolen a march on Asia and created the precedent.

• • • •

WHY has Santiago been selected for this first experiment? Several factors have favored the choice of Latin America. In the first place, the need for closer relations, in connection with labor problems, between the countries of North, Central and South America, has been stressed at various times in the past. In the second place, the large number of ratifications of I. L. O. conventions received recently from Latin-American countries showed plainly enough that the extent of labor legislation in that part of the globe had been considerably underestimated. Last, but not least, the initiative taken by the President of the Republic of Chile (Arthur Alessandri), whose keen interest in social reform is well known, coupled with his generous offer to bear the major part of the expenses (to the tune, in fact, of over $70,000) clinched the matter.

A special meeting of the governing body of the I. L. O. last June, at the time of the International Labor Conference, accepted the invitation, and the general lines of the conference were thereupon laid down.

There was another passage in the director's report to the International Labor Conference in 1935 that has turned out to be prophetic. In speaking of "Future Tasks," Mr.

ARTURO ALESSANDRI, host at Santiago conference.

Meeting Shows World Divides Regionally From Geneva.

Harold B. Butler suggested that "it would be a mistake to suppose that its (i. e., the I. L. O.'s) present machiney is perfect or that its modes of action are necessarily confined to the forms which have hitherto proved adequate." It is incumbent upon the I. L. O., he continued, "to look for new instruments by which the decisions of the conference can be made effective." He suggested that "the passage of legal enactments is not the only method by which parliamentary assemblies express their will and translate them into action." He pointed out that "much of the work of all legislative bodies consists in reviewing the questions of the moment and in prescribing broad lines of policy by means of reports or resolutions which become pointers for future action."

• • •

IT is true that in writing this section of his report the director was thinking primarily of the future development of the International Labor Conference itself. Nevertheless, the same line of argument applies with even greater force to regional conferences which in the nature of things could not legislate for the world, nor yet, in all probability, for the region. But they could most usefully survey the field of legislation (or part of it) with special reference to the region, and submit, by resolution, any wider proposals for the consideration of the International Labor Conference itself.

This, in fact, is precisely what the Santiago Conference will do. The agenda of the conference comprises two distinct types of consideration.

The first item on the agenda is the examination, both as regards ratification and application, of international labor conventions so far adopted by the I. L. O., special attention being paid to conventions (and recommendations) dealing with social insurance and the conditions of work of women and children.

The rest of the agenda is devoted to questions put forward by one or other of the participating governments as being matters of special interest to themselves, and which they would like to see taken up at Geneva.

For example, the United States Government has proposed two questions, namely: (1) Raising to 16 the age of admission to employment; and (2) rationalization of, and reduction of hours, in the textile industry.

The government of Chile has proposed four different questions, including that of "working class nutrition" and "minimum wages, regarded particularly from the point of view of ensuring an adequate standard of living for individuals and their families."

Any decisions of the conference will be embodied either in resolutions or reports and will be addressed to the I. L. O., which will deal with them as seems best.

In a second article to be published in this space tomorrow, Mr. Pickard will discuss (1) the present position in Latin America regarding the ratification and application of existing conventions; (2) the relation of the various questions, proposed for discussion at Santiago by participating States, to matters already dealt with or under consideration by the I. L. O.; and (3) some probable results of the Santiago Conference.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

The Crime and the Syndicate.

(Apropos of the syndication of life stories by young women accused of murder.)

"Now then, Miss Feebish, forget all about this little murder and just sign the contract."

"What contract?"

"It gives us the exclusive rights to all interviews, statements and photographs, and to your life story, to be syndicated throughout the country under the title 'Slayer of Papa and Mamma Tells All!' "

"You mean I'm to write the story of how I murdered my parents"

"Shush! Don't use that word murder. Your parents were brutes. They were fiends in human form."

"Were they?"

"You can take the syndicate's word for it!"

• • • •

"Okay. Now, what about this—er—life story?"

"You will tell in detail of your girlhood in a cheerless, cold hovel. . . ."

"But it wasn't cold."

"Don't interrupt. You will describe how you were neglected, abused and beaten by your folks who were veritable savages. You will explain how you went foodless except for a few scraps of bones thrown to you by your unspeakable father."

"But there's one thing I've gotta admit about pappy. He was a good provider."

"Nonsense! Your father was a monster, an animal, a beast who kept you in rags and beat you without provocation. You often went six months at a time without food."

"Could I go that long?"

"You could for this syndicate, dearie."

• • • •

"What next?"

"I want you to make a highlight of the night when you came home through the howling snowstorm in your bare feet after working all day at the brass mill, and were met at the door by your father; how you greeted him with a cheery 'Hello, pappy, dear,' and how he answered by beating you with a coal shovel."

"But we don't have any snow in this part of the country."

"If necessary, the syndicate will get you some snow."

"And pappy never had a coal shovel."

"Who's telling this life story, you or I?"

• • • •

"I wrote a theme song about the crime for a local paper yesterday. Was that all right?"

"We'll have to overlook it now, but all future songs and lyrics about this murder must go to the syndicate. And one more thing, Jinnie, we're concluding a deal with the movies for a picture of the actual slaying. It will take about four weeks."

"But the court's gonna try me next Thursday."

"The hell with the court! This is a newspaper proposition!"

Add similies: As over-questioned as a lawyer arguing before the Supreme Court.

Life won't be what it should be until scientists discover a way to make a non-shatterable New Year's resolution.

It's about this time of year that Dad gets over his yen for playing with Junior's mechanical toys and lets the kid get a crack at 'em.

The week after Christmas you never hear a department store wishing its customers happy returns.

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Don't Mention It.

By Ed Reed

"He jumped ten minutes ago—he must be lost in the fog."

Dozen Probes Set to Engage Senate, House

Sensations Promised, With J. P. Morgan Holding the Spotlight.

By the Associated Press.

Legislators returning for the opening of Congress Friday prepared yesterday to swing open committee-room doors for more than a dozen sensation promising investigations.

Topping immediate interest is the scheduled appearance of J. P. Morgan, New York financier, before the Senate Munitions Committee January 7. The committee is investigating international banking operations prior to United States entrance into the World War.

The Senate also has authorized inquiries into railroad financing and operation, lobbying, the abrupt slump in cotton market quotations last March, and a conference investigation into Treasury operations under the 1934 silver purchase act.

House Has Own Inquiries.

In addition to its own lobby investigation, which occasionally ran counter to the Senate inquiry, the House has authorized these:

An inquiry into War Department purchasing that already has led to dismissal of one officer and grand jury indictments of certain dealers; another into activities of real estate bondholders protective committees; another into an alleged chain-store lobby, a patents pool investigation, and the elections investigation.

These inquiries by committees ferment scenes never witnessed on the floor of Senate or House. Prominent among those of the past was the fantastic spectacle of a midget plumped into the lap of the portly Morgan, while cameras clicked furiously, during the stock market investigation of three years ago.

Comic Opera Injected.

A veritable comic opera developed out of the race between the House Rules Committee and the Senate Lobby Committee last summer to place on the stand stocky Howard C. Hopson, dominant in the Associated Gas Electric system.

Panting in the hot summer sun, Hopson was rushed out of Senate reach after his long-delayed appearance before a House committee. This precipitated a whirl of bitter exchanges between House and Senate groups. Hopson now faces possible contempt proceedings because of his failure to provide data on his income demanded by the House probers.

The lobby investigation of last summer featuring principally Hopson and other utiltiy figures was timed to coincide with the final vote on the hotly disputed public utility holding company bill. It is expected to be extended this winter, however, to lobbying activities in general.

Neutrality Issue Up Now.

Re-opening of the munitions inquiry has been timed to coincide with the promised introduction of a bill by Senators Nye (Republican), North Dakota, and Clark (Democrat), Missouri, who would impose a strict mandate of neutrality upon the President. These two committee members have contended that American loans to the allies influenced this country's entry into the war.

Financial setups of upwards of a score of the Nation's leading railroads have been studied by Senate Interstate Commerce Committee agents during the summer in preparation for the rail financing inquiry.

Senator Wheeler (Democrat), Montana, who has introduced a bill for Government ownership of railroads, is expected to open public hearings on his return from a world cruise late in January.

$10,000,000 Granted To Youth Project

By the Associated Press.

Approval by Comptroller General J. R. McCarl of an additional $10,000,000 for the National Youth Administration was announced yesterday by Aubrey W. Williams, executive director.

The sum brings the total released for youth work projects to $20,000,000, as an initial allotment of $10,000,000 was made November 20.

The money will be apportioned among the States on the basis of the number of youths on relief and will be used for projects falling within the following classifications:

Youth community development and recreational leadership, rural youth development, public service training projects, and research projects.

Projects will be selected by State directors.

Meat Prices Cut 4 to 11 Per Cent In 3 Months, Packers Report

Wide Declines Shown From September Peak; Pork Consumption Sharply Reduced as Result of Last Year Scarcity.

By the Associated Press.

A decline of from 4 to 11 per cent in retail meat prices in the last three months was reported yesterday by William Whitfield Woods, president of the Institute of American Meat Packers.

Reviewing the packing industry for the last year, Woods said the hog shortage last summer changed the Nation's 1933 meat-eating habits.

"It is estimated," Woods said, "that each individual ate about 47 pounds of pork in 1935, as compared with almost 68 pounds in the preceding year. The amount of beef eaten in 1935 undoubtedly was greater than the amount of pork consumed—a reversal of the usual relationship."

No predictions were made concerning meat prices next year. However, Agriculture Department officials have said prices should not hit the peak levels reached in the early fall of 1935.

Decreases since the peaks of September, Woods said, according to Agriculture Department reports, ranged from no change to 11 per cent for beef; 4 to 10 per cent for pork; no change to 7 per cent for lamb, and from a 5 per cent increase to a 5 per cent decrease for veal.

Woods said prices of cattle are from 16 to 30 per cent higher for the better grades and 32 to 90 per cent higher for the poorer grades than a year ago; prices for calves, about 50 per cent higher; lambs, 25 to 30 per cent higher, and hogs, nearly 30 per cent higher.

During the year, he said, pork production declined almost 40 per cent, while production of beef, veal and lamb combined was only 7 per cent under that of 1934.

In addition to the gain in hog prices, Woods said, producers who signed AAA adjustment contracts have received "extra cash as 'benefit payments' from tax revenues."

Woods and other packers' representatives opposed a new AAA corn-hog program at a hearing here early in the fall.

Educators Fear Fascist Threat In Dern Report

Committee on Militarism Sees Attempt at Control of Thinking.

A group of prominent educators yesterday complained to President Roosevelt that Secretary of War Dern's recent annual report is "an attempt at governmental control of political thinking" as practiced in Italy and Germany, and fits in smoothly with other "signs of incipient Fascism which are manifesting themselves in this country."

The charges were incorporated in a letter of protest against the War Department's annual report, in which the educators charge Secretary Dern had attacked critics of the Reserve Officers Training Corps in colleges. In this report the Secretary had written, in part:

"We assume that all citizens, except a few who despise our form of government and desire its overthrow, think the United States is worth fighting for. They should not be misled by seditious propaganda, but should willingly and loyally support every agency set up by the national defense act. The provisions are entirely democratic and consistent with the aspirations of the most idealistic lover of peace."

Denying this, the educators' letter of protest to the President charged: "Secretary Dern's accusation of seditious attitude applies to Congressmen and Senators who oppose compulsory military training just as much as to students, educators and other citizens. Scores would resent the censorship function thus assumed by the Secretary of War. Secretary Dern takes it for granted that a certain policy of military defense is endowed with attributes of political and civil orthodoxy, and that to oppose it is to be a bad citizen. This is monstrous. It is precisely in line with the attempt at Governmental control of political thinking in Germany and Italy, and it fits in smoothly with other signs of incipient Fascism which are manifesting themselves in this country."

Announcement of the protest came from the offices of the committee on militarism in education, in New York City, and its 28 signers included Prof. John M. Brewer, Gordon W. Allport and Charles Swain Thomas, of Harvard University; Dean Will Grant Chambers, of Pennsylvania State College; Dr. John Dewey, retired professor of philosophy at Columbia University; Robert Morse Lovett, of the University of Chicago; Edward A. Rose, of the University of Wisconsin, and Prof. Arthur J. Jones, of the University of Pennsylvania.

Coughlin Calls For Supporters In Money Fight

Plans Paper 'to Tell Truth' if 1,000,000 Send in Confidence Vote.

By the Associated Press.

Detroit, Dec. 29.—The Rev. Charles E. Coughlin called on his followers today for 1,000,000 votes of confidence to bulwark his nationalization-of-money campaign, the climax of an address attacking industrialists opposed to Government regulation as "thick-headed" and "welchers."

Speaking over a national radio network, Father Coughlin re-emphasized that money reform was the spearhead of his program for social justice, and said if he received 1,000,000 votes of confidence within three weeks, he would launch a national weekly newspaper "to interpret the news," a "newspaper which shall dare print the unprinted truths which has been withheld from the people."

Quoting the National Manufacturers Association as holding that "this Nation will recover from the depression if the Government will only keep its hands off business," Father Coughlin said this was "the damnable philosophy" of the ancient Bourbons of France.

Asking that he be not "condemned as an alarmist," Father Coughlin said the association's stand against regulation would precipitate "another and yet more demoralizing depression from which the American people will rise only through fire and bloodshed."

Holding that Government should regulate business for the worker, Father Coughlin said Government was "the last champion of the laboring class."

"The Supreme Court of the United States," he said, "must uphold such legislation which touches the general welfare of millions of laborers and farmers" or take the opposite course of holding void the "general welfare clause which gives life and meaning to every word of our Constitution."

Congress Told Rail Labor Act Is a Model Law

Mediation Board Declares It Has Kept Peace in Industry.

By the Associated Press

The National Mediation Board held up the railway labor act to Congress yesterday as a model for possible future labor relations legislation for other industries.

In its annual report, the board, which administers the act passed in 1926, said that as amended, it is "the culmination of 45 years of experience with legislation to govern the relations of employers and employes on the railroads and to promote peace and order in those relations as a means of preventing interruptions to interstate commerce.

"In this period of almost half a century, Congress developed, step by step, a comprehensive policy for dealing with labor relations on the railroads, so that the present law is the most advanced form of government regulation of labor relations that we have in this country.

"It imposes positive duties on carriers and employes alike, defines rights and makes provision for their protection, prescribes methods of settling various types of disputes and sets up agencies for adjusting all manner of differences.

"These principles and methods, built up through years of experimentation, provide a model labor policy, based on equal rights and equitable relations, which with minor modifications may be made as useful to other industries as it has been to the railroads."

The board, which made no reference in the report to the Wagner labor disputes act, intended to cover industry generally, noted that there were no strikes in the railroad industry in the year ended last July 1.

Since the railroad law was enacted, the board said, there had been but two railroad strikes—one authorized walk-out by New York express drivers in 1928 and one strike in 1929 by the employes of the Toledo, Peoria & Western Railroad.

"That the railroad industry could maintain such a peaceful record, especially since 1932, when strikes and industrial unrest have been so prevalent in other industries throughout the country, is testimony to the soundness and effectiveness of the labor policies formulated by Congress in the railway labor act," the board added.

The act does not forbid strikes, but provides for mediation, voluntary arbitration, appointment of special investigating boards and a waiting period between a strike call and the start of a strike.

The American Federation of Labor always has opposed any restriction on the right to strike. The Wagner labor disputes act provides that none of its sections shall abridge this right.

Frank Bane Is Elected By Labor Association

New York, Dec. 29 (AP).—Edward A. Filene, Boston merchant, today was elected a vice president of the American Association for Labor Legislation at its thirtieth annual meeting.

Other new officers included George M. Harrison, president of the Brotherhood of Railway and Steamship Clerks, Cincinnati, executive committeeman, and the following advisers: Frank Bane, executive director of the Social Security Board, Washington; Michael M. Davis, Chicago; Mrs. Henry Goddard Leach, John A. Kingsbury and Joseph P. Ryan, New York City; Norman Rogers, minister of labor, Canada, and W. Frank Persons, director of the United States Employment Service.

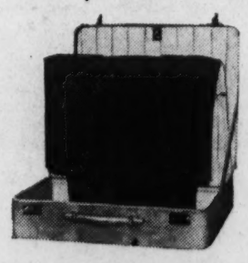
Many Are Licensed, Not All Get Married

Boston, Dec. 29 (U.P.).—Mrs. Hilda H. Quirk is responsible for this quirk. As city registrar, she revealed today that many Boston couples who procure marriage licenses change their minds after paying the $2 fee. Official returns, she said, show that of the 7,134 couples who have obtained licenses so far this year, only 5,686 have been married.

Camalier & Buckley

MAN'S ONE SUITER

The "Mode" for Those in a Traveling Mood



Here is just the case for the young man going back to school or the business man taking a three-day trip. The packing system, the lining, the fittings all pronounce this the ideal case in every respect.

In English Russet Cowhide $25.00

In Fine Striped Canvas $22.50

1141 Conn. Ave.

Camalier & Buckley Fine Leatherware

2 Doors Above the Mayflower

SPECIALISTS OSHKOSH LUGGAGE—THE FINEST MADE

Expert Repairing

NEW YEAR'S EVE REVELS AT THE WALDORF

SERT ROOM
HENRY KING and his Orchestra
alternating with XAVIER CUGAT and his Tango Band
MITZI MAYFAIR, of Ziegfeld Follies
GEORGES AND JALNA, dances
LAWRENCE WHITE, songs
and star entertainers from the Circus
Fifteen dollars per person

EMPIRE ROOM
FREDDY MARTIN and his Orchestra
MITZI MAYFAIR . . . MANYA AND DRIGO
. . . Circus Novelties
Twelve dollars per person

STARLIGHT ROOF
A Meyer Davis Orchestra, Charles Reader conducting
. . . and unusual Bobby Sanford "Show"
Twelve dollars per person

TERRACE COURT
MICHAEL ZARIN and his Orchestra
and a brilliant entertainment program
Ten dollars per person

NORSE GRILL
A Meyer Davis Orchestra and Bobby Sanford "Show"
Eight dollars per person

Tickets in All Rooms Include . . . Supper . . . Favors . . . Entertainment . . . Continuous Dance Music . . . Taxes. Reservations with Headwaiter of each restaurant, or at Oscar's office.

No change in the usual a la carte wine list.

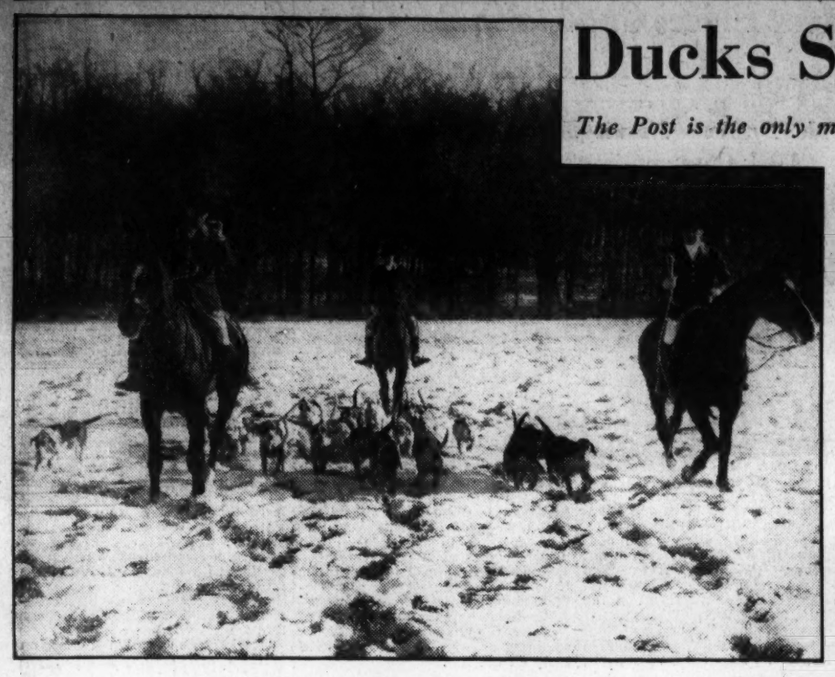
Telephone ELdorado 5-3000

THE WALDORF ASTORIA

PARK AVENUE • 49TH TO 50TH STS. NEW YORK

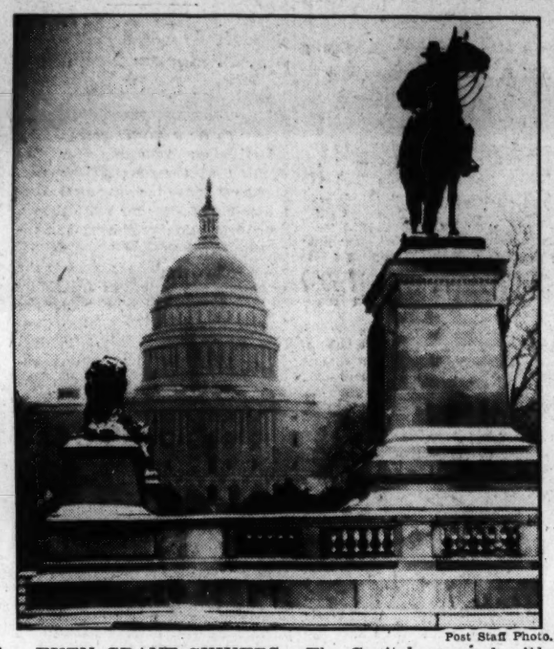
Ducks Seek Refuge in Rock Creek

The Post is the only morning newspaper in Washington with Associated Press Wirephoto Service



Associated Press Photo.

SOCIETY FOLLOWS HOUNDS.—Harbor Hill, the estate of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence H. Mackay, of Roslyn, Long Island, was the scene of the Meadowbrook Hunt Saturday. Huntsmen are pictured trumpeting the hounds together.



Post Staff Photo.

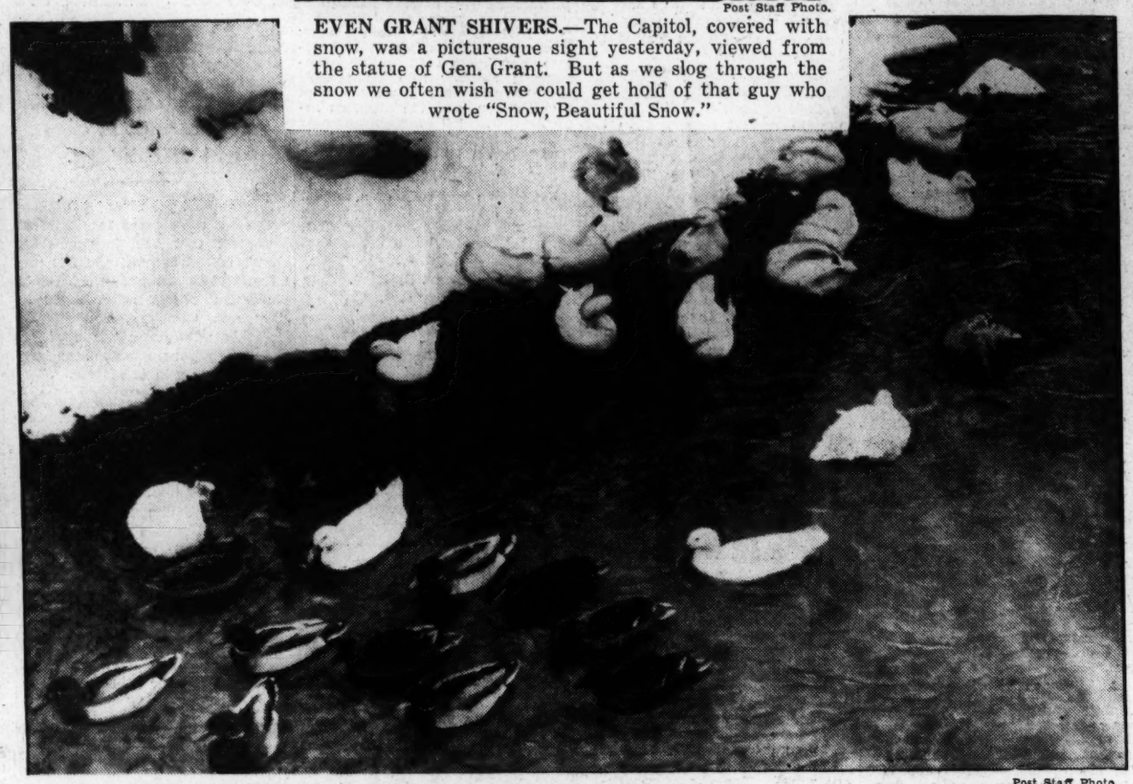
EVEN GRANT SHIVERS.—The Capitol, covered with snow, was a picturesque sight yesterday, viewed from the statue of Gen. Grant. But as we slog through the snow we often wish we could get hold of that guy who wrote "Snow, Beautiful Snow."

Associated Press Photo.

LAUGH AT JACK FROST.—Visitors at Miami Beach, Fla., dangle their toes in sun-kissed waters and smile at the plight of friends "back North." Have your fun—but look out for hurricanes. You never know.

Associated Press Photo.

STARS IN OPERATIC DEBUT.—Don't let the Oriental make-up fool you. Beneath those slanting eyes is a rosy-cheeked young soprano known down South in West Virginia as Susanne Fisher, who made a hit in her debut with the Metropolitan Opera Company last week as Cio-Cio San in "Madame Butterfly."



Post Staff Photo.

DUCKS SEEK REFUGE IN ROCK CREEK WATERS.—Seeking refuge from frozen rivers, ducks were seen in large numbers in the park yesterday in the swift running waters of the creek. Isn't that just ducky? Quack, quack!

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

CRASHES MOVIES.—Elaine Shepard arrived in Hollywood three weeks ago with but 82 cents in her pocket, but so impressed studio officials with her ability that she was given the leading feminine role in a forthcoming production.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

BEAUTY AND THE BEAST.—Alf, the 3-month-old pet lion, one of 22 on a new lion farm at Fort Lauderdale, Fla., doesn't seem to mind the caresses of pretty Laura West. Why should he?

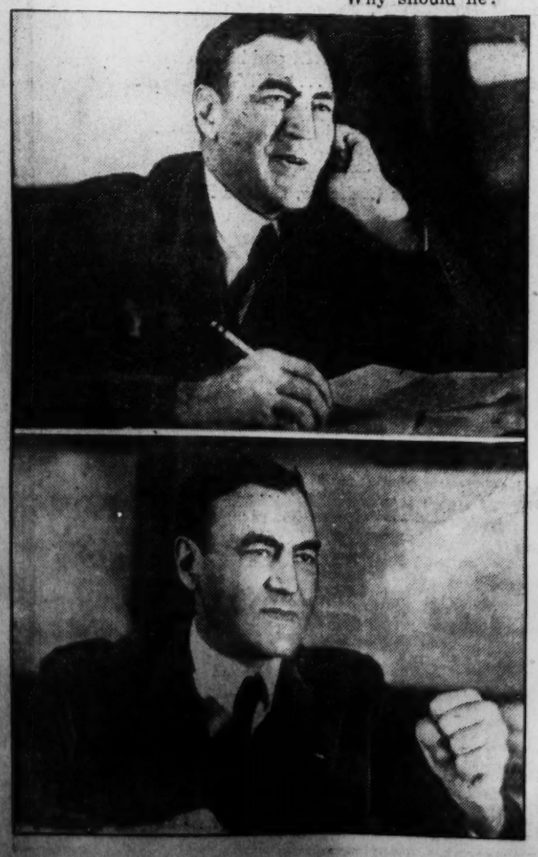
Post Staff Photo.

POOR, POOR DOGGY!—The pup who, it seems, was left on his master's boat yesterday on the Potomac, doesn't like it one bit. A cold day it was, too.

Associated Press Photo.

OPERATIC NEW YEAR'S PARTY.—John and Paul Jagel, of New York, sons of Frederick Jagel, Metropolitan Opera tenor, decided to celebrate ahead of time. With them is Peggy, daughter of R. E. Simon, music critic.

G. O. P. 1936 Hopes . . . 4. Hamilton Fish 2d



Associated Press Photo.

HAMILTON FISH 2d.—Known as the "Great Baiter"—whether of Bolsheviks, Democrats, or anyone not true-blue Republican—"Ham" Fish, Representative from President Roosevelt's home bailiwick in New York State, is among the 1936 hopes of the G. O. P. Now 48, he graduated from Harvard cum laude after three years of study, and served overseas as captain in the 369th Infantry Regiment, composed of New York colored volunteers. Later he served as major with the Army of Occupation. As chairman of the sub-committee of the first American Legion convention in 1919, he wrote the preamble to the legion constitution. Has served on veteran committees in the House. At left, Fish is shown in two characteristic poses by the candid camera. Above, he is shown with his family in their home in Garrison, N. Y. Left to right—Mrs. Fish, Hamilton Fish 3d, 9, Elizabeth Stuyvesant, 13, and Fish. Next, Fish is pictured taking his ease before the fireplace. Photo on right is of Mrs. Fish.

Geneva League Expert to Speak At College Park

Sir Herbert Ames Appears January 15; Dr. Kroner Also Scheduled.

Two lectures by men of international prominence will be sponsored by the University of Maryland at College Park during January, officials there announce.

Sir Herbert Ames, former treasurer of the League of Nations, will appear January 15 in the auditorium. His subject has not yet been announced.

Sir Herbert is widely known for his research and lectures on the League and world peace.

The university will also sponsor, probably on January 11, one of the several lectures to be given in this country by Dr. Richard Kroner, of Berlin, Germany.

The Past Masters Association of Southern Maryland will meet at the Masonic Hall in Laurel today to confer the Past Masters Degree on all masters-elect of the Masonic lodges in this jurisdiction.

George W. Livingstone, of Baltimore, past grand master of the grand lodge of Maryland, will confer the degree. A banquet will precede the business session.

A Christmas party will be held at 8 o'clock tonight by the new Inter-Denominational Union of Hyattsville, composed of young people of the Protestant churches of the town, in the First Methodist Episcopal Church South.

The union will hold its first worship service at 6:45 p. m., January 19, at the Memorial Methodist Episcopal Church.

Officers of the organization are Gus Glasgow, of Pinkney Memorial Protestant Episcopal Church, president; Miss Dorothy Ordwein, First Methodist Episcopal Church South, secretary; Frank Bowers, Memorial Methodist Episcopal Church, treasurer, and Mrs. Frances Kagey, First Presbyterian Church, chairman of the program committee.

The first edition of the Olive Street News, a newspaper published by pupils of the Olive Street Elementary School, Hyattsville, has just been circulated.

Members of the staff include Andy Meredith, editor in chief; Elizabeth Gruver, business manager; Jane Cole, literary editor; Jane Boswell, social editor; Barbara Buckley and Lemuel Sale, sports editors; Margaret Shadick, Jack Dameron and Gilbert Ray, cartoonists; Marjorie Dawes, humorist; Billy Bateman, patrol reporter; Edwin Kelly, club reporter, and Jean Daly, Lois Fessenden, Angela Aiello, Hobart Evans, Mary Haugh, Arthur Jehle and Gloria Waldman, room reporters. Mrs. W. Carroll Beatty and Miss Nellie Pumphrey are faculty members in charge of the publication.

Culbertson on Bridge

Rebids by the Opening Bidder.

The one-over-one response is forcing for one round of the bidding. Hence, if your partner has bid, for example, one heart over your opening one diamond bid, you must not pass. If you had a bare opening bid and no other suit that now can be shown at the level of one (in this case, spades), bid one no-trump.

With a rebiddable suit, you always should rebid your suit if it is six cards long or longer. If it is only five cards long, you should rebid it only when your hand contains a singleton, or when you have some added honor strength.

Examples: You have bid one diamond; your partner has responded with one heart. Your proper rebid is:

One No-Trump.	One Spade.
♠Q 8 6	♠K Q 7 4
♥5 2	♥8 2
♦A K 8 4 2	♦A Q J 6 3
♣Q 10 5	♣4 2
A rebiddable suit, but a minimum in honor tricks.	A minimum, but spades can be bid at the one level.
Two Diamonds	**Two Clubs**
♠8 6 2	♠8 6
♥K 5	♥9 3
♦K J 10 9 4	♦A K 7 5 2
♣A K 7	♣A Q 7 4
A rebiddable suit and more than minimum strength.	Three and one-half honor tricks and a second biddable suit.

There is more than one cogent reason against making weak overcalls. Even if they are not doubled and severely penalized, they may be used as stepping stones for the opponents' slam bidding.

North, dealer.
Neither side vulnerable.

NORTH
♠A Q J 7 5
♥K 8
♦10 5 3
♣A Q 5

WEST
♠6 3
♥Q J 9 5 4 3
♦J 8 4
♣J 8

EAST
♠10 8
♥A 7 2
♦K Q 9 7 2
♣10 9 3

SOUTH
♠K 9 8 4
♥10 6
♦A 3
♣K 7 6 4 3

The bidding:

North	East	South	West
1 spade	2 diam.	2 spades	Pass
4 spades	Pass	5 diam.	Pass
6 spades (final bid)			

Obviously, on the combined North-South holding, 12 tricks are a lay-down; South's two long clubs provide discards for North's hearts and only one diamond must be lost.

But, without East's two diamond overcall, the slam would be difficult to reach. The bidding probably would go as follows:

North	South
1 spade	2 clubs
2 spades	4 spades

At this point, North probably would pass, but even if he should bid five clubs, South would have to be pretty optimistic to bid five diamonds after the strong bidding he already has given. The contract might well rest at five spades.

Copyright, 1935, by Ely Culbertson.

On The Air Today

THE veterans, Jim and Marian Jordan, greet the New Year with a broad smile. Names have come and gone on the airways and Jim and Marian have seen youngsters develop, bloom and fade; have seen stars of prominence have their day on the microphone and silently slip out of the public's favor.

The Jordans, you see, have just received another half-year contract for NBC's "Fibber McGee and Molly." Tonight (WMAL, at 8) is the first of the new series. This will be about the eighth or ninth radio year for Jim and Marian.

• • • •

The rumor that the Fred Waring Pennsylvanians would be heard over NBC nets in 1936 was confirmed (every once in a while a rumor actually does materialize into fact!) with the announcement that Waring, glee club, Brother Tom, Poley, Rosemary and the whole gang will begin an NBC series January 17 under the same beneficent sponsorship as supports the show over Columbia. The new program will be presented locally from WMAL, Wednesday nights for half an hour, at 9:30.

Incidentally, the Pennsylvanians really are Pennsylvanians no more. Waring now has graduates from Yale, Harvard, Bucknell, Michigan, North Carolina, Northwestern, Detroit Virginia, Lafayette and southern California universities in his organization of 35. Just three of the original "Pennsylvanians" remain.

• • • •

When NBC inaugurated the opening of its West Coast studios December 7—with great fanfare and mutual back-slapping with the motion picture industry, there was no fooling as to the net's intentions in the far West. Eastern listeners have not known (doubtless are not particularly interested) that only the Red network (local outlet, WRC) has carried programs through to California all these years.

Beginning January 1, however, NBC's Blue network (local outlet, WMAL) will begin to serve the West Coast. Several new stations have been added to NBC's facilities effectives that date. Heretofore, far West listeers have heard only half the NBC program available by way of choice of Estern listeners. The new network will start operations with the broadcast of the Rose Bowl grid game.

Which reminds me that the time has come to announce football games for Wednesday afternoon: the home town club will be heard in action from the Orange Bowl through the facilities of WMAL, beginning at 2:15 (Catholic U. vs. Mississippi U.); at 5, WMAL takes the Rose Bowl game from Pasadena; WRC provides the Sugar Bowl game from New Orleans (Texas Christian vs. Louisina State), at 2:15.

Highspots today:

Frank Morgan: Stage and screen favorite in the "Radio Theater" production of "The Queen's Husband," WJSV, at 9.

Nelson Eddy: Again is guest star of Grace Moore's "Open Theater," WRC, at 9:30.

Guy Lombardo: Plays year's hits introduced by the Lombardo orchestra, WJSV, at 8. Guy claims "Girl With the Dreamy Eyes," "Jack Robinson," "When I Grow Too Old to Dream," "Now You've Got Me Doin' It" and "You're All I Need."

Musical review: Of colorful events of 1935, by Morgan Eastman and orchestra, "Contented Hour," WRC, at 9.

Richard Crooks: With Margaret Speaks and William Daly orchestra, WRC, at 8:30.

James A. Farley: On "The Republican Dilemma," WJSV at 10:45.

J. H. H.

The Post Radio Time-Table

Monday, December 30. Washington. Eastern Standard Time

	WRC 316M—950KC.	WMAL 476M—630KC	WOL 229M—1,310KC	WJSV 208M—1,460KC	
6:00				Elder Michaux	6:00
6:15				" "	6:15
6:30	Gordon Hitt'mark			Farm and	6:30
6:45	" "			Home Visit	6:45
7:00	" "	Grab Bag	Musical Clock	Sun Dial	7:00
7:15	" "	Sons of Pioneers	News	" "	7:15
7:30	" "	Yodel'g Philosopher	Art Brown	" "	7:30
7:45	" "	Morning Glories	News	" "	7:45
8:00	" "	Morning Devotions	Art Brown	" "	8:00
8:15	" "	Happy Jack	News	" "	8:15
8:30	" "	Cheerio	Art Brown	" "	8:30
8:45	" "		" "	" "	8:45
9:00	" "	News	Helpful Harry	" "	9:00
9:15	Lee and Meeder	Breakfast Club	Police Flashes	Met. Parade	9:15
9:30	Fields and Hall	" "	Variety and Value	Sally	9:30
9:45	Faye and Cleo	" "	News	News	9:45
10:00	News	News; City Voices	Folio of Facts	Jo'phine Gibson	10:00
10:15	Home Sweet Home	Edward MacHugh	" " "	Harmonies	10:15
10:30	Sweethearts	Today's Children	" " "	Bill & Ginger	10:30
10:45	Joe White	Cowboys	" " "	Poetic Strings	10:45
11:00	NBC Light Opera	To be announced	Bud Gilbert	" "	11:00
11:15	" " "	" "	Morning Concert	M'garet McCrae	11:15
11:30	" " "	" "	Sweet and Hot	Morn'g Melodies	11:30
11:45	" " "	" "	Views of the News	Just Plain Bill	11:45
AFTERNOON PROGRAMS					
12:00	Jubilaers	Simpson Boys	Salon Music	Voice of Exp'nce	12:00
12:15	Honeyboy & Sass	News; Curbstone	News	Madison Ens'ble	12:15
12:30	Matinee Today	Farm, Home Hour	String Trio	Mary Marlin	12:30
12:45	" "	" " "	Luncheon	To Be Charming	12:45
1:00	Silverberg Ens	" " "	Dance Music	After'n Rhythms	1:00
1:15	Hearts in Song	" " "	Claire & Sandy	Luncheon Music	1:15
1:30	South Sea	Gale Page	Cheese Club	" "	1:30
1:45	Islanders	Dot and Will	Luncheon	News	1:45
2:00	To be announced	Hassberger's	Maurice Cutti	Betw'n Bookends	2:00
2:15	" " "	Bavarian Orch.	Happy Lowrie Revue	Happy Hollow	2:15
2:30	Melodies	Music Guild	" " "	Deutsch's Orch.	2:30
2:45	Mary Mason	" "	News	Dr. K. Compton	2:45
3:00	" "	Royalists	Afternoon Concert	Manhattan	3:00
3:15	Ma Perkins	The Wise Man	" "	Matinee	3:15
3:30	Vic and Sade	Terri La Franconi	Duke Ellington	Hoosier Hop	3:30
3:45	The O'Neill's	King's Jesters	Rudy Vallee Rec'ds	News	3:45
4:00	Woman's	Betty and Bob	Today's Winners	Commercial	4:00
4:15	Radio Review	Songs and Stories	" "	Comment	4:15
4:30	Sundown Revue	"Let's Talk It	" "	Variety Hour	4:30
4:45	" "	Over," Mrs. Shouse	" "	Ted at the Ritz	4:45
5:00	Al Pearce and	News	Dance Music	Even'g Rhythms	5:00
5:15	His Gang	Aunt Sue and Polly	" "	Terry & Ted	5:15
5:30	Tom Mix	Singing Lady	" "	Jack Armstrong	5:30
5:45	Clara, Lu and Em	Orphan Annie	People's Counsel	News	5:45
EVENING PROGRAMS					
6:00	Musical Bulletin	U. S. Army Band	Today in Sports	Buck Rogers	6:00
6:15	Sports Review	Family Hour	Your Investments	Sports Review	6:15
6:30	News	Bill Coyle	News	Vanished Voices	6:30
6:45	The Word Man	Lowell Thomas	Govt. Family	" "	6:45
7:00	Amos 'n' Andy	Dinner Concert	Piano Moods	Myrt & Marge	7:00
7:15	Uncle Ezra	Adventure Stories	News Spotlight	Virginia Verrill	7:15
7:30	Question Mark	Education in News	Alice and Her Boys	Singin Sam	7:30
7:45	Master Singers	Sylvia Froos	Concert Favorites	Boake Carter	7:45
8:00	Hammerstein's	Fibber McGee	" "	Lombardo Road	8:00
8:15	Music Hall	and Molly	Five-Star Final	" "	8:15
8:30	The Voice of	Evening in Paris	Eddie Duchin	Pick & Pat	8:30
8:45	Firestone	" " "	Detective Stories	" " "	8:45
9:00	A. & P. Gypsies	Sinclair	Patsy Caraco	Radio Theater	9:00
9:15	" " "	Greater Minstrels	Consolairs	" "	9:15
9:30	Grace Moore	Princess Pat	Fox Amateurs	" "	9:30
9:45	" "	Players	" "	" "	9:45
10:00	Contented	Musical Cocktail	" "	Wayne King's	10:00
10:15	Program	POSTILION	" "	Orchestra	10:15
10:30	National	To be announced	News	To be announced	10:30
10:45	Radio Forum	" " "	Benci's Gypsies	Martha & Hal	10:45
11:00	Night Owl	Slumber Hour	Musical Comedy	Moon Dial	11:00
11:15	News	" "	Moments	" "	11:15
11:30	Magnolia	" "	Armstrong's Orch.	Dougherty's	11:30
11:45	Blossoms	" "	Dance Music	Orchestra	11:45
12:00	Club Habana	Shandor	Sign off	News	12:00
12:15	Orchestra	Sign off		Dorsey's Orch.	12:15
12:30	Don Bestor's			Simon's Orch.	12:30
12:45	Orchestra			" "	12:45
1:00	Sign off			Sign off	1:00

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Sisters Plan Retreat Tomorrow, Wednesday

Sisters of the Atonement will conduct a New Year's Retreat tomorrow and Wednesday at the Washington Retreat House, 4000 Harewood road.

The Most Rev. Michael J. Curley, D. D., archbishop of Baltimore, has granted permission for retreatants to rise for midnight Holy Hour services on New Year's Eve. The Rev. Joseph Fitzsimmons, C. SS. R., will conduct the retreat.

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Teachers Write Fairfax School Activities Guide

Book Prepared to Conform With New Curriculum Ordered by State.

FAIRFAX BUREAU OF THE POST.
P. O. Box 245, Fairfax, Va.
Phone Alexandria 43-F-31.

A new booklet written by a committee of teachers in the public schools of Fairfax County will be placed in all county schools for use immediately following the Christmas holidays, it has been announced by Mrs. Elsie A. Davis, county supervisor of elementary education.

The booklet, "Guidance in Elementary Schools," was written to fit in with the new State school curriculum and is the first of its kind to be prepared. It will supplement the vocational and other guidance activities found in the State course of study.

In the introduction to the volume, Supt. W. T. Woodson of the Fairfax County schools states that little philosophy has been included since its purpose is to present the most practical and usable list of suggestions for broadening the child's experience in this field.

All Activities Listed.

All activities for the elementary grades are included, with special emphasis being laid on the seventh grade, since it is pointed out that at this level many pupils drop out of school and the serious problems of delinquency arise.

Many activities of an occupational nature to supplement activities already included in the revised curriculum are included for each of the seven grades. There are also a large number of guidance topics preparing both for high school orientation and unskilled work.

Two charts are included which are to be kept for every elementary child, finally to be sent to the high schools he attends. One covers a study of individual differences, while the other is a questionnaire to be filled out by the child listing his likes and dislikes and principal interests.

While material for the book was worked up from many different teachers, its actual preparation was handled by a committee including James E. Bauserman, principal of Groveton School; Miss Elizabeth Ellmore, Miss Ethel Sims, Mrs. Josephine Howdershell and Mrs. Davis.

Vestry Is Elected.

The congregation of the Pohick Episcopal Church on the Washington-Richmond highway near Mount Vernon elected its vestry for the new year. They include the Rev. C. A. Langston, rector of the church; Capt. Joyce Thomas, U. S. M., retired, of Occoquan; Dr. William P. Caton, of Lorton; E. Russell White, of Springfield; Herbert Haar, of Lorton; Herbert Baker, jr., of Pohick; H. S. Claggett; Herbert Allen, T. Bentley Mason; A. W. Smith, of Newington; E. F. Nevitt, of Fairfax Station, and Kaery Hill. The new vestry will organize at a meeting in January.

The annual congregational dinner will be held January 10 in the vestry hall. The annual reports of the church activities will be made at that time.

Everett H. Johnson, of Walter Heights, has been installed as worshipful master of Sharon Masonic Lodge of McLean, Va. Alton Money, Vienna, was installed as the new senior warden; Gilbert R. Arnold as junior warden; Earl D. Sanders, re-elected secretary; Arthur C. Speight, of Forestville, re-elected treasurer; Ainslie W. Dyer was put in as senior deacon; Howard P. Wrenn as junior deacon; Alfred Souder, of Walter Heights, as senior steward; Arnold D. Dahl as junior steward; Robert S. Billups, of Franklin Park, as chaplain, and Claude S. Jenkins as tiler.

Clarence M. Sale, postmaster of Falls Church, has been installed as worshipful master of Kemper Masonic Lodge of Falls Church. Everett Damarest was installed as senior warden, the Rev. Alton B. Altfather as junior warden, A. H. Barbor, treasurer; P. W. Lee, secretary; F. Romeyn Taylor, senior deacon; George S. Thompson, junior deacon; Walter G. Johnson, tiler; the Rev. R. A. Castleman and the Rev. U. S. Knox, chaplains; Louis Shotwell, senior steward; Carl Campbell, junior steward. The installation was in charge of Col. George Newell. Clarence M. Sale was reappointed trustee of Kemper Lodge for a three-year term.

Wife of Fall Victim Sought Here by Police

Police yesterday were searching for the wife of Robert Dodson, 55, of Vienna, Va., who died of a fractured skull in Georgetown Hospital Wednesday.

Dodson was injured when he fell from a roof he was repairing. His body was transferred to the District Morgue. His wife is believed to live in Washington.

Professor Conquers Self-Exile Phobia

Madison, Wis., Dec. 29 (AP).—William Ellery Leonard—professor, poet and "phobic prisoner" who for years was confined to within five blocks of his home by a strange dread of distance—described himself as a "well man" today.

He said his chronic neurosis no longer worried him. Since 1922 he had ventured no farther from the University of Wisconsin campus than the east side of Capitol Square. But recently, he disclosed, he had passed beyond the old boundary by circling the big square.

Prof. Leonard has not gone into new territory since. He was uncertain whether he would.

The Washington Post Edith Maxwell Defense Fund

Enclosed find ..... for the defense fund for Edith Maxwell, the mountain girl, who faces 25 years in prison.

Name .....

Address .....

Doctor Doubts Slipper Caused Maxwell Death

Apoplexy a Possible Cause, Son Says Physician at Autopsy Admitted.

The fight to gain a new trial for Edith Maxwell, sentenced to 25 years in prison for the slaying of her father, is being led by her older brother, Earl Maxwell.

The Post, in raising a fund for the defense of the young mountain school teacher, is working in the interest of justice. A new trial will give her a chance to prove her innocence.

Earl Maxwell is telling, in a series of articles written exclusively for The Post, of his efforts to see that justice is done his sister.

By Earl Maxwell.

Wise, Va., Dec. 29.—The defense's contention that Trigg Maxwell died from apoplexy and not from blows inflicted by his daughter, Edith, with a slipper, gained strength today.

One of the two physicians who performed the autopsy, Dr. G. T. Foust, of Norton, told me he did not intend for his report to show the blood clot which killed my father was necessarily caused by the slipper blows.

The auotpsy report introduced at the trial said that death was caused by a blood clot which resulted from a blow in the frontal part of the head.

But Dr. Foust told me today he could not say for certain what caused the clot. The autopsy was made with the naked eye. No microscope was used.

By calling the Norton physician as a defense witness at the next trial of my sister, whenever that may be, we hope to show that apoplexy was the real cause of Trigg Maxwell's death.

M. J. Fulton, Richmond attorney, continued today to study the 500 pages of evidence to the Wise County Circuit Court at the trial two months ago which resulted in Edith Maxwell's conviction on a first-degree murder charge.

Fulton, who entered the case at the request of the Virginia branch of the National Woman's Party, also visited Edith at the jail today. Yesterday he talked with her so he could hear in her own words the story of what happened the night she and her father had their trouble.

"Before the Richmond attorney ever saw my sister he talked for three hours with R. P. Bruce and W. W. G. Dotson, two of the three lawyers who represented her at her trial."

Building Total For Arlington Sets New Mark

County Ends Year With 912 Permits Filed; Total Cost at $6,184,572.

ARLINGTON COUNTY
BUREAU OF THE POST.
Tel. Clar. 500. Clarendon, Va.

Ending the year with $6,184,572 in new construction ordered, Arlington County has exceeded any like period in its history, it was revealed at the office of County Manager Roy S. Braden yesterday. The total number of permits issued was 912.

This is a marked increase over last year, as the records show a total of 362 permits issued, representing an outlay of $1,150,090. In 1933 the total amount expended for new construction was $678,246 and in 1932, $1,065,118.

Investigation shows that a majority of the new homes have been sold, a great number before completion.

$182,500 Expended.

Of the total expenditure for the year, business property, which includes addition to the county courthouse, amounted to $182,500.

The largest project ever started in Arlington County is the Colonial Village apartments located on Wilson boulevard in Fort Myer Heights. The total expenditure, according to the permits issued, amounts to $2,295,000. The first unit, representing an outlay of $895,000, has been completed and is fully occupied. The second unit, to cost $1,400,000, has been started and will be completed late in the spring of next year.

With completion of a building in Clarendon which will be occupied the first of the year by one of the largest chain drug stores, rumors are current that the residents of this section will see a "5-and-10" chain store and also another moving picture theater.

Junior High Planned.

With the continued rapid increase in the school population, the county school board is making plans for the erection of a junior high school to relieve the crowded condition existing at the Washington-Lee High School. It is practically assured that the building will be ready with the opening of the fall term next year.

County Manager Roy S. Braden says the installation of the $2,500,000 sewer system was largely responsible for the most remarkable gain in home construction throughout the county.

Reports received from a number of contractors in the county indicate that the coming year will see little or no let up in the building which has gone on during this year.

The Washington-Lee High School Parent-Teacher Association in cooperation with the student association will sponsor a dance at the high school tonight for the senior class, the February graduating class and the alumni. Dancing will be from 9 to midnight. Music will be furnished by the Bell Orchestra.

Mrs. Elsie Fitts, president of the Parent-Teacher Association heads the committee in charge of arrangements.

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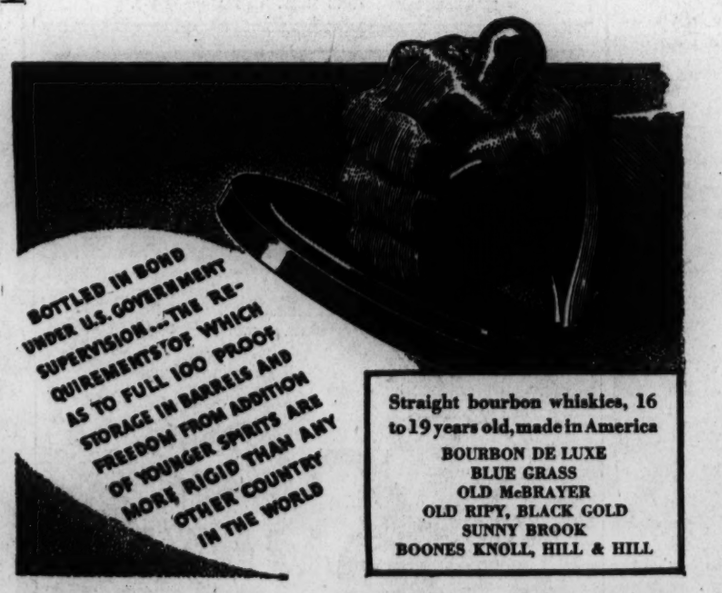
Any one of the bourbons on the honor roll shown here is a regal treat—in your home or at the better bars.

Go now and select the ones to your particular liking, remembering that you may not have such another opportunity in all the years to come. The better package stores can get these whiskies for you if they do not have them. Phone our local distributor and he will be glad to assist you.

It would be worth while to get several bottles beyond the need of the moment, so that you can have them for future special occasions.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New Year's Eve To Be Gayest Here Since '29

Night Spots Plan Rousing Welcome to 1936 With Special Programs.

By Chanticleer.

The gayest, smartest, brightest New Year's Eve since the rosy days of 1929 are forecast for tomorrow night by Washington after-dark specialists. A glance at the tariffs being asked tell their own story. It's to be a festive occasion and plenty of consideration for the citizenry's pocketbook.

And if you don't fool around too long today, you can telephone for reservations with reasonable assurance that the man won't say "no" very politely—at almost all the hospitable spots in town.

The Shoreham, where they've learned over a period of years to know their business on holiday festiveness, is expecting the biggest New Year's Eve in its history. Senators, diplomats, prominent Government officials and other notables have been putting their names on the reservation list for two weeks.

The piece de resistance of the Shoreham's entertainment is the "Shoreham Revue of 1936," with the beautiful Palladium Girls in chorus ensembles; Marion Wilkins and Jack Myers, ballroom dancers; Carl and Leone Bonners, popular young harmony singers, and Kirk and Lawrence—with Wild West stuff.

Not to mention the gentleman with the X-ray mind—Prince Mogul—who will read a lot of minds and start a lot of folks off on the New Year with amazed expressions on their faces. Special favors for the ladies—a secret but something beautiful and costly. Motion pictures, too, of arrivals and in the ballroom.

It isn't every town that can transport you to Old Russia for New Year's Eve . . . but that's what Host Matt Windsor is doing at the Club Volga Boatman, where the Koliatka will be the order of things—a delightful floor show in the manner of the Steppes. Festivities begin at 7 and the merrymaking doesn't abate until 5 . . . Ramon is one of the busiest men in town today . . . for the reservations are beginning to pile up at the Heigh-Ho Club . . . and Ramon will be able to convince you that your table is the best on the floor. Ol' Massa Pete Macias and the Heigh-Ho orchestra, with Marty Rubin's newer ditties, for the music.

• • • •

At the La Paree a special floor show has been arranged with the very successful team of Maria and Hall held over for their fourth week . . . Martin and Turnbull, daring acrobats . . . The Rhythm Boys and Buddy Shaner . . . the Duncan Flapperettes, six little bundles of attractiveness . . . Marie Fowler and Ray Beck vocalizing with the orchestra . . . and Joe Murphy, ye olde master of ceremonies.

• • • •

The De Espys, sensational adagio trio, come to the Lotus to make the celebration bigger and better . . . after triumphs at Roxy's in New York. Gates and Claire have been held over for a second week . . . and of course, the scintillating Lady Mei Mannequins will lend a definite appeal to the eye. Dancing till the small hours.

Entertaining at the Shoreham

Leone Bonners will entertain the Shoreham merrymakers tomorrow night. Marusia Sava will be on view at the Russian Troika in a typical Russian night of New Year's revelry.

Hollywood

By Sidney Skolsky

Stories About the Pictures You're Seeing

Hollywood, Dec. 29.

"A TALE OF TWO CITIES." David Selznick, having successfully produced "David Copperfield," went to Charles Dickens' library for another celluloid epic. Mr. Selznick is no piker when he dabbles with a classic and he spent almost a Metro million to make a notable production.

The initial problem was whether to have Ronald Colman play a dual role. Mr. Colman, who has played a dual role in a talkie, vetoed this suggestion. Then there was talk of hiring an actor who greatly resembled Ronald Colman, but this was defeated also at the conference election. This much discussed role went to Donald Woods—the sequence and the dialogue to take care of the supposed resemblance.

The big surprise is Walter Catlett playing a straight dramatic part. Catlett is known as a fine comedian. As a great collector of Dickens' writings and data, Catlett asked for the role and aided Director Jack Conway in making an authentic production.

The best of the Hollywood yarns took place during the making of this flicker. Many screen tests were made of various actresses for the role of the seamstress. Isabel Jewel got the part. The flicker was completed and Miss Jewel went to New York for a visit. While there, a rough print was shown in the projection room. Those concerned with the picture didn't like the way Miss Jewel screened. They decided to reshoot with another actress every scene in which the seamstress appeared.

They tried to find another actress and practically every actress in Hollywood was given a screen test. Isabel Jewel returned from New York. Metro still hadn't found the desired actress. Miss Jewel was given a screen test for the part—and she got the job. Every screen in which Isabel Jewel appeared was re-shot with Isabel Jewel playing the role.

• • • •

"Captain Blood." With "Mutiny on the Bounty" ready to be launched, Warners decided to make a big sea flicker. Their main task was to discover an actor who could portray the gallant Capt. Blood. After looking over many important name players, they discovered the actor right at their own studio. Errol Flynn, known best as the man who had married Lili Damita, was under contract. He had played a bit in "The Case of the Curious Bride." If he clicked in this important picture, the studio would have a new star. They decided to gamble. Director Michael Curtiz, usually impulsive and rapid, was patient with Flynn. He directed slowly, gave many rehearsals, and took scenes many times until he had Flynn feeling at ease.

• • • •

The huge and magnificent boats were built on the sound stage at Warners and were spectacles displayed with much pride to the visitors who came to the studio. The battle sequences were filmed here.

The troupe went on location at Laguna Beach, but it was mainly the duelling sequence which was filmed here. The special effects department at Warners rates a bow for the splendid job they did with the miniatures; they are far superior to the miniature effect of the ship being wrecked on the rocks in "Mutiny on the Bounty."

• • • •

"The Littlest Rebel." This was once a starring vehicle for Mary Pickford, America's Sweetheart of the silent flickers. Now, it stars Shirley Temple, America's Sweetheart of the Talkies. It is odd, but the Mary Pickford pictures are being remade with the new child stars. "Little Lord Fauntleroy" is now being filmed with Freddie Bartholomew, the male orchid.

The Federal Diary

By Morgan Baker.

TOMORROW will be pay day as usual, according to Treasury Department. The half holiday and holiday will not affect payment at all tomorrow morning, officials say.

BAKER.

Many employes have voiced the fear that pay would be held over until Thursday. However, the situation this week is the same as whenever pay day falls on a Saturday or Sunday.

Disbursements for all branches of the Government, except the Post-office Department and military establishments, are controlled by the Treasury. Although it has not been announced definitely that Post-office employes will be paid tomorrow morning, it is regarded as certain that the checks will be issued.

William B. Wells (F), Navy is the inventor of an electrical relay system which may be operated either on alternating or direct current after minor modifications of the structure.

Silent Zone.

Me thinks we'd better have some signs
Tacked up around our house,
As warning to all visitors
To emulate the mouse
By keeping voices lowered
And guarding steps with care,
For we're all concentrating
Upon one purpose there;
We're drafting resolutions
For use on New Year's Day:
You'd best be mighty quiet
When calling out our way!

RALPH I. EGAN (P), Commerce.

In connection with the observance of National Civil Service Week, January 12 to 18, inclusive, E. Claude Babcock, president of the American Federation of Government Employes, announces the A. F. G. E. will begin publication of a quarterly magazine. It will be known as "Government Service," and will be devoted to Civil Service and personnel problems of general interest.

Diary Guest Ticket.

If F, P or C appears after your name in this column, call in person on the Federal Diary editor today only between 3:30 and 5 p. m. You will receive tickets to one of the following Loew's theaters: F, Loew's Fox (stage, Jackie Coogan and Betty Grable in person, and other acts; screen, Lionel Barrymore and Wallace Beery in "Ah Wilderness!"); or to P, Loew's Palace (Shirley Temple and John Boles in "The Littlest Rebel"); or to C, Loew's Columbia (Dick Powell, Ann Dvorak and Fred Allen in "Thanks a Million").

N. F. F. E. Activities.

Interdepartmental Local, No. 71, Colored Employes, is the first union of the National Federation of Federal Employes to meet in 1936. The unit will start the new year with a business session Friday at 8 p. m. at the local N. F. F. E. auditorium at 710 Fourteenth street northwest.

The executive council of the D. C. Federation of Federal Employes Union will meet Thursday at 8 p. m. and that of Local No. 2 Friday at 5 p. m. Both sessions will be at local headquarters.

The regular meeting schedule will be resumed during the following week, which will witness several important sessions of N. F. F. E. members here.

Wentworth B. Clapham, assistant examiner, is reported to have resigned at Patent Office to accept a position in the patent department of the American Machine & Foundry Co., of Brooklyn, N. Y.

New Commerce Unit.

The establishment of a new unit in the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce for research in the business problems of the construction industry and related aspects of urban real property, as announced recently by Secretary Roper is progressing rapidly and will be well under way early in the new year.

The new unit was established in response to recommendations of the industry and the business advisory council.

The studies in this field, which are felt to be particularly the responsibility of the Department of Commerce, are those relating to private construction in contrast with public works which fall within the scope of other departments of the Government, it is said.

One of the studies which the newly established unit has undertaken is that of investigating the fluctuations in the demand for industrial and commercial buildings in relation to other economic factors, such as the development of new industries, the volume of manufacturing production, industrial earnings, interest rates and other factors.

Although this work in construction and real property economics has just been started, and at present is still in the formative stage, it is hoped that it may eventually be of large service to the construction industry in extending present knowledge in this important industry, which at the present time suffers more violent fluctuations in activity than any other industry of comparable magnitude of importance, according to commerce officials.

In their entirety, both contract and noncontract work, construction operations in the United States have resulted in the creation of works and structures having a total valuation averaging some ten billions of dollars annually over the past 15 years and the employment in good times in construction operations and in the manufacture and distribution of materials and equipment of upwards of 5,000,000 workers. The industry, however, suffers from unusually violent fluctuations, and presents a large number of other serious economic problems which are widely recognized.

The work in this field will be under the immediate direction of Lowel J. Chawner, chief of the new construction economics section. He is a graduate civil engineer of Cornell and brings to this work a practical knowledge of construction as well as a wide acquaintance with business research in this industry.

Miss Halterman Wed To Warren P. Byerly

Staunton, Va., Dec. 29.—Miss Grace E. Halterman, a teacher in Bath, Rockingham, and Shenandoah County schools, was married to Warren P. Byerly at Mount Solon last Tuesday. The ceremony was performed at the home of the Rev. William Cox.

The bride is a daughter of L. A. Halterman, of Moorefield, W. Va., and attended Shepherd State Teachers College, W. Va., and Harrisonburg State Teachers College. Byerly is connected with the State highway department at Staunton. Following a short wedding trip the couple will live near Mount Solon.

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NO COVER
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No increase in prices on food or drinks—just a gay, hilarious holiday party for our patrons . . . Continuous Entertainment headed by
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LARRY HENDRICK, and many others
The PARADISE ISLANDERS with Gordon St. Chad
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Celebrate NEW YEAR'S EVE IN THE ENLARGED RAINBOW ROOM

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Including Late Supper or Breakfast
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The HAMILTON
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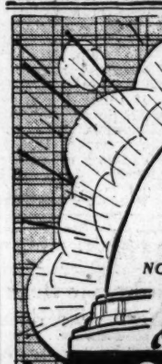
Richard S. Butler, Mgr.
For Reservations Call Freddy, DI. 2580

Gala NEW YEAR'S EVE Celebration
$3.50 PER PERSON
Including
LATE SUPPER OR BREAKFAST
Hats, Noisemakers, etc.
ALL

Star Colored Floor REVUE
SID SISKO The Belle of Harlem
GYPSY WEST The Beautiful Singer
JIMMY YOUNG M.C.
THE RYTHUM TWINS Pounding Out Rythum
BLACK EYE PEAS Bill Robinson's only rival
Myrtle Wilson The Original Snake Hips Gal
AND OTHERS
DANCING
9:30 to 6 A. M.
with
Duke Eglin & His Nite Flyers
Reservations NAtional 1111
The HANGAR CLUB
Washington Airport

Announcement:
OLNEY INN
Will Close for the Winter Season
After
Tuesday, Dec. 31
(New Year's Eve.).
Will Reopen for 1936 Season on April 1st
During January, February and March I operate Olney Inn, Miami Beach, Florida. Visit us when in Florida.
CLARA MAY DOWNEY.

MAKE RESERVATIONS NOW for NEW YEAR'S EVE
$3.50 Per Person
Full Course Turkey Dinner
NOISEMAKERS— HATS —BALLOONS
CONFETTI (Not the Irish Kind.)

Childs GINGHAM CLUB
PHIL LYNCH Presents
Muriel Asche Girls in
"BROADWAY REVELS"
★ KAVINA DOLL Personality Songs and Dancer
★ SHIRLEY DALE Toe Dancer
★ JEAN REILLY Tap Dances on Roller Skates
★ HENRIETTA CHANDLER Singer
★ BARBARA ARCO Buck Dancer
★ LUCILLE and LINDER That Sensational Rumba and Dance Team
Continuous Entertainment by
★ MARY JO HAMILTON The Gingham Club Songbird.
Dance 'Till Dawn to
★ PHIL LYNCH
And His 9-Pc. WOR Orchestra
Reservations, Phone MEt. 6718

CELEBRATE New Year's Eve at
LIDO
Italian-American Restaurant
Home of the Italian Dinner
1208 18th St. N.W.
DINNER Including Wine
$2.00
DANCING and SOUVENIRS
From 10 P. M. to 2 A. M.
Reservations in Person Only
Drinks of All Kinds Served
Have Your Sunday Dinner With Us.
75c and $1.00

NEW YEAR'S EVE
at
WARDMAN PARK HOTEL
$5.00 per person
(including tax)
Breakfast served at 2 a. m.
Dancing from 10 p. m. to 5 a. m.
Entertainment - - Favors - - Noisemakers

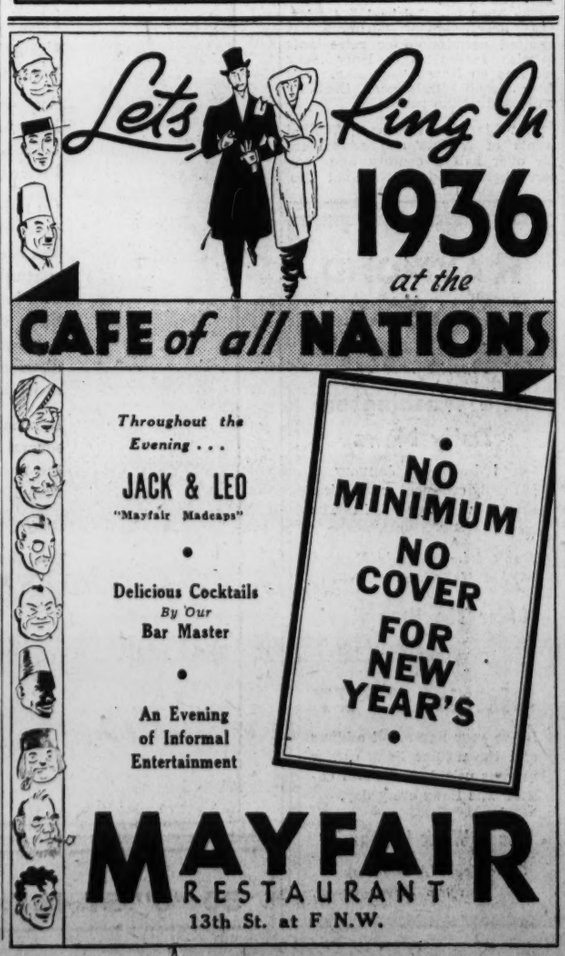
STONE VILLA INN
Mount Vernon Memorial Highway
GIANT NEW YEAR'S EVE PARTY
VIC WHITSELL'S Orchestra
PLAYS ALL NIGHT
SERVING FULL COURSE DINNERS
Beer, Wine and CHAMPAGNES Till Dawn
1.50 Cover
MAKE RESERVATIONS NOW. Call ALex. 11-F-2.

PIERRE
CONN. AVE. AT QUE

The Chef Says:
Enjoy Our
DINNER
(6 to 8:30 P. M.)
New Year's Day
$1.50
Dinner De Luxe $2.00
Choicest Wines and Liqueurs
1 o'Clock Luncheon

THE GAYEST NEW YEAR'S EVE EVER!
1936 will receive a Continental welcome at Washington's newest and smartest rendezvous. $4 per person includes an elaborate, distinctive dinner. Entertainment by the Royal Persians. Favors. Surprises.
Reservations Suggested
Café SAMOVAR
BURLINGTON HOTEL
1120 VERMONT AVENUE
Just Below Thomas Circle
Phone Ariem, District 8822, For Reservations

★ new year's eve
Washington's Gayest Celebration will be held in this Brilliant Setting...No Definite Curfew... Special Entertainment...Favors ...Pete Macias' Music
$5.50 per person includes a hearty breakfast
Telephone RAMON, NO. 1231, 1232
Heigh-Ho Club
1536 CONN. AVE
(corner of Q Street)

Let's Ring In 1936 at the
CAFE of all NATIONS

Throughout the Evening . . .
JACK & LEO
"Mayfair Madcaps"
Delicious Cocktails By Our Bar Master
An Evening of Informal Entertainment
NO MINIMUM
NO COVER
FOR NEW YEAR'S
MAYFAIR RESTAURANT
13th St. at F N.W.

NEW YEAR'S EVE
Early Reservations suggested for this different supper-dance and carnival
$5 per person includes a supper in The Mayflower manner.
Favors
Novelties Entertainment
Sidney's Music
Telephone District 3000 for Reservations
MAYFLOWER LOUNGE

Two Orchestras
NEW YEAR'S EVE
Dancing in the Hotel Burlington Ballroom
Special Rates for Large Parties
HOTEL BURLINGTON
1120 Vermont Avenue

Gala NEW YEAR'S EVE
CELEBRATION
$3.50 per person
including tax
De Luxe Dinner!
Noisemakers! Favors! Souvenirs!
Dancing! Show!
Everything—for a Merry New Year's Eve!
Make Reservations NOW!
Special BROADWAY REVUE
Lady Mel's "Mannequins"
And Many Other Bright Stars From Gay Broadway
Dancing till Dawn with BILL STRICKLAND and his CAPITOLIANS
NO COVER CHARGE
The Restaurant of Distinction
The LOTUS
14TH AND NEW YORK AVE. N. W.

Gala New Year Is Planned Here By Night Clubs

'Dude Ranch' to Dedicate Black and Gold Room; Other Activities.

It's a double celebration for New Year's Eve at the Dude Ranch . . . where the black and gold room will be dedicated. Will Lacy and Company, vaudeville favorites known to audiences all over the United States, have been engaged for the gala night—and you'll agree that Will is the world's greatest unicyclist. Then there'll be the merrymaking, merrymixing mistress of ceremonies, Dixie Dyer, with her own brand of Southern blues . . . and Phil Barrett's Dude Ranch orchestra of the Eddie Duchin style of music . . . Jimmy Staley, of radio crooning fame . . . and genial Milt Barrett himself, all laden down with favors, noisemakers, confetti and souvenirs, looking like a Santa Claus.

• • • •

Child's Gingham Club has turned over the evening to little Mary Jo Hamilton and Mary Jo will turn over to the assembled revelers Kavina Doll, in personality songs . . . Jean Riley, taps on roller skates . . . Barbara Arco, buck dancer . . . Shirley Dale, toe specialist . . . Henrietta Chandler, warbler, and Lucille and Linder, rhumba team. Phil Lynch and his WOR orchestra for the dancing . . . Sid Sisko, the twisting, dancing sepia girl who has more longitudes than latitudes, is Bill Levy's attraction at the Hangar Club, with the "Brown Sheik of Arabeee," a smart, fast hoofer for good measure . . . and New Year's Eve will go on till dawn.

• • • •

Russell Conn advises his guests to wear gardenias or some such to distinguish themselves from the Ambassador's entertainers—there'll be that many of them. At least a dozen performers have been listed thus far for the Ambassador's welcome to the New Year . . . including Horace Hunnicutt, broadcasting barytone and ivory tickler . . . Jean Dawson, torch singer, formerly with Oliver Naylor's band . . . the popular Paradise Islanders and many others. No cover, no minimum . . . and the Ambassador's intimate, friendly way of doing things.

• • • •

New Year's Eve? You'll find the Madrillon just as in years past, says Peter Borras—a delightful floor show, souvenirs, favors, sweet music—and best of all—excellent things to eat. You'll like tap-dancing Johnny Barnes and Leon Brusiloff and his orchestra are primed with music to the last fiddle bow . . . It's to be just like any other night at the Mayfair—which means there'll be no special prices—not even a cover or minimum. The Mayfair's Madcaps—Jack and Leo—to sing your favorites. "Bigger and better New Year's Eves at lower costs," says the Mayfair.

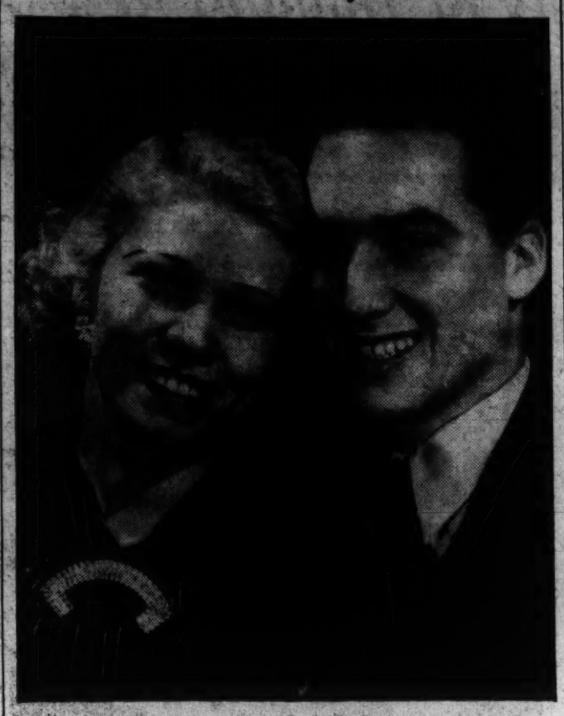
• • • •

DeAngelo and Porter will grace the floor at Maryland Club Gardens to swing the New Year in, with ballroom and bolero dances . . . And there'll be "Three Maids and a Mike" . . . and Jimmy Harris and his orchestra. New Year's Eve at the Gardens means a capacity house and that means that every preparation is being made for Mr. and Mrs. Washington . . . Vic Whitsell and his orchestra are in charge of a gala and extra special entertainment for New Year's Eve at Stone Villa.

Hale Mansion Burned.

Ellsworth, Me., Dec. 29 (U.P.).—The "Pines," birthplace of United States Senator Frederick Hale (Republican), of Portland, was destroyed by fire late today. The 50-room mansion was a total loss. Damage was estimated at $65,000. A defective chimney was believed to have caused the fire.

Dude Ranch Merrymakers



Crooning Jimmy Staley will greet you at the Dude Ranch New Year's Eve, and Dixie Dyer will be your master of ceremonies. Host Milt Barrett has favors and souvenirs galore for the merrymakers.

American Brewers Meet Here Jan. 6

By the Associated Press.

Representatives of major brewers' trade associations will meet here January 6 to plan for "an orderly presentation of the views of the industry" at a hearing on the Federal alcohol administration's proposed brewing regulations the following day.

The American Brewers Association announced yesterday it had called the conference with representatives of the United States Brewers Association and State and regional brewers' groups "to obtain a cross-section of views."

Tarkington Says Radio Will Doom Novel, Poem

Indianapolis, Dec. 29 (A.P.).—Booth Tarkington, noted Hoosier author, looked into the future of literature today and predicted the ultimate doom of the novel and the poem.

"The novel and the poem may become extinct in 200 years, 100 years or in much less time," the writer opined in an interview. "Radio and talking pictures already have displaced books in many homes, and television—near the threshold of American homes now—will injure the popularity of books. Other unforeseen inventions probably will have the same effect."

Night Workers to Have Own New Year Revel

New York, Dec. 29 (A.P.).—Manhattan's night workers—Scrubwomen, firemen, telephone operators—will celebrate New Year's Eve the morning after.

The "work-all-nighters' breakfast dance" in a Broadway club will get under way after the "regular" New Year's celebration is over. Welcome are organized groups of firemen, milkmen, nurses and telephone operators.

'Bossy' Gillis Improving.

Newburyport, Mass., Dec. 29 (A.P.). Marked improvement in the condition of Mayor-elect Andrew J. ("Bossy") Gillis, ill with pneumonia, was reported by his physician tonight.

Milne in Custody, Fails to Get Bond

By the Associated Press.

New York, Dec. 29. — Young Caleb Milne, 4th, continued today in the Federal House of Detention the period of rest and recuperation prescribed after his return from a self-perpetrated hoax kidnaping.

His dreams of a publicity-promoted stage career overshadowed by the threat of a criminal prosecution, the 23-year-old heir to a textile fortune had not succeeded in obtaining $7,500 bond under which he was held for a hearing January 9.

On the cheerful side he could contemplate the statement of his grandfather, Caleb Milne, 2d, retired textile magnate, who said in Philadelphia he believed the youth had suffered enough and would not prosecute him on a charge of attempted extortion.

But Milne must answer the specific charge of depositing "a letter in the United States mails demanding $20,000."

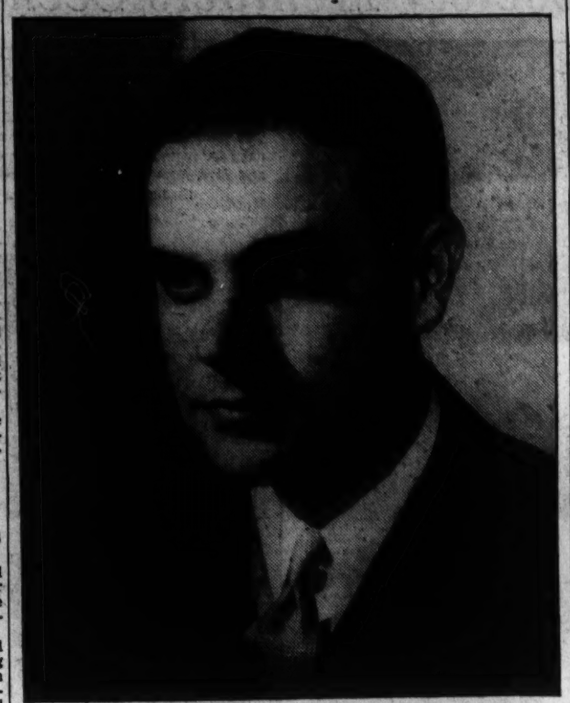
Air Group Will Launch Drive for New Records

A drive to bring to the United States its fortieth international air record, and more if possible, will be launched February 1 by the National Aeronautic Association.

In its January issue, the National Aeronautic Magazine is announcing a prize of $100 to the first American pilot who sets or breaks an international record for the United States after February 1.

The United States now holds 39 records; France, 38; Italy, 28; Germany, 8; Poland, 8, and England, 1.

Maryland Club Gardens' Ace



Jimmy Harris, "the home town boy who made good," will lead the parade at Maryland Club Gardens tomorrow night. Dancing to Harris' music will continue until the last guest has departed.

Prof. Adams, of Illinois, Wins Chemistry Medal

Chicago, Dec. 29 (A.P.).—Roger Adams, president of the American Chemical Society and head of the chemistry department of the University of Illinois, was named the winner of the Willard Gibbs Medal for 1936 by the society's Chicago section today.

A jury of scientists voted to give the annual award to Prof. Adams for "his outstanding contributions to synthetic organic chemistry and for conspicuous achievements as a teacher." The announcement added: "He has carried out many difficult and important organic syntheses, including new local anesthetics and chaulmoogric acid, the principal remedy for leprosy."

Previous winners of the medal include Mme. Marie Curie, of France.

NEW YEAR'S EVE
. . . a la Castellana

Welcome 1936 in the gay and colorful atmosphere of Club Habana . . . All sorts of favors and surprises . . . Moe Baer's incomparable music . . . Dances by Knott and Towne . . . Bert Granoff's songs. The charge of $5.15 per person (with tax) includes a delicious dinner, supper or breakfast.

COME ON DOWN!

Club Habana

1118 Connecticut Avenue

Make Reservations Early

Call Paul, NAtional 2220

NEW YEAR'S EVE FROLIC

HILARIOUS • SENSATIONAL

MARYLAND CLUB Gardens

JIMMY HARRIS
And His Orchestra
featuring
FRAN TRAPPE
•
VIRGINIA SIMS
•
EVELYN THAWL

Dinner and Breakfast, $5.50 per person
Phone Early for Reservations, Hillside 0600

VOLGA BOATMAN
No. 1 Thomas Circle

Something New for New Year's Eve

Be Entertained in the

BLACK & GOLD ROOM

of the

DUDE RANCH

A 15-Minute Drive on the Wash.-Balto. Blvd.
About 2 Miles Beyond Maryland U.

DANCE TILL DAWN
to
PHIL BARRETT'S
TROUBADOURS
A Broadcasting Orchestra Featuring EDDIE DUCHIN
Style of Dance Music
DICK HUMMER
Director

PHONE BERWYN 352
FOR RESERVATIONS

$3.50
PER PERSON
SUPPER PLATE—NOISEMAKERS—
CONFETTI—SOUVENIRS

DANCE 'TIL—?

FLOOR SHOW
Featuring
Will Lacey & Co.
World's Greatest Unicyclist (Star attraction in the greatest theaters in the world). A show by himself.
Melissa McLean
Internationally known accordionist

MIXED DRINKS OF ALL KINDS
Concocted in a truly tempting manner by our bar master.
A complete list of liquors, reasonably priced.
Cocktails From 25c

FUN!
SOUVENIRS—
FAVORS—
METALLIC HATS—
CONFETTI
FUN!

JIMMY STALEY
Radio Crooner
(Girls, Hold Onto Your Hearts)

DIXIE DYER
Mistress of Ceremonies
'Down Home' Blues Singer

THE LARGEST DANCE FLOOR OF ANY NIGHT CLUB

We Congratulate the DUDE RANCH on the opening of their New Black and Gold Room—and wish them success.

DISTRIBUTOR FOR
Gunther Beer and Ale, Budweiser Beer and Suburban Club Ginger Ale

G. FAVA FRUIT CO.
13 E. Pratt St. Baltimore, Md.
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J. F. JOHNSON LUMBER CO.
Annapolis, Md.

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408 12th St. S.W.
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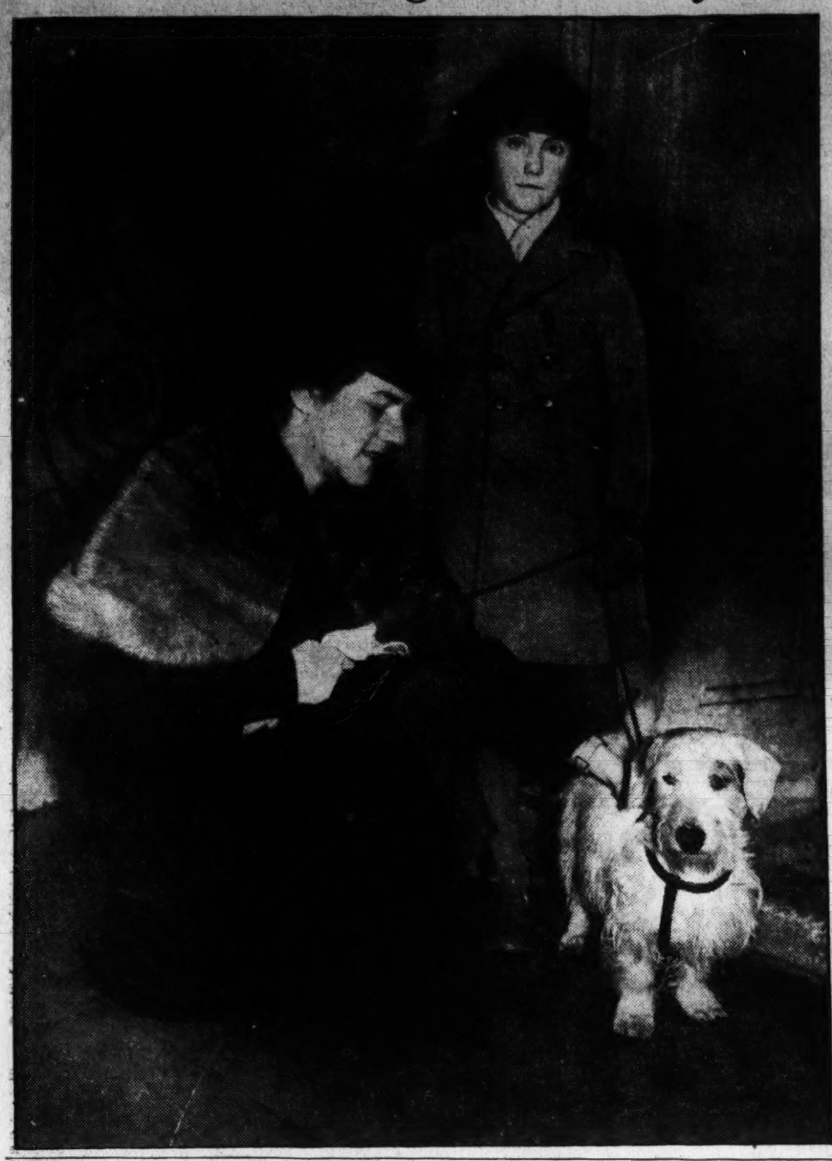
CAMDEN LAGER BEER
Camden, N. J.

S. FREEDMAN & SONS
Wrapping PAPER Cord
Specialties—Janitors' Supplies.
618 K St. N.W. NA. 7234

Washington Society Members Seen in a Variety of Holiday Activities



Mrs. Nancy Hoyt Curtis, at the left, popular member of Washington society, with her young daughter. Mrs. Curtis makes her home at the Mayflower. Below, Miss Josephine Hill, daughter of Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Patrick Hill, who with Midshipman Ovid Butler, was photographed leaving one of the parties given during the holidays for members of the younger set. At the right, Miss Ruth West and Mrs. Sam Pullman, seen recently following a sightseeing trip through one of the new Government buildings.

Underwood & Underwood.

Miami Beach Lures Washingtonians

Many From Here Go to Florida Resort for Holidays.

Washington is well represented in the throng of fashionable visitors in Miami Beach for the holiday season. The Secretary of the Yugoslavian Legation and Mme. Nikola Terazic, accompanied by Capt. Angelinovich, have taken apartments at the Surf Club for a several weeks' stay.

"New Year's Eve in the Tropics" will be the theme of the annual formal opening of the Surf Club tomorrow. Members of the Bath Club have been invited for the occasion. The annual reception of the board of governors and the officers of the Surf Club for members and guests will be given New Year's Day. New Year's Eve balls will be given at the Beach Cabana Club and the Hangar Club atop the Fleetwood Hotel.

Swedish Admiral There.

Admiral Tamm, of the royal Swedish navy, accompanied by Mrs. Tamm, arrived on Saturday in Miami Beach for a winter's vacation. They are guests at the Flamingo Hotel.

Justice and Mrs. Peyton Gordon, Mr. George Holmes, Mr. Warren Wheaton, Mr. and Mrs. Walter J. Owens and Mr. Charles D. Hamel have joined the Capital visitors at the Flamingo Hotel.

Mrs. Ralph Worthington, of Washington, who is expected to rejoin the winter colony at Miami Beach late this season, is a member of the Bath Club, which began its season's activities with a large luncheon party recently in the palm patio.

Mrs. Delos A. Blodgett, of Washington, and Col. and Mrs. J. W. McIntosh, of the Plains, Va., are active members of the Bath Club.

Mr. and Mrs. James E. Baines have arrived from Washington for the winter and are guests at the Arundell Apartments.

MacKenzies Entertain.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh MacKenzie, of Washington, who are there for the winter and are members of the cottage colony at the Flamingo Hotel, entertained there recently with a cocktail party for a group of winter residents.

Mr. and Mrs. John G. Shields, of the Wardman Park Hotel, are house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Betancourt, of Miami Beach, and have been entertained frequently at the Surf Club.

Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Ashlin Colton have returned home following an early season visit at the Pancoast Hotel.

Mr. Charles F. Horner entertained at the Pancoast Hotel recently with a cocktail party and dinner. His guests included Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Drain, of Dallas, Tex.; Miss Swain Pettit, of Fort Worth; Miss Mary Budik, of Buffalo, and Col. J. Carroll Cone, of Washington.

Holiday dances at the Surf and Bath clubs have been daily events and were climaxed with the tea dance and buffet supper in the patio of the Surf Club Saturday for collegiate sons and daughters of members and their other house guests.

Corbys Are Feted.

Mrs. Charles I. Corby, who recently completed her new home on Alton road, has as her house guests for the Christmas holidays her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Karl W. Corby, of Washington, and their daughter and son, Miss Mary Ellen Corby, Mrs. Karl Corby, jr., and Mr. Kenneth Stephenson. The Karl Corbys arrived by plane from Washington for their visit. Mrs. Charles Corby entertained her guests at a Surf Club luncheon during the week.

Senator J. Hamilton Lewis and Mrs. Katrine Sachs, of Rome, Italy, were guests of Lindsey Hopkins, of New York and Atlanta, at a Surf Club luncheon during the week.

Dr. and Mrs. Victor Alfaro and Dr. and Mrs. Earl Templeton, of Washington, are among the Capital colony at the Pancoast Hotel. They were entertained recently at a cabana party at the hotel.

Mrs. Benjamin King, of Washington, cousin of the first Mrs. Woodrow Wilson, is one of a group of three relatives of the former President who have been vacationing at Miami Beach. The other two are Mrs. Frank E. Compton, of Glencoe, Ill., niece of the late war President, and Mrs. Earle Ingraham, of Providence, R. I., cousin of Mr. Wilson.

Many Parties Given at Surf, Bath Clubs for Visitors.

Mrs. Mansfield In New Jersey

Rambys Entertain Guests at Christmas Dinner at Alexandria.

Alexandria, Va., Dec. 29.—Mrs. James H. Mansfield is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. George E. Petitt, at their home in Westfield, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. George Worthington Ramby entertained at dinner on Christmas Day, when their guests were Mr. and Mrs. Edgar S. Campbell, their two sons, Edgar and John Campbell, of Washington; Miss Clara Campbell, of Los Angeles, Calif., and Mr. Barbour M. Apperson, of Culpeper, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry B. Caton and Miss Barbara Caton passed the holiday week with Mr. and Mrs. H. Burdge Caton, in Cambridge, Md.

Miss Joyce Sullivan, of Stuart Hall, Staunton, is passing the holidays with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roger B. Sullivan.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Alexander Bowman motored to Norwalk, Conn., to pass the holidays with Mrs. Bowman's father, Mr. James Cavanaugh.

Mrs. James Langdon, of Providence, R. I., is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Miller Reese.

Cadet David Lee Henderson, of Virginia Military Institute, is with his grandmother, Mrs. L. T. Webster, for the holidays.

Mrs. D. C. Thompson, Miss Emily Harrison and Mr. Harry East, all of Hopewell, Va., are the holiday guests of Mrs. Rosa M. Harrison.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Fawcett, of Braddock, are visiting relatives in Leesburg, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert Wright left on Monday last for Milwaukee, Wis., to visit Mr. and Mrs. Charles Wright over the holidays.

Mrs. Benjamin Franklin Hofheimer, of Norfolk, is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. S. Meyer Barnett, at the Park Towers Apartments.

Mr. and Mrs. William V. Van Vleck, 4130 Harrison street, have gone to Miami, Fla., and are at the Columbus Hotel during their stay.

Robertson's Guests Feted

Series of Parties Is Given in Honor of Members of House Party.

Guests at the house party of Misses Audrey, Bettsy and Gladys Robertson, daughters of Capt. and Mrs. W. A. R. Robertson, were entertained at the Troika last night by Mr. and Mrs. William Harden Budd. Mr. John Roland, of New York, nephew of Mr. and Mrs. Budd, joined the house party and went on with them to the Sail Loft at the Navy Yard, where they were guests of Commander and Mrs. O'Malley.

This evening Capt. and Mrs. B. H. Merchant will entertain the Misses Robertson's guests at the Army-Navy Country Club. Their party will also honor Miss Fayette Ann Miller, of Indianapolis, who is Mrs. Merchant's house guest.

Trusler-Owens Nuptials Held

Young Couple Honor Guests at Party Given by the Ratcliffes.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Manassas, Va., Dec. 29.—Announcement is made of the marriage of Miss Janet Trusler and Mr. Stanley Owens Saturday afternoon at the Trinity Episcopal Church. Previous to their marriage the young couple were the guests at a party given by Mr. and Mrs. Jackson Ratcliffe. Guests included:

Mr. and Mrs. Ned Bradford, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Arrington, Mr. and Mrs. William Brown, jr., Mr. and Mrs. Earl Hurst, Miss Anne Bradford, Miss Rose Ratcliffe, Miss Walser Conner, Miss Evelynn Cockes, Mr. and Mrs. Jenkins Davies, Mr. Jack Merchant, Mrs. Sedrick Saunders, Mr. Connie Kincheloe, Miss Ealanor Gibson, Miss Sue Gibson, Mr. Robert Fox and Mr. Arthur Sinclair.

Miss Hilda Moser entertained Friday evening at a buffet supper in honor of Miss Janet Trusler and her bridal party. After rehearsal on the same night, Mr. and Mrs. William Brown, jr., entertained in Miss Trusler's honor.

Miss Ellen Bisson, Miss Mary Lynch and Mr. Robert Teates attended an eggnog party Christmas Day given by Miss Edwina Goodwin, of Jefferson Park.

Mr. and Mrs. Ross Jordon, of Quantico, spent the Christmas holidays with Mrs. Jordon's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Wenrich.

Miss Madeline McCoy, who has been spending the winter months in New York City, has returned to her home for the Christmas holidays.

Plans are being made for the annual progressive dinner given by the Manassas Junior Woman's Club. The committee in charge of the dinner this year includes Miss Walser Conner, Mrs. Sedrich Saunders, and Mrs. Earl Hurst.

Master Paul Kenneth Howard, jr., of Alexandria, is spending the Christmas holidays with his aunt, Mrs. Robert Bisson.

Mr. and Mrs. Frances Hayden, of Clarendon, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Walter Alpaugh on Christmas Day.

Mrs. A. A. Maloney is spending the holidays in Blacksburg with her daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Saunders.

HOSIERY REPAIRS
Highest Quality—Lowest Price
One-Thread Run—15c.
Pulled Threads—10c inch.
While-You-Wait Service
SOUTHERN STELOS CO.
613 12th St. N.W. Natl. 5442.

NOTES OF SOCIETY

Official and Resident

The Assistant Secretary of State, Mr. Francis B. Sayre, is in New York for several days and during his stay is at the Murray Hill Hotel.

Count Rudolf Strachwitz, Second Secretary of the German Embassy, spent the week-end in New York and during his stay was at the Ambassador Hotel.

Mr. Janusz Zoltowski, Financial Counselor of the Polish Embassy, is spending some time in Miami Beach, Fla., and is at the Roney Plaza Hotel.

Mrs. Henry De La Warr Flood will entertain at a tea dance this afternoon at the 1925 F Street Club when she presents to society her daughter, Miss Eleanor Flood, who has been a popular member of subdebutante circles. Miss Flood will be honored at a series of dinner parties to be given by her mother during the season.

Count and Countess Alfonso Villa, who have been frequent visitors to Washington as the guests of the former Brig. Gen. Augusto Villa, formerly Military Attache of the Italian Embassy, will entertain at a dinner dance this evening at the Waldorf-Astoria in New York. The affair will mark the debut of their daughter, Miss Elena Theresa Villa.

Col. Guy Kent sailed from New York today for Panama, where he will spent the remainder of the holidays with his son, Lieut. Thomas Kent, who is stationed at the Canal Zone.

Miss Helen Liebman is spending some time in New York as the guest of Miss Charlotte Revness.

Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Chipman, 2871 Woodland drive, will leave today for a several weeks' trip to Nassau, Bahamas.

Dr. and Mrs. Charles Augustus Simpson were hosts at an eggnog party yesterday afternoon in compliment to their daughter, Miss Betsy Ann Simpson.

Mr. and Mrs. Harold Norman Henry, who have been living at the Kennedy-Warren, are leaving today to reside in New York, where they have taken an apartment at 1060 Park avenue.

Mr. John Wesley Lowell, who is a student at Notre Dame University, is spending the holidays with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. William Lowell, at their home, 6815 Piney Branch road, Takoma Park. Mr. Lowell is planning a short visit with relatives in Chicago on New Year's Day before returning to the university to resume his studies.

Mrs. Thomas F. Reilly and daughter, of Boston, Mass., are visiting friends in Washington and are stopping at The Fairfax.

Dr. William D. Goodman and his family, of 2814 Thirty-fifth street northwest, are spending a few weeks in Miami, Fla.

Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Wolf, jr., are occupying their new apartment at the Embassy Apartments.

Miss Anne Franklin Harrison, of Falls Church, Va., and Miss Jane Mather, of Westminster, Md., college mates at Mary Baldwin, left Friday for a visit to their classmate, Miss Mary Forrest, of Wilmington, Del. They will also visit Miss Elsie Insley and Miss Peggy Drew, in New York City.

Miss M. M. Young, of Wellesley, Mass., is visiting friends in Washington and is stopping at the Fairfax.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Yeatman, 5801 Chevy Chase Parkway, are spending some time at Atlantic City and during their stay are at the Chalfonte Haddon Hall.

Mr. and Mrs. William A. Curtin, jr., entertained at a cocktail party in the home of Mrs. Francis R. Weller in Farragut street yesterday afternoon from 5 until 7. Mrs. Curtin was the former Miss Sallie Rita Weller.

Society Plans Noon Breakfast

New Year's Day Affair Set for Wednesday by Californians.

The California State Society will give a New Year's Day breakfast at the Raleigh Hotel Wednesday at noon. Californians and their friends are asked to telephone the Raleight Hotel before tomorrow for reservations, giving their Congressional California district. Seating arrangements will be by Congressional districts, with the Representatives in Congress as honor hosts.

President George Burnham, Representative from the Twentieth California District, will preside. Mrs. W. C. Burke, vice president, assisted by members of the board of governors, will receive the guests and the "aids" will be Miss Patrice Nealy, Miss Helen Crist, Mr. Howard Smith and Mr. J. F. Tucker, with Mr. W. C. Burke and Miss Caroline Gasser at the door. Miss Corinne Holm, of San Diego, will be hostess for the Southern Californians, and Mrs. Lillian Large for Northern Californians, and Miss Mabel Lambie for the central districts.

All Californians in Washington and their friends are invited.

MODERN PORTRAITS
Hessler Henderson, Inc
1526 CONN. AVE POt. 2114

Miss Eleanor Gaither to be Married

Engagement Announced to Lieut. James Nolan, of Massachusetts.

Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Oceola Gaither, of Tougaloo, Princess Anne County, Va., and Washington, announce the engagement of their daughter, Miss Eleanor Warfield Gaither, to Lieut. James Richard Nolan, son of the late Mr. William Thomas Nolan and Mrs. Nolan, of Sturbridge and Boston, Mass.

The wedding will take place tomorrow afternoon at 4 p. m. at St. Albans' Church with the Rev. C. C. F. Bratenahl, dean of the Washington Cathedral, officiating. Only members of the families and a few close friends will attend the service.

Miss Gaither attended the Kemps-ville School near Lynnhaven, Va., and George Washington University. Mr. Nolan attended Boston University, where he studied for the foreign service.

On the bride's paternal side she is a descendant of Greenwood Gaither, who lead the Maryland Militia to Annapolis at the time of the Revolution and burned the Peggy Stewart. Another ancestor, Joshua Warfield, took out the first land-patent in the State of Maryland. She is also connected with the Marriott, Pool, and Dorsey families of Maryland. On her maternal side she is a descendant of a founder of Smith College, and granddaughter of the late Gen. George C. McKee, a member of Congress from Mississippi.

The bride's parents were married by Dr. Bratenahl in 1908 under the large oak tree which stands near the Peace Cross at the Cathedral.

Addison—Matthews.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph P. Matthews, of Mitchellville, Md., announce the marriage of their daughter, Miss Edna Matthews, to Mr. Walter Dulaney Addison.

Mr. and Mrs. Edwin Hahn were hosts at a cocktail party yesterday afternoon at their home on Thirty-eighth street.

Miss Edna Matthews Marries Mr. Walter Dulaney Addison.

Addison, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Francis G. Addison, of Mitchellville. The marriage, which took place Friday at the Presbyterian Manse, Elkton, Md., will come as a surprise to the friends of the young couple in Washington and in Maryland.

Matthews—Bacob.

Mrs. D. Marshall Bacob, of South Carolina and Clarendon, Va., announces the marriage of her daughter, Miss Rosa Taylor Bacob, to Mr. Garland Eugene Matthews, of Austin, Tex., on December 23. Mr. and Mrs. Matthews are at present making their home in Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert MacCartee have taken an apartment at the Fairfax.

Dancing Party Is Held For Miss Eleanor Dailey

Capt. and Mrs. Raymond Dailey, who make their home at Fort Myer, entertained at a dancing party Saturday at Thayer's Studio in honor of their daughter, Miss Eleanor Dailey.

Miss Dailey, who is a student at the Holy Cross Academy, is passing the Christmas holdays with her parents.

Phillip-Louise
1727 L St. N.W.
4 Doors East of Conn. Ave.
PRE-INVENTORY SALE
Entire Stock Reduced
Coats . . . Suits
$9.95 up
Millinery
Dresses, $4.95 up
Sizes 12 to 44 and half sizes

Shoreham Hotel Presents
Marion Wilkins and Jack Meyers
Symphonic Dancesonnets
● The Bonners—Harmony Vocalizing
● Kirk & Lawrence—Wild Westerners
● Eleanor Tennis—Dancipation
Another Movie Night This Friday
Showing last Friday's screen tests. More movies will be made.
Dinner Dancing 7:45 to 10 P. M.—Special Dinner, $1.75 — including supper cover. Saturdays, $2.00, including supper cover.
Supper Dancing 10 P. M. to 2 A. M.—Supper cover, 55c. Saturday, $1. Midnight supper show.
New Year's Eve Reservations
CALL ROBERT-ADams 0-700
DANCING 7:45 TO 2 A. M.
MAXIM LOWE'S ORCHESTRA
"Barnee" Directing
Shoreham
CONNECTICUT AVENUE AT CALVERT

JULIUS GARFINCKEL & CO.
F STREET AT FOURTEENTH
GENTLEMEN'S CLOTHES
FOR ALL FORMAL OCCASIONS
IN OUR MEN'S SHOP
We invite your inspection of our new dinner coats . . . tails . . . dress vests . . . dress coats . . . silk and opera hats . . . and all evening accessories . . . Made for us by tailors who have worked exclusively on dress clothes for gentlemen who require and know only the best.
It Is Our Pleasure to Ask You to See Them With the Especial Thought of New Year Festivities Just Ahead . . . on Our First Floor. 14th Street Entrance.

THE NEW Jelleffs
1214-1220 F STREET

Fur-Trimmed Gaytees
(Two-Snap Fastener)
Engraved upper, rubber surface Gaytees with fur trimmed cuff. Black or brown. Fleece lined.
Also plain top rubber surface Gaytees with slide fastener. In black or brown. Fleece lined.
2.45
SHOE DEPARTMENT

Shorts, Stouts, Longs Benefit By Corset Sale

Smart Foundation Garments Are Adaptable to All Shapes and Sizes.

By Ruth Anne Davis.

IF YOU'RE on the dumpy side of being short or the beefy side of being tall, then slenderize your figure with the right foundation garment. It's a very simple thing to do, and not so frightfully expensive as many women seem to think. Why, in one corset department here in town there's a sale going strong where you can buy a top-notch garment for $5. The same garment used to be $7.50—and will be again before long.

There are several "selling" features to these. First, a snug little inner belt that gives you comfortable and healthy abdominal support. Second, their adaptability. They're cut for shorts and talls, heavies and not so hefties. Third, they take to the washtub like water babies. Scrub them as hard as you wish, they'll come out looking like brand-new.

Unusual Dress Sale.

IF YOUR Christmas check hasn't already sprouted wings and flown away, then why not let your wardrobe reap the benefits? It isn't just every day that this certain Connecticut avenue shop has sales, and when it does dresses go for bedrock prices. This, we'd have you know, is an opportunity for every style-conscious woman.

She'll find sports dresses, street, afternoon and evening gowns. In one group silk and wool frocks, all sizes go for $8.95. In another group, models for every occasion are selling for $13.95. These dresses are drastically reduced from their usual prices.

Dainty Evening Slippers.

IT'S A THRILL to see the evening slippers shown in an F street store. They are chock full of chic and devastatingly smart.

You'll find dainty gold and silver kids with trim pin point heels, or heels conservatively low, and easy-to-dye satins, crepes and regal metallic brocades.

There are shoes with criss-cross straps, cut-outs, overlaps, and this, that and the other. Styles enough to suit a hundred individuals.

If you didn't know already they cost only $3.98, you'd feel sure they were eight or ten dollar shoes. Just see them if you don't believe us.

Bargain Toilet Sets.

ON A LARGE table that takes up a goodly part of a certain toilet goods section you're apt to find some choice bargain morsels. For instance, we watched the buyer mark down some face powder from $1.75 to 50 cents. It's in the Spanish Rachel shade. Also there was a toilet set consisting of bath oil, cologne and soap down from $1 to 50 cents. Some pastel sponges for 25 cents.

Etched Chinese Brasses.

THOSE OF YOU who are looking for New Year's gifts, birthday presents or bridge prizes might find the etched Chinese brass especially interesting. First, there are endless numbers of pieces. Candlesticks, book ends, cigarette boxes, ash trays, vases, bowls, coffee pots, trays and an impressive variety of other things to make attractive additions to any one's home.

The range of prices is ideal. Whether you've 50 cents or $3.50, you can find something to suit your purse.

Call Ruth Anne Davis, of The Washington Post, National 4200, Extension 323, for further information, or write, inclosing stamped, addressed envelope.

Pleasant HOMES

By Elizabeth MacRae Boykins.

ALL this talk about Government finance and increased production is Greek to most of us who have a house to keep. What really convinces us that times must be getting better is when the man of the family loosens up his belt a notch and gives up a check to slick up the house a bit. At least that was the way one lady put it when she explained her decoration problem!

The walls of the living room are yellow, the sofa is covered in brown chintz patterned with white, blue-green and peach. The rug is a sort of dusty peach coloring. What, she asked, would we advise for extra chair coverings and draperies, curtains, lamps and accessories? And what style of furniture would we suggest for new occasional tables and a new secretary? The other furniture in the room is colonial mahogany. But she doesn't want the room to follow too closely this one period—hence her desire to combine something else with the style she has.

We would have plain blue-green chintz for the draperies, pale yellow for the glass curtains, yellow and white for lamps, solid brown for one chair, blue-green for another and cushions of peach and blue-green. Copper accessories would be good for accents. About the new furniture—Chippendale, Sheraton or Hepplewhite pieces would all be very appropriate with colonial mahogany. Or simple eighteenth century French pieces could be used.

Send a stamp to Miss Boykin, care of The Post, for her bulletin, "Combining Periods of Furniture."

Gleanings *from* Current Verse

Selected by Hope Ridings Miller.

The Roads.

THE ROADS change and none there are who remember
The old ways of their going; none there are
Whose minds flung travel over trackless miles,
Whose hands broke boughs to mark the march of roads
Into a country they had never known.
The roads change and are gone and again are earth,
Green with her everlastingness and men
Who built their breath into each aching mile,
Whose bodies swung above the shattering rock,
Their backs sweat-gleaming and their shoulders curved
To that day's toil—they too again are earth—
The thing they were, one with the thing they made.
Turned under by the patient plow of time.
The roads change and none there are who remember;
And they who built them have become as moonlight
Over a vanished land—and their labor vanished!

SARAH LITSEY.
From Scribner's Magazine.

The Face of Death.

OVER THE ROCK the small vine grows;
Its leaves are like a beetle's stair
Frosted above with silver hair
From leaf to leaf the webbing goes
A rope with fire along its length
Suspends the spider's casual strength.
In yellow furs, in furry hat,
This unexpected acrobat
Swings awry,
Takes a nap.
A shimmering fly
Invades the trap.
Bright are the silver leaves, and bright
The spider swinging in that light,
The green-mailed fly, its wings of wire,
The web like a thin wheel of fire,
The moment slighter than a breath,
A little laughing face of death.

AUDREY WURDEMAN.
From the Forum.

Like Mistletoe, the Last.

BITTER AND bright and beautiful the bough,
Nor dark, nor dawn shall alter it, for now
Mistletoe is the fruit of life, and high
Swings in the barren tree against the sky.

Like some green heart still beating, like a wreath
Blooming upon the bone, in icy breath
Of wind reflowering high above the snows,
This crown and cross above its burial glows.

Winter's cathedral, druid sacrifice,
Pillared by frozen trees and lit with ice,
One poisonous flame, one symbol still remains.
The killing life that this high altar stains.

EDA LOU WALTON.
From the New Republic.

Silence.

WHAT IS SILENCE but the mood
Of Divine infinitude?

I have found it in a tree
And in great simplicity.

I have found it in the deep
And forgetful pool of sleep.

And in love, as sure and calm
As a hill-begotten psalm.

What is silence but the way
For a soul to learn to pray?

GILEAN DOUGLAS.
From Wings, a quarterly of verse, edited by Stanton A. Coblentz.

City Snow.

MY WINDOWS high above the town
Are frames for snowflakes drifting down
In even poise;
And while I watch I cannot trace
That broken roof, or hear the race
Of city noise.

I must go walking in the snow.
And feel its breathing come and go
Upon my face—
Who knows but that I, too, shall find
A refuge from myself, a kind
And healing grace?

For if God sees me walking there
In that reflection of His fair
Benevolence,
Will He not cover up my sin
And still my heart's rebellious din
With innocence?

GERTRUDE JANE CODD.
From Versecraft.

Fishing Village.

HERE EVERY day comes gently as the tide
That swells the torpid river from the sea;
Over time-whitened docks the hours glide,
Slipping like stealthy barges noiselessly
Into the deeper channels of the dark.
Here nights are languid under pendent fogs
That close upon the trawler's valiant spark
Stealing its way past reefs and jutting logs.

Only three things this sleepy village knows:
The tide, the task, and the eternal swish
Of water under docks, that comes and goes,
Breathing its salty litany of fish,
Of floundering suns above the oyster bars,
And cold moons swimming through a school of stars.

ANDERSON M. SCRUGGS.
From the North American Review.

Half-Forgotten Romances of American History

John Hancock—Dorothy Quincy.

John Hancock, first of the signers of the Declaration of Independence, was considered the catch of Boston when a young man. He met Dorothy Quincy, daughter of a famous Massachusetts family at a ball and their engagement was shortly announced. Their home Hancock House was one of the show places of the city.

Picture of Colonial Gentry Is Related in Hancock Love.

By Elisabeth Ellicott Poe.

SOMETIMES when a modern American wishes to put his signature to a paper he will say: "Wait until I place my 'John Hancock' on this." Usually he does not realize that he is referring to a historical incident.

For John Hancock, as he signed the Declaration of Independence in huge letters and became quite properly the first of the signers as president of the Continental Congress remarked: "There, I guess King George can read that without spectacles." That large signature on the precious document, now in its marble shrine in the Library of Congress, but soon to be removed to the new Archives Building, can be seen today, in fading ink, truly, but attesting in every letter and line the courage of the colonial notable.

From the gallery of the Continental Congress as he signed that paper looked down with wifely pride and joy his lovely wife, Dorothy Quincy Hancock, one of the belles of old Boston. What a picture of colonial gentry they must have made together, Hancock, picturesque in his black satin small clothes, his brocade waistcoat and attractive coat, and Dorothy a dashing figure in silks and satins and the feminine embellishments.

John Hancock, valiant, high spirited, an ideal presiding officer, came to his position as the scion of a family that had served church and state well in the colony of Massachusetts.

Even as other eminent men of New England, he came of a preaching line, the grandson and namesake of the Rev. John Hancock, for more than half a century minister at Lexington, where the shot for freedom was fired that "was heard around the world."

On the Rev. John Hancock home in Lexington is a bronze tablet today on which are written these words: "Here John Hancock and Samuel Adams were sleeping on the night of the 18th of April, 1775, when aroused by Paul Revere."

But it is not of the Rev. John that those words are written, but of his grandson, John Hancock, the patriot.

The patriot, John Hancock, was the son of the Rev. John Hancock 2d. His father at the time of his birth in 1737, was pastor of the church of the North Precinct, of the town of Braintree, afterward the town of Quincy.

Young John Hancock had as chum during his boyhood, in Braintree, John Adams, son of the village shoemaker and farmer. The Adams family wanted their John to go to Harvard and be educated as a minister. Little did they dream that he was to become the second President of a Republic, then unborn.

College education was not for the preacher's son, however, for the Rev. John Hancock died and left his widow very little with which to educate her two boys. But an uncle, Thomas Hancock, a prosperous Boston merchant, took a liking to John and he adopted him legally. He was fond of the lad, sent him to the Latin School in Boston, and then on to Cambridge to learn the higher education in the sacred precincts of Harvard.

Uncle Thomas demurred at Widow Hancock's wish that young John should follow in the clerical footsteps of his father and grandfather. When John graduated from Harvard at 17, he entered his uncle's business in Boston. He was a tall, handsome fellow and much in demand at balls and parties and could cut a pretty figure in a minuet.

Uncle John gave him a trip to Europe the next summer to complete his education through travel. In England John Hancock attended the funeral of King George II and the coronation of King George III, little thinking the while that some day he would have a part in snatching the brightest colonial jewel from the crown of England.

When John Hancock was 27 his uncle died and left him nearly a half million dollars, making him one of the richest men in the colony.

Naturally he was regarded as a great catch in Boston town. But he remained heart whole and fancy free until one night at a ball he met a girl again whom he had known when they were in their teens.

It was Dorothy Quincy, daughter of a famous Massachusetts house, well educated and accomplished and a great belle on her own part.

After a time the disgruntled other suitors of "Dorothy Q." as she was familiarly called saw that John Hancock was to be as successful in love as he had been in business. Their engagement was announced and they were married and opened Hancock House, one of the show places of the town at the time.

Meantime the clouds of revolution crept on and on. John Hancock serving in the Massachusetts Legislature made a mark in statesmanship that sent him as delegate to the Continental Congress and later into the president's chair of that historic body. His life with "Dorothy Q." was idyllic and she without a quiver agreed with him that he must sign the Declaration of Independence that might cost him not only his life but his fortune should the King prove victorious over the rebellious colonies.

The Revolution over John Hancock became Governor of Massachusetts. Hancock House was once more the scene of official and residential gaiety. Just before Washington was inaugurated President, he visited Boston and a curious struggle took place between him and Hancock who was Governor.

"It was all a question of etiquette," writes one commentator. Which should make the first call? Each side played a waiting game, and at last Hancock's gout came in as an excellent excuse and the country was saved." Washington called at Hancock House and was regally received. As Hancock himself wrote of the occasion, "The entire Genteel portion of the town was invited to my house, while on the sidewalk I had a cask of Madeira for the common people."

In the last year of his life he got into financial difficulties as treasurer of Harvard College. But after his death in 1793 his loyal widow insisted on paying the interest and then the principal on the amount of his assumed deficit in that post.

Old John Adams remarked of him later on that "John Hancock was a clever fellow, a bit spoiled by a legacy, whom I used to known in my younger days."

"Dorothy Q" mourned him sincerely and long. Toward the end of her middle age she married one of Hancock's associates in business, a certain Captain Scott, master of a brig, who, in true nautical fashion, declared after his marriage: "I have embarked on the sea of matrimony, and am now at the helm of the Hancock mansion."

Dorothy Quincy Hancock lived to ripe old age. She was an attractive looking woman, as she had been as a girl, high bred, and high-spirited, and always dressed with great care and an ornate elegance. When Lafayette was last in this country in 1824 he made an early call upon her, and the once youthful chevalier and unrivalled belle met as if only a summer had passed since their social interviews during the perils of the Revolution. She was as attentive to taste in dress, in her very last days, as when in the circles of fashion.

M. H.

Three Patterns For Afternoon, Evening Wear

2959

"SHINE-UP" in metal tunic dress for afternoons in street or ankle length (pattern provides either way). Turn your back on your most ardent admirers for dinner with the tunic back buttoned up as high or opened as low as you please. For formal wear in ankle length, there's allure in the high neck at the front of the luxurious velvet dress with backless decollete.

Style No. 2959 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18 years, 36, 38 and 40-inch bust. Size 16 requires 3 yards of 35-inch material for street length dress with 3½ yards of 39-inch material for tunic blouse.

Send ten cents (coin is preferred) for Washington Post Pattern No. 2959. Write plainly your name, address and size. Fall and Winter Fashion Book costs ten cents. Address order to The Washington Post Pattern Department, 160 Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y.

Corn, Oysters En Casserole Luncheon Aid

Easily Prepared Dish Is Palate Delight for Midday Meal.

By Dorothea Duncan.

THE WOMAN who counts upon hot casserole dishes as a mainstay for winter midday meals will be in favor of the corn and oyster combination suggested in today's luncheon menu. It is delicious but, just as important in the eyes of the busy woman, it is easy to prepare. The recipe follows:

Corn and Oyster Casserole.

1 No. 2 can cream style corn
1½ cups cracker crumbs, buttered
1 pint oysters
Salt and pepper.

Place a layer of seasoned corn in buttered baking dish, and then layer of oysters which have been sorted and cleaned. Add rest of corn and top with crumbs. Serve with plenty of catchup, or plain, if desired. Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) until crumbs are brown and oysters cooked. About 35 minutes.

MENUS FOR TODAY.

BREAKFAST.
Stewed dried apricots
Boiled rice with sugar and light cream
Poached eggs on toast
Coffee Cocoa (for children)

LUNCHEON.
Escalloped oysters and corn
Celery stuffed with Roquefort cheese
Crisp toasted crackers
Orange ambrosia Angel cake
Hot tea Milk (for children)

DINNER.
Roast shoulder of lamb with stuffing
Mint sauce
Broccoli with hollandaise sauce
Creamed turnips
Bread and butter
Molded fruit salad
Cheese wafers
Coffee Milk (for children)

For culinary assistance, call Dorothea Duncan, National 4200, or write to her, inclosing a stamped, addressed envelope, in care of The Washington Post.

Fear of What Others Think Is Cowardice

By Alice Clarissa Richmond.

"WHAT will the neighbors think?"

The world is full of moral cowards brought up on this code of deferring to the judgments of others—people who are afraid to make an independent stand even for right and justice lest others talk.

This moral cowardice has its roots in a childhood spent at the mercy of the neighbors. The mother corrects her children with an eye to the next door neighbor, and threatens with the big stick of public opinion.

It is true that much of what passes for morality is only convention, but it is also true that what is right for one person is not always right, indeed may be wrong, for another. In the end the decision must be left with the individual, and if he goes contrary to the mores of the society he lives in, he must make his own equation and be answerable to himself.

Children should learn basic rules from the outset, and these rules should be universal in application. He should be taught not to disturb others, not because of what the others may think, but because thoughtfulness of others is essential to right and beautiful living.

There are too many children to whom right and wrong are only a question of immediate convenience with no rational basis for being. It is wrong to scream because of what Mrs. Jones may think; it is wrong to hang out clothes on Sunday because the neighbors will be shocked; it is wrong to lie and steal because no one will trust you; it is wrong to smoke and drink because the people next door might see.

The answer the child makes is, of course, "Pull down the shades." Do what you like so long as no one knows, and in the end live as a coward lest someone find out.

Strictly Speaking

Define and Pronounce.

1. Orison.
2. Hawser.
3. Pasquinade.
4. Thrasonical.

Check Here.

1. A prayer or supplication. (Generally found only in archaic writing.) OR-i-zun (all vowels are short).
2. A large rope for towing or securing a ship. HO-zer (the "o" is pronounced as in "orb").
3. A lampoon posted in a public place. Also used as a verb, meaning "to lampoon" or "to satirize." pas-qwin-ADE.
4. Bragging; boastful. thra-SON-i-kal (the second syllable rhymes with "bonbon").

This BUSINESS of LIVING

26-Year-Old Girl Wishes to Marry but No Man Asks Her; Why? Is Query.

By Mary Haworth.

DEAR MISS HAWORTH: My problem, I think, is a serious one—in fact, so serious that it is interfering with my peace of mind. Here it is, put briefly and to the point: I want to get married, but no one has ever asked me.

This is more unusual than it may seem at first glance, for I am considered rather attractive, have a college education, enough money, and have always had plenty of dates. But I am continually falling for men who don't return the compliment. They take me out a few times, sometimes for as long as six months, seem to care for me, but never propose, and eventually drift out of my life.

• • • •

I am 26 years old, and have no talent, such as writing, which would partly compensate me by giving me an interest outside marriage. I have a secretarial job, but certainly don't want to spend my life bleakly pounding the keys. In other words, I want to get married, but no man ever seems to *fall in love with me.* They like me, think I am attractive, etc., but that's as far as it goes.

• • • •

What's the matter with me? I would certainly appreciate a little advice, as I don't want to be an old maid. Sincerely yours,

UNWANTED.

DEAR UNWANTED: The person who can write a letter as chockfull of personality as yours has nothing really the matter with her. Your erstwhile failure to annex a husband may be due to too pronounced individuality, too much basic sense of humor, too great candor in your relationships with men, a naive honesty of mind and spirit which leads you to believe men look upon women realistically when seeking a mate.

Men are sentimentalists, idealists, dreamers, to an extent the average woman scarcely comprehends. The average man marries the woman who appeals to his imagination as the one woman with and about whom he can build an idyllic private life where he will find perpetual spiritual refuge and refreshment.

• • • •

It follows, therefore, that personal attractiveness, college education, money and social popularity are not in themselves enough to win a husband. They are useful, almost indispensable, in paving a girl's way to matrimony, in that they augment her contacts with what may be called husband material. Yet many girls lacking good looks, educational advantages, money and popularity have managed, even so, to achieve happy and successful marriage.

• • • •

I suppose the secret, if any, lies in the individual woman's sensing or studying what the individual man wants or needs in the way of intimate complementary companionship and in subtly suggesting herself as the unaware personification of that completion he hungers after. Once a woman has completely captured the average man's imagination he neither sees nor visualizes her objectively as being homely or pretty, popular or a wall flower, stupid or intelligent, rich or poor, but only as uniquely suited to him.

• • • •

When a man pays you attention, you make the mistake of shouldering full responsibility for the success of the relationship You may, on the one hand, place too much emphasis on amusing him and being amused; or, on the other hand and even worse, you may seem too serious, too impressed, devoted and anticipatory. A clever woman always, to all outward appearances and in the man's eyes most of all, follows his lead with a kind of casual hesitancy in contributing to the building of a mutual friendship. She never gives the appearance of laying the groundwork, raising the superstructure, or caring overmuch what the final result will be.

M. H.

Iodine Useful In Treatment Of Many Ills

Drug Absolutely Necessary for Proper Functioning of Thyroid Gland.

By Dr. Irving S. Cutter.

DISCOVERED accidentally by Courtais in 1811, iodine gained rapidly in favor as a helpful drug and today holds a prominent position among remedial agents. Within a few years of its discovery it was used in the treatment of goiter, then called branchoccle. In 1830 it was found to be of value in the treatment of syphilis, and four years later it began to be employed extensively as an antiseptic. Since that time many preparations of iodine have been added to our stock of useful drugs.

In nature the metal (for it is a metal) occurs in sea water, sea salt, seaweed and sea food, and this is emphasized by the fact that in the United States during the World War among drafted soldiers there was but 1 case of goiter in those coming from the seacoast areas to 17 from inland water or mountainous regions.

A Good Antiseptic.

Solutions of iodine are widely used as antiseptics. Despite the introduction of many other chemicals, iodine is still the one chosen by many surgeons in the preparation of the skin before operations. The tincture (alcoholic solution) is applied to the dry skin. Its application for this purpose is often limited because it is irritating to the skin of many persons. Another unpleasant feature is the brown stain. This, however, can be removed quite easily with a dilute solution of ammonia.

Iodine is absolutely necessary for the proper functioning of the thyroid gland. When it is absent or deficient in amount symptoms of myxedema (too little thyroid) may develop. In toxic goiter it is given by physicians to reduce the symptoms and to aid in preparing the patient for operative removal of the gland. The effect is observed from ten days to three weeks after administration of the drug has been begun.

Useful in Diet.

Fortunately, the thyroid gland possesses the power to store iodine. It is not necessary, therefore, to feed iodine regularly. A very small dose of this substance one day each week is sufficient in those sections where the iodine content of the water is low. The form in which it is administered is immaterial.

In toxic goiter, adding iodine to the diet will be followed by a decrease in nervousness, lowering of the heart rate, and absence of the usual profuse sweating. The general health of the patient will improve. If the drug is continued for too long a period there may be a return of the original distressing symptoms. In many cases, however, if the use of the drug is stopped for a few weeks and then again resumed, good effects will be observed.

Overdosage is marked by gastric disturbances such as vomiting, abdominal cramps and a disagreeable metallic taste. If large doses are given, severe collapse, diarrhea and inflammation of the kidneys may appear.

Iodine shows such powerful effects upon the body that it should not be taken indiscriminately or in the absence of careful supervision by a competent physician.

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Evening Apparel
Gowns, Dress Suits, Ties, Slippers, etc.

Beautifully dry cleaned. Prompt, efficient service.

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Free City and Suburban Delivery.

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CLEANERS and DYERS
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GALOSHES

Will Keep Your Feet Dry . . . and Trim

A two-snap style with fur cuff; in black or brown 2.45
An automatic fastener style; in black or brown 2.50
One-snap style, lightweight, with net lining 1.75
Two-snap style with warm fleece linings; in black and brown $1.45
Silhouette galoshes, pull-on style; no fasteners 1.95

Children's Galoshes . . . The Romper, a strap type, fleece lined, in black, brown; 1.75; white 2.25

Rubbers and Toe Tips

Women's storm rubbers $1
Women's fancy rubbers 1.25
Women's tip toes 85c
Children's storm rubbers $1

They're snug, and slim and smart looking. All are of first quality U. S. Rubber.

Palais Royal—Second Floor

The Palais Royal
G. ST. AT 11TH

Heavy Industry Boom Results In More Jobs

Durable Goods Market Expansion Raising High Hopes of New Deal.

By the Associated Press.

Sustained improvement in the heavy industries in the last half of this year has begun to register results in way of increased employment on private rolls, a trend vital to New Deal strategy.

Recent gains in employment, as recorded by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, have been concentrated largely in industries turning out so-called "durable goods" for consumers and producers—like factory machinery, farm implements, automobiles, trucks, electric refrigerators, stoves and office appliances.

They were hit hardest by the collapse of the capital markets and were held to be the chief sources of unemployment. Consequently their expansion this year—the most impressive since the major business trend turned—has raised high hopes in New Deal circles for important inroads into the ranks of the idle on the assumption improvement in the heavy industries, particularly construction, is in its early stages.

Data Indefinite.

In the absence of a comprehensive census of the unemployed, estimates of the idle and those returned to private pay rolls vary widely.

Industries surveyed by the Department of Labor, it was figured, added about 750,000 persons to their rolls in the three months ended with October, partly from seasonal causes. They are rated as employing about half the total of gainful workers.

Despite the fact unemployment estimates remain high, counting those forced to look to Government-financed projects for work, the momentum of the advance in durable goods industries this year has impressed some observers as a major factor in calculating 1936 prospects, both political and economic.

The continuation of the forward movement on the heavy industry front lifted the Federal Reserve Board's November index of industrial production, adjusted for seasonal influences, to 97 per cent of the 1923-1925 average from 95 in October and 75 in November, 1934.

Advance of Index.

The Labor Department's November index of employment for the durable goods group rose to 76 per cent of the 1923-1925 base, the highest it has reached since November, 1930. It advanced from 74.2 in October and 62.3 in November, 1934.

That the durable goods industries still offered most room for improvement next year was evident in the employment indices.

Compared with 76 for durable goods, the Labor Department's November employment index for other manufacturing industries was 94.3. It has held close to that level for months, while the durable goods index has been creeping up to narrow the gap.

The New Year outlook for continuation of the trend has been appraised here with an eye to prospects of further revival in building and in the capital markets.

Taking account of the marked expansion in home construction this year, Federal housing officials have forecast activity in that sector would at least double in 1936.

Prospects for a resumption of the flow of capital into new investment on a larger scale have been judged in light of the big corporate bond refunding movement this year. Many experts consider this a forerunner of new capital issues for expansion of production facilities, which means orders for industry and expansion in pay rolls.

Apple Mary — By Martha Orr

DOGGONE, DENNIE, THAT BOAT DIDN'T COME UNTIED BY ITSELF. WHEN I TIE A KNOT, IT STAYS TIED.
WELL, IT'S GONE, NOW. HOW'LL WE GET AWAY FROM HERE.
12-30
I'LL HAVE TO SWIM OUT AFTER OUR BOAT. YOU STAY HERE ON THE LADDER TILL I GET BACK.
YOU'RE COMING FINE, BILL. JUST A COUPLE MORE STROKES AND YOU'LL BE HERE.
BOY, OH BOY, IS THIS WATER FREEZING!
THAT DOESN'T MATTER. BUT THERE'S SOMETHING FUNNY ABOUT ALL THIS, MIGHTY FUNNY AND IT WORRIES ME.
WE'D BETTER HURRY FORE YOU CATCH COLD.
MARTHA ORR

FORMAL ATTIRE
For Rent
The new and smart double-breasted Tuxedo—with complete accessories. Also full dress and frock suits with striped trousers, for rent.
M. STEIN & CO.
1714 I St. N.W.
At Conn. Ave. NA. 2435

Getzendanner Land Is Sold at Auction

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Charles Town, W. Va., Dec. 29.—Acting under recent court decree, the property of Capt. H. C. Getzendanner, prominent resident of this place, was sold at auction here yesterday.

Included among the property sold were several valuable pieces of real estate both in Charles Town and Jefferson County. The total sales amounted to more than $35,000, the largest single parcel being a 396-acre farm near Charles Town which was bought in by the Jefferson Cooperage Co. for $18,000.

It was also learned here today from Charleston that Getzendanner had been granted a stay of extradition to Frederick County, Md., to answer charges of selling cattle which did not belong to him. He lost his case in the Jefferson County Circuit Court several weeks ago and the stay of extradition was granted after an appeal had been made to the West Virginia State Supreme Court.

I'm extending more Invitations by TELEPHONE

SAY IT WITH THE VERY FINEST Pre-Prohibition WHISKIES

BLUE GRASS

OLD McBRAYER

These rare 16-year-old treasures are fast disappearing. This may be the last Christmas it will be possible to buy these veteran pre-Prohibition whiskies. What a princely gift even a pint makes — and what a regal touch they add to any festive occasion!

BOURBON DE LUXE

ALL 16 YEARS OLD
All Straight Whiskies Bottled-in-Bond under U. S. Govt supervision

FAMOUS SINCE 1810
OLD OVERHOLT
PENNSYLVANIA STRAIGHT RYE WHISKEY
4½ YEARS OLD, BOTTLED-IN-BOND UNDER U. S. GOVT. SUPERVISION

Here is a grand whiskey for Christmas cheer, for Christmas giving, for every time and every occasion. Every drop is aged in the wood for 4½ years. Lowest price since repeal.

$2.19 PINT
$4.29 Qt.

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"BLACK & WHITE"
SCOTCH WHISKEY
SERVE THE BEST! "Black & White" is one of the most widely used and thoroughly enjoyed Scotch whiskies in the world.
ALSO BUCHANAN'S OVALS, A LIQUEUR SCOTCH

GILBEY'S LONDON DRY GIN
An internationally famous gin—now nationally popular for price and rare quality.
$1.34 4/5 QT. 84c PINT

America's Favorite Fine Whiskies

OLD GRAND-DAD
KENTUCKY STRAIGHT WHISKEY
4½ YEARS OLD, BOTTLED-IN-BOND UNDER U. S. GOVT. SUPERVISION

Look for Old Grand-Dad on every bottle, the trade-mark of the finest straight whiskey that ever came out of Kentucky. A rare treat—a splendid gift.

$3.05 PINT

OLD TAYLOR
STRAIGHT WHISKEY
4½ YEARS OLD
BOTTLED-IN-BOND
UNDER U. S. GOVT. SUPERVISION
A blue-blooded whiskey from the blue grass region of Kentucky, Old Taylor is a Bourbon so delectable that each sip is a ritual of pleasure.
$3.30 PINT

NATIONAL DISTILLERS extends to you the Season's Greetings and offers for your guidance this HOLIDAY LIQUOR GUIDE

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15 MONTHS OLD!
Crab Orchard
BRAND
KENTUCKY STRAIGHT WHISKEY
You'll find this rich Kentucky whiskey a worthy companion to your more expensive stock. Priced very low, Crab Orchard will help you save on holiday entertaining. Why not lay in a supply today?
50c Half Pint 96c Pint $1.85 Quart

2 YEARS OLD!
... tastes like more!
OLD LOG CABIN BRAND
STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY
59¢ ½ pt.; $1.13 Pt. $2.18 Qt.

Sensational Price Reduction!
Penn Maryland
BLENDED WHISKEY
The Canadian tariff reduction becomes effective Jan. 1st, but Penn Maryland decided not to wait! These savings are yours NOW!
REGAL . . 55¢ ½ Pt. $1.06 Pt. • $2.04 Qt.
IMPERIAL 59¢ ½ Pt. $1.13 Pt. • $2.18 Qt.
DE LUXE 69¢ ½ Pt. $1.34 Pt. • $2.59 Qt.

TOWN TAVERN
OK'd BY MILLIONS!
STRAIGHT RYE WHISKEY
50¢ ½ PT. 95c Pt. $1.80 Qt.
OK for taste, quality and price—Town Tavern's consistent goodness has won for it the title of "America's most popular rye." It will make a hit with you and your friends.

SMOOTHEST WHISKEY AT THIS LOW PRICE
Windsor
STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY
50¢ ½ PT. 95c Pt. $1.80 QT.
Distilled right and priced right! Mellow and smooth. That accounts for Windsor's great popularity in the under-a-dollar price class. Try this sound, straight Bourbon.

A Toast
WE join you in toasting the New Year and take pleasure in offering you, for the greater enjoyment of that toast, the good products listed in this Holiday Liquor Guide. Whether you buy for gift purposes or for use in your own home, you may depend on the National Distillers seal as a mark assuring you the utmost in quality and value at the price.
NATIONAL DISTILLERS PRODUCTS CORPORATION

A Square Whiskey in a Square Bottle
Mount Vernon
MARYLAND STRAIGHT RYE WHISKEY
4½ years old, Bottled-in-Bond, under U. S. Govt. supervision
Mount Vernon is a very unusual whiskey in a very unusual bottle. Its rare quality makes it an ideal buy for gift or personal use.
$2.19 PINT

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**** WASHINGTON: MONDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1935 17

Morley Holds Care Needed On Peace Law

Warns of 'Blind Faith' in Legislation in Talk at Town Hall.

He Favors Outlawing of War in Lieu of Rigid Neutrality.

By Karl Schriftgiesser.

A warning against placing too much faith in neutrality legislation was sounded last night by Felix Morley, editor of The Washington Post, who addressed a large audience of the Town Hall faithful at the Hotel Shoreham. Morley's address was on the "Coming-of-Age" of the League of Nations and he defended that institution in the abstract and criticized it for certain of its specific defects.

In five days, Morley said, Congress will reassemble, having as one of its major problems replacement of the present temporary neutrality law with a permanent policy. The main object of this policy will be to assure peace for the United States, he said.

"But let us not again make the mistake," the editor asked, "of believing that any problem can be solved by rushing a law through Congress with the one proviso that the more complex the problem, the more drastic the law should be. We saw the futility of this pathetic faith in the all-conquering power of legislation during the prohibition era. We may easily see a more ghastly collapse in the case of neutrality if we attempt the mandatory and rigid legislation for which there is a highly emotionalized support at the present time.

"Outlaw" Wars.

"It is not merely a matter of difficulty in executing an inevitably complicated and controversial policy. When international machinery for judicial determination of aggression begins to work effectively the very concept of neutrality becomes archaic. The wars of the future, if any, seem destined to be outlaw wars, with a defined aggressor in clear-cut opposition to the peace machinery of the world.

"In such circumstances the word 'neutrality' has to my mind a most invidious sound. I find it hard to reconcile with either the honor, the prestige or the larger interests of my country. But I would point out than if the League continues to mature we shall find the doctrine of rigid neutrality less defensible both in theory and practice. By refusing to draw a distinction between the aggressor and his victim, rigid neutrality must inevitably encourage aggression.

"For no nation ever starts a war unless it feels its position advantageous, and rigid neutrality is all too likely to operate in a way which tends to stereotype the aggressor's advantage to the detriment of his victim.

"The real issue, I firmly believe, is not whether the United States can or cannot be neutral in future wars. It is, rather, whether we shall elect to use our enormous strength tacitly to encourage or actively to discourage potential aggressors.

"If we can establish a neutrality policy which will keep us clear of turmoils of only secondary concern to us, without impeding the peace machinery designed to make such turmoils less probable, we shall fail neither ourselves nor the world machinery.

Urges Constructive Stand.

"We can find plenty of reason for not again taking the van in the epic struggle for a better international order. Certainly there is no call for us to play the role of Don Quixote. Yet I would like to feel just a little more certain that our reasons for seeking to immunize ourselves are really constructive reasons and in no sense the reactions of a people not quite valiant enough to play the part to which our continental destiny seems to call us."

Quoting Spengler, who said that "no faith yet has altered the world and no fact can ever rebut a faith," Morley asked, "Is it faith or is it facts which makes so many people, the world over, believe that the League of Nations has come of age? I can only state my belief that in Geneva now as in Philadelphia almost a century and a half ago the world of facts and the world of faith have reached a conjunction and a merger of type which, in spite of Spengler, does occasionally occur in the story of the race."

Raymond Clapper, Scripps-Howard political columnist, and a member of the panel, asked the speaker if he felt that the declaration of an "economic war" should be placed in the hands of the Executive or left to Congressional action. Morley replied that he felt it "desirable to leave discretionary power in the hands of the President."

Other panel members, all of whom failed to question the speaker severely because, so they said, they heartily agreed with his views, were Senator James P. Pope, of Idaho, Senate Foreign Relation Committee member; Herbert Wright, international law professor at Catholic University, and Lothrop Stoddard, platform lecturer.

Huston Thompson, chairman, who presided, announced that former Democratic Gov. Joseph B. Ely of Massachusetts, would debate the question of a need for constitutional reform with Prof. William Yandell Elliott, of Harvard University, next Sunday night.

Margaret Patterson Weds Lamar Maxwell

A. C. Patterson, an official of the communications commission, and Mrs. Patterson announced yesterday the marriage of their daughter, Margaret, to Lamar Maxwell Saturday at Decatur, Ala.

Patterson is president of the Alabama Society of Washington.

Roger B. Taney Called New Deal Chief Justice

Was Liberal Despite His Dred Scott Decision, Swisher Believes.

Roger B. Taney, a native of Calvert County, Md., was the first New Dealer to sit as Chief Justice of the United States despite popular misconceptions that have gathered about him for his Dred Scott decision.

This is the opinion of Carl Brent Swisher, Special Assistant Attorney General, whose biography of Taney recently has been published. Swisher, youngish, professorial, is the latest author to join the growing ranks of prominent writers in Government service.

"I dare say Tany would have been more at home in the company of Brandeis, Cardozo and Stone than are some of the conservative members of the present Supreme Court," Swisher said as he drew a thumbnail sketch of the second Chief Justice.

The conflict between human and property rights was as sharp 100 years ago as today, and Taney took the side of the former in all but one case—the Dred Scott decision.

Upholding the right of the State of Massachusetts to build a second bridge over the Charles River to compete with a chartered company, Taney wrote:

"While the rights of property are sacredly guarded, we must not forget that the communities also have rights and that the happiness and well-being of every citizen depends on their faithful preservation."

Taney took a conservative view but once in an important case when he held in the Dred Scott case that Congress had no authority to keep slavery out of new territories and that the Negro in the United States had no legal rights.

"Taney, though he had liberated his own slaves and believed that the South should gradually abolish slavery as a blot on civilization, felt that the means proposed by the abolitionists would be unwise and would be certain to bring on war," Swisher explained.

The author explained that Taney was aware of the deplorable economic state of freed slaves at that time and foresaw the tragedy of the reconstruction period that followed the Civil War.

When Taney's opinion in the Dred Scott case was handed down, the Chief Justice was bitterly assailed by the abolitionists. Charles Sumner predicted that "The name of Taney is to be hooted down the pages of history."

Post Staff Photo.

CARL BRENT SWISHER.

Once before Taney was the center of a national political storm that is similar in many respects to the recent Congressional fight over the Administration banking bill.

Taney was Attorney General in the Cabinet of Andrew Jackson when the fight started over an attempt by the Bank of the United States to renew its charter. Heeding the advice of the former Frederick lawyer, Jackson dismissed his Secretary of the Treasury and gave Taney the job to put through his decentralized banking ideas.

Swisher, a former lecturer on government at Columbia University, like most historians, is inclined to laugh at all the public fright of depressions and the New Deal.

"The United States has had several of both," he said, "and it probably will have many more."

Robber Gang Taken, $6,700 Loot Is Found

Police Say Woman, Six Men Are Guilty of 60 Thefts in Northwest.

Burglars Toured Homes, Posing as Salesmen of Yule Wreaths.

A burglar band that toured fashionable homes in northwest Washington in the guise of Christmas wreath salesmen was in the custody of police last night, with $6,700 in loot recovered.

Detectives F. B. Ash and D. D. Pittman of the Second Precinct, announced the arrest of a woman and six men, all colored and all, the officers said, members of a gang of housebreakers that has been operating in downtown sections of the city and in homes in the northwest for three months.

In the home of one of the prisoners, according to the officers, was found a large quantity of stolen goods, including fur coats, jewelry, physicians implements, auto accessories and narcotics.

About two weeks ago, apparently acting on a tip, the detectives caught two of the band in the act of entering the apartment of Minnie Hyback at 1201 Thirteenth street northwest. The men were arrested and subsequent investigation, the officers said, led to other arrests.

During their pre-Christmas operations, according to the detectives, members of the band carried holly wreaths and pretended to be soliciting sales as they visited homes and apartments of intended burglary victims.

Viewed Apartments.

If the intended victim was at home, the detectives said, the visiting member of the band made a mental note of the contents of the home and of the likelihood of stealing anything of great value from it. If the occupant was away, entry was made and whatever articles of value found were taken.

Police said the arrests cleared up from 50 to 60 recent burglaries. Those held in connection with the case and the charges for which they were arrested are:

Eddie Hawkins, 25, of 709 Kenyon street northwest, grand larceny; Clarence Hubbard, 20, of the 600 block Sixth street northeast, grand larceny; Samuel Tompkins, 30, of the 1400 block U street northwest, receiving stolen property; McKonist Dixon, 20, of the same address, grand larceny; James Harris, 26, of the 1000 block Euclid street northwest, grand larceny and receiving; Willie Wasban, 25, of the 1600 block Florida avenue northwest, breaking and entering and grand larceny, and Cora Hawkins, 23, of 1336 R street northwest, wife of Eddie Hawkins, grand larceny and receiving.

Two Held Up.

Two men had their pockets picked in a downtown theater and two colored men were the victims of footpads and armed bandits in a series of week-end robberies. Several burglaries were reported.

Edward B. Stephenson, of 1912 Thirty-seventh street northwest, told police he was jostled in an aisle of a downtown theater by a fat man and a woman in a leopardskin coat and robbed of his pocketbook containing $12 and personal papers.

Shortly after, James D. Huffman, of 1630 Rhode Island avenue northwest, said his wallet and $19 was taken from his pocket at the theater by a man and woman of the same description.

Samuel Wollfork, colored, of 1356 Wallach place northwest, a counter man at 1422 P street northwest, was held up and robbed by two armed Negroes. The bandits took $22 and escaped on foot.

Delwood Hulett, colored, of 463 G place northwest, told police three men seized him at Sixth and M streets and took $15 from his pockets.

Nearly $400 worth of cash and loot was stolen from homes and business houses.

Jacob Dreyfus, proprietor of a clothing store in the 3200 block M street northwest, reported his shop was entered by breaking the glass in the front door and $212 worth of clothing stolen.

Dr. James H. Early, of 4712 Bladen terrace northwest, said thieves entered his home by jimmying a side door. A suit of clothes and $40 in bills were taken, he said.

Capt. William Galbraith, U. S. N., told police champaigne and ice cream worth $21 were taken from his rear porch.

Fred G. Sinclair, manager of a laundry agency at 101 Rhode Island avenue northwest, said $10 was taken from the cash register by a burglar who entered the agency through a transom over the front door.

Charles F. Schrumpf reported a typewriter worth $25 stolen from his office at 59 Pierce street northwest, and Lee Hendricks, of 714 O street northwest, told police $26 was taken from his home by someone who entered with a duplicate key.

Many other homes and stores were reported entered.

'Uncle Tudie' Richardson to Quit; 64 Years in County Clerk's Office

Fairfax Official, 82, Will 'Take Things Easy' After Jan. 1.

On the first day of the new year, 82-year-old Frederick Wilmer ("Uncle Tudie") Richardson, of Fairfax, Va., will begin a new life.

He will try to accustom himself to sitting around the house and taking things easy, after more than 64 years of going almost daily to the Fairfax County Courthouse to work in the clerk's office.

For the last 55 years Richardson has been the county clerk. For nine years before that he was a deputy in the same office, when his father was clerk.

Between them, father and son have held the Fairfax County clerkship for 105 years, something of a record for a couple of Democrats, even in the South, the son pointed out yesterday.

Getting Out.

Now the Richardson family is getting out of the office. "Uncle Tudie," as he is affectionately known all over the county, announced a year ago he would not seek re-election after his present term expries December 31.

"It's time there was some new blood around here. We've held on long enough," said the retiring clerk yesterday, while in his fanciful, old-fashioned, shaded script, he entered notations in a ledger.

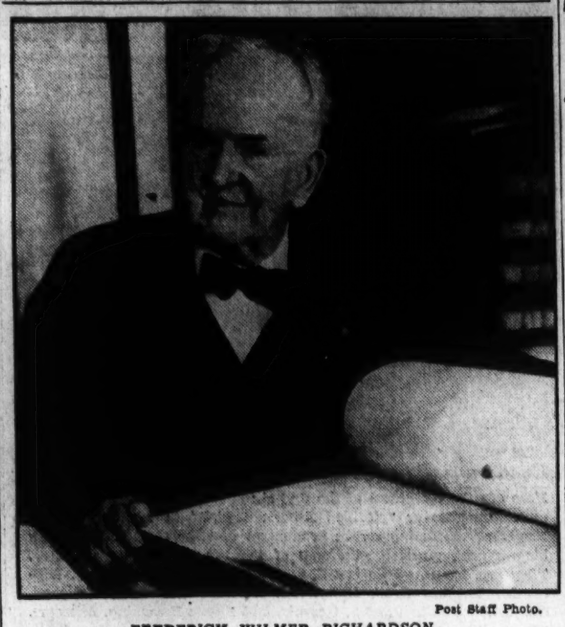
When Richardson entered the office all the records were written by hand. There was no typewriters then. "Uncle Tudie" is fond of showing the flourishing lines he inscribed in the books when he was only 17.

He's never had much trouble hanging on to the clerkship, the white-haired, rotund octogenarian explained, as he took off the gold-rimmed spectacles he uses for reading small print.

Only 3 Against Him.

"Seems to me," he said, "there were only three men who ever ran against me. Back in 1881 I defeated a sheriff who belonged to the Readjuster Party. Then about eight years ago a young fellow named Harold Erwin ran against me in the Democratic primary; polled a good many votes, too."

The first person ever to attempt to wrest the clerkship from Richardson was Judge James Sangster, who joined the Readjusters when the Democratic Party split into two factions in Virginia, in the late seventies.



Post Staff Photo.

FREDERICK WILMER RICHARDSON.

It was Judge Sangster who appointed Richardson as County Clerk in October, 1880, to finish the term of the elder Richardson, which expired in July of the following year. The present clerk's father died in office.

After "Uncle Tudie" Richardson—he was nicknamed Tudie by an older sister—had been regularly elected, the Judge decided to run for the office himself.

"We were just as good friends after I beat him in the election as before," said Richardson.

5,000 Marriage Licenses.

The veteran clerk says he's probably issued 5,000 marriage licenses. When it came to getting his own in 1883 he went over to Warren County and let another clerk do the job. Warren County was the home of his bride, Millie Lee Buck.

Entries in the big books, aside from being typed instead of written, are about the same as when he first came into the office, Richardson said.

The exception is "Conditional Sales Contracts," the dignified legal term for installment-plan buying.

The clerk's office keeps a record only of the first payment.

"Evidently people are going in for that sort of thing more every year," said Richardson. "For the 26 years, beginning with 1892, we needed only one book to record the contracts. Since 1918 we've used 20 books of the same size."

Early Payments.

Those early "down" payments were almost always for Studebaker wagons. Now they are for everything from a saxophone to an electric refrigerator.

The clerk's office, run on a fee basis, used to bring "Uncle Tudie" about $1,000 a year in the old days. Now he frequently comes close to the limit permitted by law—$6,000.

No women ever worked in the office until the younger Richardson became clerk. Within a few years he had a girl copying records. Now he has two women deputies, Miss Edna German and Miss Reba Cupp.

When Richardson retires the first of the year his duties will be taken over by John M. Whalen, a lawyer, who has put in 13 years as deputy clerk.

"But I don't intend to stay as long as Uncle Tudie did," he said yesterday.

Girl Injured In Fire Leap; Two Burned

Jumps From Porch Roof of Flaming Home on Florida Ave.

Boy, 2, Gives Alarm as Yule Tree Lights Start Fire.

Two men were burned, a woman seriously injured when she leaped from a porch roof as a family of four generations was forced into the snow yesterday when fire originating from a short circuit in a set of Christmas tree lights completely gutted their home at 507 Florida avenue northeast.

The injured are:

Horace Reese, 24, and Maurice Weiss, 21, roomers, burned on the face and hands, and Miss Louise Payne, 20, who suffered a sprained ankle and shock. Reese was admitted to Casualty Hospital for treatment of first and second degree burns. The others were treated by a physician at the scene.

The blaze was discovered by 2-year-old Robert Payne, who was playing in the living room, when a small flame started near the top of the tree. His screams brought Mrs. Bessie L. Payne, his grandmother, from the kitchen. Mrs. Payne said the blaze was small. She ran into the kitchen for a pail of water.

When she returned from the kitchen, Mrs. Payne said, the flames had enveloped the room and were sweeping up the stairway. Her cries aroused the other occupants of the house—her son, Richard, 16; her daughter, Louise, 20; her father, Daniel Rockwell, 85, and the two roomers, all asleep on the second floor.

Louise, frightened by the flames licking at the walls of the stairway, jumped from a front porch roof. The others managed to make their way safely through the fire and smoke to the first floor and out of the house.

Weiss and Reese tried to extinguish the fire until the flame and smoke drove them out. They were burned.

At Vienna, Va., a 10-year-old boy rescued his paralyzed grandfather from flames that destroyed an $8,000 home early yesterday morning.

A lantern, placed under a frozen pipe in an upstairs room is believed to have started the fire in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Charles B. Davis. Davis, stricken with paralysis, was in bed a few feet from the lantern, when the fire started.

His grandson, James Fennell, who discovered the fire, pulled Davis from his bed, and finally got him downstairs before neighbors, attracted by the flames, came to his assistance. Mrs. Davis was downstairs when the fire started.

Fire departments of Vienna, Fairfax, McLean and Falls Church answered a general alarm, but were helpless for lack of water. They prevented the fire from spreading to neighboring houses.

The Davis home was a two-story frame building.

Hyde Is Elected By Instructors Of Journalism

Other Officers Are Chosen; Teachers Organize New Regional Group.

Grant M. Hyde, acting head of the department of journalism at the University of Wisconsin, was elected president of the American Association of Teachers of Journalism meeting at the Willard Hotel yesterday. H. H. Herbert, of the Oklahoma University school of journalism, was named secretary-treasurer, and Franklin Banner, Pennsylvania State College, vice president.

At yesterday's meetings a new regional group was organized for teachers of journalism in Northeastern institutions. Heading this was Kenneth E. Olson, director of the school of journalism at Rutgers; Lyle Spencer, journalism teacher at Syracuse University; H. B. Rathbone, of the New York University department of journalism, and Franklin Banner, journalism teacher at Pennsylvania State College. The new regional group will meet in New York in April.

The Midwestern regional group chose the following to direct its organizational activities: Profs. Roscoe Ellard, W. R. Slaughter, Northwestern University; Burrus Dickinson, University of Illinois; Norval N. Luxon, Ohio State University, and C. L. Saunders, University of Iowa.

Members named to the national committee on education are: Dean J. L. O'Sullivan, Marquette College, and Dean Eric W. Allen, University of Oregon. The national council on research: Profs. John E. Drewry, Georgia; Charles L. Allen, Illinois; Roy C. Frech, Southern California; Roscoe Ellard, Missouri; Ralph Nafziger, Wisconsin; A. M. Lee, Kansas, and Ralph D. Casey, Minnesota.

Speakers at today's sessions at the National Press Club, Fourteenth and F streets northwest, will be: Anna P. Youngman, editorial writer for The Washington Post, who will discuss editorial interpretation of economic problems: DeWitt Mackenzie, of the Associated Press foreign service; Seymour Berkson, foreign division of Universal Service; Leland Stowe, of the New York Herald Tribune, and Prof. Vernon McKenzie.

There will be round table discussions led by Prof. J. Edward Gerald, of the University of Missouri; Roscoe B. Ellard, also of Missouri; Laura Vitray, Sunday editor of The Washington Post, and others.

Mission Will Hold Annual Reception

Following a custom of recent years, Superintendent and Mrs. John S. Bennett will hold a reception at the Central Union Mission at 2 p. m. on New Years Day. The public is invited to attend.

In the receiving line with Mr. and Mrs. Bennett will be the board of directors headed by the president, Mrs. E. H. DeGroot, jr., and members of the Women's Guild of the Mission, headed by the president, Mrs. William Ramsey. There will be music by a string ensemble to be broadcast at 3 o'clock.

A feature of the afternoon will be the inspection of the mission and the Children's Emergency Home and the intimate glimpse behind the scenes of a rescue mission in the Nation's Capital.

Dr. Stockdale Says Ministry Is Overworked

First Congregational Pastor Gives Farewell Sermon After 4 Years Here.

Reviewing his 30 years of ministering in a farewell sermon to members of the First Congregational Church congregation yesterday morning, Dr. Allen A. Stockdale said the modern Protestant ministry is struggling under expectations that are unreasonable.

"Criticisms that are both foolish and unjust and indifferent come from thousands of so-called members who do not help pay the bills, nor carry the burden of organization," the pastor pointed out.

Dr. Stockdale is leaving the First Congregational pastorate after serving there for four years. Without announcing future plans he handed in a resignation from his present post last November. It takes effect New Year's Day.

"It is not the work a minister does that makes him tired, but the clearly visioned multitudes of things, important and essential, that lack of time and strength prevents him from reaching at all.

"The work of intellectual preparation alone is something the public does not clearly understand. No publisher will take more than two books a year from an author, yet the active city minister preaching twice on Sunday, and speaking almost continually for everything of worth in city life, must prepare accurately and carefully enough typewritten material to equal 12 books a year. And that over a period of 30 years means a library of 360 books.

"In closing my ministry this morning, may I speak a word for all the overworked, faithful, versatile, consecrated ministers of the city, and of the Nation.

"They are continuelly pressed by the same conflicting demands of four areas—demand for pulpit excellence, demands for pastoral faithfulness, demands for attention to endless details, and demands for interviews and public relations."

Tonight members of the congregation will give Dr. and Mrs. Stockdale a farewell reception in the church.

What's Going On and Where

Today's Events.

Luncheons.

Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, University Club, 12:30 p. m.

Building and Loan League, Raleigh Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Graphic Arts, Raleigh Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Newcomers Club, Carlton Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Society of American Military Engineers, Army and Navy Club, 12:30 p. m.

Dinners.

Tau Alpha Omega Fraternity, Hamilton Hotel, 8 p. m.

Meetings.

Jackson Day Dinner committee, Young Democrats, Willard Hotel, 8 p. m.

Ladies of G. A. R., Raleigh Hotel, 8 p. m.

Banquet—University of Missouri, Lafayette Hotel, 6:30 p. m.

Convention—Tau Alpha Omega Fraternity, Willard Hotel, all day.

Dance—Sigma Kappa Sorority, Willard Hotel, 10 p. m.

Veterans at Mt. Alto Will Be Entertained

A holiday entertainment for disabled war veterans at Mount Alto Hospital will be given tonight by the Vincent D. Costello Post, American Legion.

On the program, which will be started at 7 o'clock, will be the Second Baptist Church choir of Falls Church, Va.; Walter Holt and Miss A. E. Hill, banjoists; Les Williams, pianist; Haughtawaut and Davies, Hawaiian guitarists; Janet Ann and Leon Leiberman, dancers; Inez and Eddie Kraft, Spanish dancers, and Earl Collier, who presents an act, "Syncopated Rhythm."

Choir to Hold Party.

The choir of St. John's Catholic Church at Forest Glenn, Md., will hold a Christmas party for children of the parish in the church hall at 8 p. m. today.

Fire Record.

December 29.

12:16 a. m.—Mills road and Rhode Island avenue northeast, automobile.
2:36 a. m.—501 Twelfth street northeast, chair and window.
7:36 a. m.—1300 Pennsylvania avenue southeast, awning.
9:49 a. m.—46 Pierce street northwest, partition.
10:35 a. m.—507 Florida avenue northeast, house.
2:02 p. m.—Rear 1321 Fiftieth street northeast, shed.
2:20 p. m.—Terminal Yards, oil valve.
3:35 p. m.—1306 G street northwest, rags.
5:56 p. m.—1765 P street northwest, chimney.

A.G.Meyer, New Yorker, Dies on Visit to Capital

Arthur G. Meyer, 64, a retired New York City woolen manufacturer, died suddenly yesterday in the apartment of friends in the Wardman Park Hotel. Death was attributed to a cerebral hemorrhage.

Meyer, who held directorships in the Pennsylvania Coal & Coke Co. and the Rossia Insurance Co., of Hartford, Conn., had been visiting with Mrs. Meyer at the residence of Mark Potter, a former member of the Interstate Commerce Commission, and Mrs. Potter.

Dynamiting of House Brings 90-Day Sentence

Martinsburg, W. Va., Dec. 29.—George Zombro, former quarry worker here, indicted in connection with the dynamiting of a house last fall, was sentenced yesterday to 90 days in jail after entering a plea of guilty to destruction of property. He was tried before Justice C. W. Nicklin.

Zombro was originally charged with felony and ordered held for action of the grand jury after he waived a preliminary hearing. Following a conference between Attorney C. W. Gain, counsel for the defense, and Prosecuting Attorney H. E. Hannis, the charge was reduced from a felony to a misdemeanor.

A. T. O. Gives Luncheon.

Alpha Tau Omega college fraternity will hold an alumni luncheon at 12:30 p. m. today in Child's Restaurant at Fourteenth street and New York avenue.

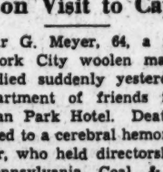
Victim of Gun Found In Serious Condition

Andrew Green, colored, 28, of 748 Navy place southeast, was taken to Emergency Hospital last night in serious condition with a gunshot wound in his abdomen.

Green was picked up by the ambulance in the front room of a home in the 800 block of Navy place. Neither he nor any of the persons in the house would divulge the details of the shooting.

For Holiday Parties—
Rich Cream
Golden Jersey Milk
Whipping Cream
Salt and Sweet Butter
Eggs

Delivered to Your Door
—Just 'Phone Us



Good Morning!

Even if you buy an inexpensive suit, topcoat or overcoat in our January Clearance Sale at 25% off, you are due to save better than a $5 bill. And the savings extend through our entire price range, covering all of our fall and winter clothing with the sole exceptions of Sturdiweves and evening wear.

Meyers.
MENS SHOP
1331 F STREET

PRE January
Clearance Sale

JUST IN TIME FOR YOUR NEW YEARS EVE CELEBRATIONS

5-Year-Old California San Fernando WINE All Types 49c Fifth

Old Quaker's Old Topper 1-Yr.-Old 90 Proof Straight WHISKEY $1.49 Quart

Fairfield 100 Proof DRY GIN $1.29 Quart

Imported Dry Imperator 1921 Vintage CHAMPAGNE $3.39 Fifth

Bottled in Bond GREEN RIVER 7-Year-Old Bourbon DAUGHERTY 5-Year-Old Maryland Rye $1.89 Pt.

Rhumba Cuban Type RUM $1.09 Fifth

19 Months Old—93 Proof Old Defender Md. Straight Rye WHISKEY $1.89 Quart

ALL SCOTCH & IRISH Whiskey at January 1st Reduced Prices!

Open New Year's Day 8 A. M. to 6 P. M.

NEY Distributing CO.
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The Time Has Arrived to Name What Are Deemed the "Ten Best Films of 1935"

Fourteenth Poll Engages Guess Of This Column

Choices Are on Basic Merit; Mr. Payette Entertains; Amusement Chatter.

By Nelson B. Bell.

The dread hour when it becomes necessary to place oneself upon the spot has struck.

Having procrastinated since receipt of his invitation to participate in the fourteenth annual poll of the critics to determine the "ten best pictures of the year," dated Saturday, November 30, I now am apprised by Jack Alicoate, editor of the Film Daily, the trade publication that annually fosters this field day for the guessers willing to stick their chins out, that tomorrow is the deadline for this year's shooting at the moon.

So I have propped up before me the bewildering list of 456 titles submitted as those productions released between the dates of November 1, 1934, and October 31, 1935, that are eligible for consideration in this year's competition. Out of that appalling number a meager ten must be chosen as those embodying the highest degree of story, productional, directorial, acting, photographic and other cinematographic virtues.

The task, in a manner of speaking, is a formidable one—especially so, since no single commentator upon the merits and demerits of the screen, by any possibility, could view more than a fraction of the films from which he is expected to make an intelligent choice.

Off the Deep End.

But dilly-dallying with the gratuitous job will get nobody anywhere. So here goes, and may the Lord have mercy on my soul!

A minute survey of Mr. Alicoate's comprehensive catalogue of the year's releases causes me to set down the following as this department's choices as the ten best pictures it was permitted to view between the dates set as the distantly separated borders of the Film Daily's fascinating, but hazardous, contest:

1. DAVID COPPERFIELD
2. TOP HAT
3. THE INFORMER
4. NAUGHTY MARIETTA
5. ANNA KARENINA
6. LES MISERABLES
7. LIVES OF A BENGAL LANCER
8. STEAMBOAT ROUND THE BEND
9. THE CRUSADES
10. G MEN

There are, of course, many other pictures that rank well toward the top in the year's output. Among them might be named "Broadway Bill," that epic of the race tracks and the spirit that actuates its devotees; "Sequoia," unique among animal pictures, but still a freak and not a typical example of dramaturgic artistry involving the play of controllable moods and emotions; "Alice Adams," "Becky Sharp," "China Seas," "The Call of the Wild," "The Scoundrel," "Oil for the Lamps of China," "Curly Top" and any number of others.

These, however, all seem to me to be deficient in some vital aspect of story, treatment or fundamental purpose that eliminates them from a list that confines itself to those sturdy attributes which fall under the description of "best."

Personal Equation Figures.

It all simmers down, needless to remark, to a question of personal taste, a sketchy knowledge of productional values and practices and a sense of basic worth that may contribute to the given subject something of substantial fiber and permanent value as a true reflection of an authentic aspect of living as it expresses itself in the actual workaday experiences of mankind in this or some other period of the world's development.

In the selection of musical subjects, it seems to me the sheer quality of entertainment must be the first consideration. On this basis, I rate "Top Hat" the superior of both "Roberta" and "Broadway Melody of 1936," despite the extraordinary dancing of Eleanor Powell in the latter.

Some Came Too Late.

Some, no doubt, will wonder why "Mutiny on the Bounty," "A Midsummer Night's Dream." "Crime and Punishment" and other recent hits have been omitted from my selections.

They have been omitted because their release dates were such as to preclude their inclusion in this year's voting. They will be among those at the top of the heap when Mr. Alicoate announces his fifteenth annual poll of the critics.

I trust I may be lucky enough to have at least one selection on the final national list of the year's "ten best," representing the consensus of some four or five hundred of the country's leading drama desks.

Last year's score was 8, but one's luck can't hold forever!

What once-famous, downtown cathedral of the motion picture is rumored to be on the market, and in imminent danger of being on the auction block, early in the new year?

Don't ask me; I am asking you.

But if it is the one I suspect it is, it seems a shame that it should be permitted to drift into the limbo of shrouded and forgotten greatness.

There might be a chance here to run a bank roll into a bit of real money—if one just had the bank roll!

Still "Glorifying American Girl"

Here are the likenesses of the first six beauties selected and placed under contract as "glorified American girls" in Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer's forthcoming screen production of "The Great Ziegfeld," a biographical, musicalized drama of the life of the late producer. They are, top row—Clarissa Sherry, Iowa; Mary Jane Halsey, Wisconsin; Virginia Gray, Hollywood. Bottom row—Edna Callahan, California; Vanita Vardon, Georgia, and Sheila Browning, Missouri. They will appear in support of such stars as William Powell, in the title role; Fanny Brice, playing herself; Ann Pennington, ditto; Myrna Loy and Luise Rainer.

Mr. Payette Entertains.

Following the elaborate dedication of the Warner Brothers' handsome new Penn Theater, Pennsylvania avenue and Seventh street southeast, so efficiently engineered last Friday night by John J. Payette, general manager of the Warner interests in the Washington territory, Mr. Payette and his executive associates were hosts at a lively rout in the Presidential Suite of the Hotel Willard, gradually shifting the base of their matutinal celebration to the comfortable quarters of the Variety Club on the same floor of the identical hostelry.

One of the most interesting guests of the evening was John Eberson, architect, who designed and supervised the construction of the Penn and will have a similarly important hand in the fashioning of the several other Warner theaters that are to complete a $4,000,000 building program in the National Capital during the impending year.

Resembles Herbert.

If you did not know that Mr. Eberson was Mr. Eberson, you would swear he was Victor Herbert, so close is the physical resemblance between him and the late lamented composer, whose works comprise an imperishable chapter in the development of American light operatic music.

The resemblance extends even further than the mere contours of face and figure.

Mr. Eberson is as original and as emancipated from prevalent taboos in theater design as Herbert was in the composition of his delightful scores, concert numbers, popular tunes and operas.

He has certain definite notions of how best to serve the public's desire for comfort, audibility and perfect sight lines without running building costs up into those altitudinous brackets that make them practically unattainable by the cautious business man.

In the Penn he has combined beauty with practicability to a degree that explains in large measure why he will continue to be the Warners' favorite architect and theater designer in their prospective program of local expansion.

He does a good job. And beyond that, he is a swell person.

Chilled by the icy blasts of winter, prodded by the Arctic blasts of yesterday's pseudo-blizzard—if there is any such thing as a pseudo-blizzard, which I somehow doubt—and actuated by other personal and private considerations, Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Payette plan an early and, one gathers, protracted visit to the sub-tropic charms of Miami Beach, Fla.

They leave, I believe, sometime early in January and will be back when they return—a thoroughly logical and understandable arrangement.

Auld Lang Syne Business.

Such gay merrymakers as choose to attend a motion picture entertainment as a part of their New Year's Eve celebration—and through force of circumstances that will include the drama desks, for whom there is no escape—will experience no difficulty in running down a convenient outlet for their celluloid enthusiasms.

Practically all of the downtown, first-run temples of the so-called titillating tintypes will be projecting their wares, beginning variously from 11:30 p. m. to midnight tomorrow night.

All, or nearly all, will be breaking in new shows, as the saying goes. At Loew's Palace, despite the fact that its regular run will not begin until a week later, the major screen attraction for New Year's Eve will be that widely-heralded and eagerly awaited screen rendition of the Charles Dickens story of "A Tale of Two Cities," with Ronald Colman in the priceless role of Sydney Carton.

At the Belasco, May Robson will not take possession of the screen in "Three Kids and a Queen," as previously announced, but owing to its tremendous popularity, "The New Gulliver," which will be held over for a second week, will be given an extra screening beginning at midnight.

A complete announcement of the holiday bills will appear in this space tomorrow.

Order your copy of The Post now. (Advt.)

That pseudo-blizzard yesterday—there he goes again—broke up cocktail parties by the score, as far as your comatose commentator is concerned. He was particularly sorry to miss those thrown by Ted Tiller, down from New York for the holidays, and Mr. and Mrs. Arthur de Titta, in their apartment at Wardman Park. I'll wager "Pat" Riley snuck in on that one. As who wouldn't, with an even break?

Snow go when the track gets heavy!

The Boys Take Command.

The season of 1935-36 almost seems a Guthrie McClintic-Jo Mielziner year.

At the moment three productions directed by Mr. McClintic are on view in New York City: "Romeo and Juliet," with Katharine Cornell, Florence Reed, Maurice Evans, Ralph Richardson and Charles Waldron; "Winterset" with Richard Bennett, Burgess Meredith and Margo, and "Parnell" with George Curzon, Margaret Rawlings and Effie Shannon.

Mr. Mielziner's settings are seen in "Romeo and Juliet," "Winterset," "Pride and Prejudice" and "Jubilee."

Mr. McClintic now is rehearsing "Ethan Frome" with Pauline Lord, Ruth Gordon and Raymond Massey and when that is done he will direct "Saint Joan" for Miss Cornell.

New Works of Fire.

Mr. Mielzinger is designing the settings and costumes for both these plays and for "The Room in Red and White," in which Chrystal Herne appears, and "The Postman Always Rings Twice," in which Richard Barthelmess and Mary Philips will act.

On tour, Mr. McClintic's direction recently was seen in "Romeo and Juliet" and now is being seen in "The Old Maid," while Mr. Mielziner's settings were used in the Shakespeare play and are being used in "Dodsworth," of which Walter Huston is the star.

Please-Take-My-Seat Note.

All right, lady, if you don't like my list of the "ten best," sit right down here at the typewriter and go to it!

I don't like it much myself!

Gayety

"HOLLYWOOD FROLICS." Independent Burlesque Association production in two acts and 29 scenes, featuring Marshall and Leonard, with Peggy Hill and Madge Carmyle, supported by I. B. Hamp, Jack Keller, Herbie Barris, Gertie Beck, Dolores Dawn, the Mac Sisters and the Lester Montgomery Girls. Book by Charles Marshall. Dances routined by Lester Montgomery. Staged by James J. Lake. Reviewed Sunday matinee by W. A. Whitney.

"Hollywood Frolics," said to have played 20 weeks on the West Coast, offers a burlesque attraction that is superlative in every department of production.

Chief among the exhibits is the work of Charles "Red" Marshall and Murray Leonard, a fast-talking, fast-moving comic and his equally spontaneous straight man. They appear frequently, abetted by other members of the company, and just as often score with constantly cumulative effect.

Almost as effective, and working just as hard, are I. B. Hamp and his straight man, Herbie Barris. Indeed, so many and so unusually good are their scenes—with frequently brand new or novel twists to them—that they might easily be a satisfactory show in themselves.

Charmers in Abundance.

"Hollywood Frolics" is not, however, wholly a man-show, for on the distaff side is as charming and accomplished an aggregation of performers as you would care to have gathered in any one troupe.

Heading the list of seductive beauties is auburn-haired Peggy Hill, and Madge Carmyle, coy and platinum, with the dark beauty of Dolores Dawn complementing the list of tantalizers who know what to do and how to do it—accomplishing their pulchritudinous triumphs to tumultuous applause.

Back again are the Mac (please, Mr. Compositor, no "k") Sisters, a pair of versatile dancers whose capabilities embrace a variety of routines, performed with precision and enthusiasm.

Especially to be commended is the singing of Gertie Beck and Jack Kellar, two of the most pleasing voices to be heard from the Gayety stage. Note should also be made of Murray Leonard's singing of "Ol' Man River," a solo which marks a high for choral dramatics.

The line girls, lissom and personable, have a large number of intricate routines, skillfully performed. Particularly novel is their vocal background for Miss Beck's medley of "Cheek to Cheek," "I Want to Be Happy" and "Dancing in the Dark."

Col. Jimmy Lake's staging adds to the color and beauty of the production.

Film Table

Feature pictures and stage bills are presented on the following schedules at the theaters named:

Loew's Palace—"Ah, Wilderness," at 10:45 a. m., 1:35, 4:25, 7:15 and 10:05 p. m. "Hollywood Secrets," with Jackie Coogan and Betty Grable in person, at 12:35, 3:25, 6:15 and 9:05 p. m.

Earle—"Captain Blood," at 10:15 a. m., 1:05, 4, 6:55 and 9:50 p. m. Stage shows at 2:25, 3:20, 6:15 and 9:10 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Sylvia Scarlett," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:50 p. m.

Palace—"The Littlest Rebel," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:45 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Nevada," at 11 a. m., 12:45, 2:35, 4:25, 6:15, 8:05 and 9:55 p. m.

Columbia—"Thanks a Million," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:40 and 9:45 p. m.

Belasco—"The New Gulliver," at 12:16, 2:11, 4:12, 6:13, 8:14, and 10:50 p. m.

Tivoli—"A Night at the Opera," at 2, 3:45, 5:40, 7:30 and 9:25 p. m.

Ambassador—"Captain Blood," at 2:15, 4:30, 6:50 and 9:10 p. m.

Little—"Morning Glory," at 11 a. m., 12:51, 2:24, 4:15, 6:07, 7:58 and 9:49 p. m.

Morgan County to Hold Liquor Poll February 25

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., Dec. 29.—A local-option election to determine whether alcoholic liquor will be sold in Morgan County has been set for February 25 by the Morgan County Court.

In order to secure a local option election a petition must be presented containing the names of 25 per cent of the voters. This was done at the last meeting of the court.

Electric Rate Slash To Save $7,500 Yearly

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Luray, Va., Dec. 28.—Reduced light and power rates in Page, Rappahannock and Rockingham counties offered by the Page Power Co., effective February 1, will save consumers approximately $7,500, according to the company's Luray office.

Approximately 1,600 consumers will benefit by the rate decrease, which was announced after several weeks of negotiations between the company and the State corporation commission.

Davis-Ballowe.

Lynchburg, Va., Dec. 29.—William Thomas Davis and Miss Lillian Louis Ballowe were married here Tuesday by the Rev. H. M. Burleigh, of the Methodist Church.

Virginia Units Urged to Join Safety Drive

Richmond Council Opens State Campaign to Reduce Accidents.

By the Associated Press.

Richmond, Va., Dec. 29.—The Richmond Safety Council has sent invitations to a large number of Virginia organizations to participate in a Nation-wide drive, beginning January 1, to reduce traffic accidents by 35 per cent in the next five years, Col. W. M. Myers, secretary of the local group, said today.

The Richmond Safety Council, the only unit in the State affiliating with the National Safety Council, is appealing to civic, patriotic, religious, educational, industrial and other groups in Virginia to join in the campaign, Col. Myers said.

Col. Myers, who is also secretary of the State Safety Conference, revealed that plans are being made for another public meeting of that body here in May.

The sessions will be held for two days at the Jefferson Hotel, with representatives of many Virginia organizations present to discuss progress of plans to decrease all types of accidents—on the streets and highways, in the homes and schools, and in industry.

Gov. Peery is president of the conference, and John Q. Rhodes, jr., director of the State Motor Vehicles Division, is executive vice president.

K. of C. Will Hold February Carnival

The Knights of Columbus clubhouse, Tenth and K streets northwest, will be turned into a miniature "century of progress" for the organization's annual kermess or indoor carnival in the first week of February.

The five local councils of the Knights of Columbus, Washington General Assembly, Fourth Degree, and Alcantara Caravan, Order of Alhambra, will sponsor the celebration.

An amount in excess of $10,000 probably will be spent on the carnival. A feature will be the Arabian village, which will depict the atmosphere of a Hollywood night club. Francis A. McCann, past grand knight of Carroll Council, has been appointed general director of this year's kermess.

Vital Statistics

Deaths.

Frances M. Hartley, 81, 1333 E st. se.
George Stauffer, 80, 6000 New Hampshire ave. nw.
Arthur G. Meyer, 65, Wardman Park Hotel.
James McKenna, 65, Emergency Hosp.
Benjamin Farrell, 62, 2650 Wisconsin ave. nw.
Effie P. Kern, 56, 2345 R st. se.
Bertha P. Chase, 55, 1916 17th st. nw.
Rufus G. Stinson, 53, St. Eliz. Hosp.
Effie L. Hiett, 47, Sibley Hosp.
Mary C. Bricker, 45, 4909 14th st. nw.
James C. Henley, 45, 1819 Adams Mill rd. nw.
Virgil Norris, 37, Gallinger Hosp.
Lassie M. Stepp, 27, St. Eliz. Hosp.
Maurice Saposnikon, 13, Gallinger Hosp.
June Franks, 9, Gallinger Hosp.
Paul F. Newman, 2, Children's Hosp.
Dandridge Robinson, 85, Home for Aged and Infirm.
Edward Campbell, 60, 1620 11th st. nw.
Mary Hughes, 58, T. B. Hosp.
Joseph H. Spencer, 37, 2509 West st. ne.
Charles Hawkins, 54, 4914 Ill. ave. nw.
Benjamin Nesbit, 39, 307 11th st. ne.
Murphy Jacobs, 38, 2650 Wisconsin ave. nw.
Emerich Scott, 31, Gallinger Hosp.
Infant to Karl F. and Vivian Phillips, 13 hours, Columbia Hosp.

Births.

John E. and Helen A. Walters, girl.
Thomas A. and Marie L. Gannon, boy.
William and Ethel Cockrell, boy.
Robert S. and Mary Muir, girl.
Frank J. and Audrey A. Colburn, boy.
Charles M. and Sylvia R. Cicchella, girl.
Archie W. and Anne Schaeffer, girl.
Glenn and Madge Binns, girl.
Stewart V. and Marie Clarke, girl.
Burier and Mary Baercon, girl.
Russell and Lucille Coates, boy.

Today's Weather Report

Today's Sun and Tide Table

(Furnished by United States Department of Commerce, Coast and Geodetic Survey.)

	A.M.	P.M.
Sun rises	7:27	
Sun sets		4:55
High tide	11:29	11:53
Low tide	5:55	6:11

Weather Conditions.

U. S. Dept. of Agri. Weather Bureau.
Washington, Sunday, Dec. 29—8 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia, generally fair Monday with slightly warmer in afternoon; Tuesday probably fair and moderate cold; fresh northwest winds Monday.

For Maryland, partly cloudy Monday, not so cold in afternoon, possibly snow flurries in the mountains; Tuesday generally fair.

For Virginia, generally fair, not so cold in central portion Monday afternoon; Tuesday fair.

Conditions.

A disturbance is centered off the Virginia Capes, apparently moving northeastward with increasing intensity. Cape Henry, Va., 29.68 inches. Pressure continues low northeast of Newfoundland. Cartwright, Labrador, 29.20 inches. Pressure is low from Hudson Bay southwestward over the northern plains. Nottingham Island, 29.45 inches. Pressure continues low off the Pacific Coast, Tatoosh Island, Wash., 29.52 inches. Pressure is high over the St. Lawrence Valley, Quebec, 30.34 inches, and southeast of Bermuda, 30.18 inches, while it is high and rising over the west gulf States, Shreveport, Iowa, 30.18 inches, and over the Mackenzie Valley, Norman, 30.50 inches. During the last 24 hours there has been rather general precipitation, mostly in the form of snow, over the Middle Atlantic States, the Ohio Valley and portions of the Southern States. The snow was heavy in portions of Arkansas, Kentucky, North Carolina, Virginia and Maryland. Rains have occurred over the Pacific States. Temperature changes have been slight.

Local Weather Report.

Midnight, 22; 2 a. m., 22; 4 a. m., 18; 6 a. m., 17; 8 a. m., 16; 10 a. m., 14; 12 noon, 14; 2 p. m., 16; 4 p. m., 17; 6 p. m., 18; 8 p. m., 17; 10 p. m., 17. Highest, 22; lowest, 13.

Relative humidity—8 a. m., 51; 2 p. m., 96; 8 p. m., 98. Rainfall (8 p. m. to 8 p. m.), .64 inch.

Departures From Normal.

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1935, 341 degrees. Deficiency of temperature since December 1, 1935, 116 degrees. Accumulated excess of precipitation since January 1, 1935, 1.61 inches. Deficiency of precipitation since December 1, 1935, 1.19 inches.

Temperatures and Precipitation.

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Sunday, 8 p. m.:

	Highest	Lowest Sat. night.	Sun. 8 p.m.	Rainfall
Washington, D. C.	18	16	17	0.64
Asheville, N. C.	26	18	26	0.64
Atlanta, Ga.	30	30	30	1.35
Atlantic City, N. J.	28	10	28	0.30
Baltimore, Md.	18	14	18	0.34
Birmingham, Ala.	38	34	38	0.90
Bismarck, N. Dak.	22	10	20	....
Boston, Mass.	18	2	18	....
Buffalo, N. Y.	12	—4	10	....
Chicago, Ill.	24	16	22	....
Cincinnati, Ohio	20	16	18	0.26
Cheyenne, Wyo.	40	16	24	....
Cleveland, Ohio	16	10	16	0.04
Davenport, Iowa	22	8	18	....
Denver, Colo.	44	24	36	....
Des Moines, Iowa	18	4	18	....
Detroit, Mich.	16	6	14	....
Duluth, Minn.	20	6	18	....
El Paso, Tex.	54	34	52	....
Galveston, Tex.	48	42	48	....
Helena, Mont.	20	20	20	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	20	16	16	0.03
Jacksonville, Fla.	18	48	60	0.10
Kansas City, Mo.	32	18	28	0.01
Little Rock, Ark.	32	20	28	0.08
Los Angeles, Calif.	60	52	60	0.23
Louisville, Ky.	24	20	20	0.28
Marquette, Mich.	22	10	18	....
Memphis, Tenn.	30	22	28	0.02
Miami, Fla.	74	66	70	....
Minneapolis, Minn.	22	12	20	....
Mobile, Ala.	52	36	52	0.42
New Orleans, La.	46	46	40	0.90
New York, N. Y.	22	8	20	0.04
North Platte, Nebr.	26	18	24	....
Omaha, Nebr.	28	18	28	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	16	12	14	0.38
Phoenix, Ariz.	58	36	56	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	14	8	12	0.14
Portland, Me.	18	2	12	....
Portland, Oreg.	48	42	44	0.46
Salt Lake City, Utah	34	14	30	....
St. Louis, Mo.	24	18	24	0.06
San Antonio, Tex.	60	38	60	....
San Diego, Calif.	60	52	58	0.20
San Francisco, Calif.	58	50	56	1.30
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	34	18	32	....
Savannah, Ga.	56	38	52	0.16
Seattle, Wash.	56	48	50	0.06
Springfield, Ill.	22	12	18	....
Tampa, Fla.	70	54	64	0.02
Vicksburg, Miss.	32	32	32	0.22

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Zane Grey's NEVADA — A Paramount Picture — Starting Tomorrow At 11:30 P. M. SHOW THEM NO MERCY
Special Midnight Shows Tomorrow Night at 11:30 p. m.
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Celebrate NEW YEAR'S EVE
TOMORROW NIGHT
At Warner Bros. Special
MIDNIGHT SHOWS
EARLE — Last Complete Show at 11:30 p.m. — 'Captain Blood' AND STAGE SHOW — No Advance in Prices
METROPOLITAN — STARTING AT 11:30 P. M. — 'SHOW THEM NO MERCY' — All Seats—40c
PENN — Pa. Ave. Between 6 & 7, S. E. — MARX BROS. 'Night at Opera' — No Advance in Prices
TIVOLI — 14th & Park Rd., N. W. — 'MUTINY ON THE BOUNTY' — No Advance in Prices
CENTRAL — 9th Between D & E, N. W. — James Cagney 'FRISCO KID' — No Advance in Prices
All Shows at 11:30 p. m.
COLONY — Georgia Ave at Farragut — MARX BROS. 'Night at Opera' — No Advance in Prices
Ring Out the Old! Sing in the New!

NEW YEAR'S EVE MIDNITE SHOW
Starting Tomorrow At 11:30 P. M.
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KILLERS CRINGE
SHOW THEM NO MERCY!
MAN-HUNT
NATION-WIDE SEARCH
TIME Magazine says: "A drama so compact, so terrifying, it makes all other G-Man pictures look like Mother Goose."
20th CENTURY PRODUCTION with ROCHELLE HUDSON
CESAR ROMERO BRUCE CABOT
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and Select Shorts
Warner Bros. METROPOLITAN
LAST 2 DAYS • Zane Grey's "NEVADA"

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NEW YEAR'S EVE — Special Schedule with last complete show starting 11:30 on both screen and stage — Tickets NOW ON SALE — NO ADVANCE IN PRICES!
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Stage JACKIE COOGAN • BETTY GRABLE in "HOLLYWOOD SECRETS" with CALIFORNIA COLLEGIANS • WALTER MacGRAIL, JOSEPHINE DIX, DICK WINSLOW, WARREN WILSON, CHIQUITA
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HENRY FONDA
ERIC BLORE — OSGOOD PERKINS
And with Music by the Composer of Roberta
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Final Showing • Katharine Hepburn in "Sylvia Scarlett" 5:45 p. m. Tomorrow

Confident Catholic U. Reaches Miami in 75-Degree Weather

Louis Ranked As No. 1 in Ring Poll

Rated Above Champion in Votes Cast by 181 Sports Writers.

Montana Is Only Other Titlist Shoved From Top Position.

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Dec. 29. — Joe Louis, the unflurried puncher from Detroit, whose unbroken series of triumps in 1935 lifted boxing from the depths, was placed at the head of the world's heavyweight list today in the annual rankings published by The Ring, boxing magazine.

Louis not only was rated above Champion Jimmy Braddock, but was given credit for a large share of the year's outstanding performances as well as for providing the impetus that put the sport back on a "big time" basis.

Only one champion other than Braddock failed to win top ranking in the selections made by Nat Fleischer and Eddie Borden, editors of The Ring, on the basis of a poll to which 181 sports writers contributed. Small Montana, Filipino flyweight, who won the title from Midget Wolgast, was placed second eo Benny Lynch, of Scotland, in his class, although the two were grouped together at the top of the ranking.

In Three of First Four.

Louis' name appeared in three of the first four events listed as the year's outstanding developments. His four-round knockout of Max Baer, the former champion, was listed ahead of Baer's surprising loss of the title to Braddock. Third ranking was given to the Detroit Negro's six-round knockout of Primo Carnera and fourth to the return of the "million-dollar" gate at the Louis-Baer fight at the Yankee Stadium.

Among the other outstanding developments listed were the feats of Tony Canzoneri and Barney Ross in regaining the lightweight and welterweight titles, Freddie Miller's successful European campaign and "the infusion of new blood in all classes, with greater interest in the lighter divisions."

Following custom, the eleventh "ring" ratings separates the boxers of various divisions into four groups then lists them within these groups in the order of their comparative rankings. The performers in each group are rated close together in ability and in many cases as being equal.

Alone in Group One.

Louis stands all alone in group one of the heavyweights while Braddock is given sole possession of group two. The editors point out this is not without precedent.

The third group of heavyweights is composed of Max Schmeling of Germany and Primo Carnera of Italy, both former champions, who are considered about equal. In group four are listed Tommy Loughran, Philadelphia; Max Baer, Hank Hankinson, Akron, Ohio; Charley Retzlaff, Duluth; Buddy Baer, Oakland, Calif.; Walter Neusel, Germany; Ray Impellitiere, Cold Springs, N. Y.; Eddie Mader, New York; Al Ettore, Philadelphia; Ford Smith, Kalispell, Mont., and Paulino Uzcudun, Spain.

The leading rankings in other divisions:

Light-heavyweight—Group 1, John Henry Lewis, Phoenix, Ariz., and Maxie Rosenbloom, New York. Group 2, Jock McAvoy, England; Al McCoy, Waterville, Md.; Bob Olin, New York, and Ambrose Palmer, Australia.

Middleweight—Group 1, Marcel Thil, France. Group 2, Freddy Steele, Tacoma, Wash.; Lou Brouillard, Worcester, Mass.; Babe Risko, Syracuse, N. Y., recognized as champion in the United States, and Frank Battaglia, Winnipeg.

Welterweight—Group 1, Barney Ross, Chicago. Group 2, Bep Van Klaveren, Holland; Jack Carroll, Australia, and Jimmy McLarnin, Vancouver.

Lightweight—Group 1, Tony Canzoneri, Group 2, Lou Ambers, Herkimer, N. Y.; Wesley Ramey, Grand Rapids, Mich., and Frankie Klick, San Francisco.

Featherweight—Group 1, Freddy Miller, Cincinnati. Group 2, Maurice Holtzer, France; Baby Arizmendi, Mexico, and Harry Armstrong, Los Angeles.

Bantamweight—Group 1, Balcazar Sangchelli, Spain; Sixto Escobar, Puerto Rico, and Lou Salica, New York.

Flyweight—Group 1, Benny Lynch, Scotland, and Small Montana, Philippines. Group 2, Jackie Brown, England; Joe Mendiola, Philippines; Valentin Anglemann, France; Tuffy Pierpont, Oakland, Calif., and Maurice Huguenin, France.

Owens Can't Recall Psychology Exam

By the Associated Press.

Cleveland, Dec. 29.—Jesse Owens, Ohio State University's "ebony antelope" of the cinder path, couldn't remember tonight "a doggone question" that was in that pyschology examination, but he thought he'd passed the course.

Ohio State officials disagreed with his belief. They announced in Columbus yesterday he is ineligible for competition during the winter quarter, when all the season's indoor meets will be held.

The track captain said the course he flunked was in educational phychology, and that the final examination had included five questions of the essay type, and 75 "true or false" questions.

"I am disappointed," he said. "After all, the school has done so much, and when it comes time to pay dividends and you can't, it kind of hurts."

By passing all his studies in the winter quarter, Owens will be able to compete in the outdoor meets.

Eastern Grid Players Lose Loot to Burglar

By the Associated Press

Berkeley, Calif., Dec. 29.—The Western football collegians can congratulate themselves that they play the Eastern stars Wednesday and not today.

The Easterners were in a fighting mood, all on account of a burglar who went through their lockers yesterday while they were at practice for the game at San Francisco New Year's Day.

Sheldon Beise, Minnesota fullback, lost $60, two rings and a watch. Pepper Constable, of Princeton, lost $100; Paul Pauk, another Princeton star, a watch and $11. Edward Smith, of New York University, was robbed of only 50 cents, but said it was "all that I had."

Winsome Vinson Advances in Figure Skating

Associated Press Photo.

MARIBEL Y. VINSON, the defending singles champion who was chosen today as a finalist in the national figure skating championships and Olympic team tryouts in New York, is shown cutting a pretty figure on the ice.

Anti-Nazi Unit Quits Games Committee

Withdrawal Is Accepted; Money for Financing Teams Increases.

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Dec. 29.—The American Olympic committee, having hurdled the major barriers in the path of American participation in the Berlin games, today voted to accept the resignations of certain committeemen and also to ask "lukewarm" members to withdraw.

The resignations had been submitted by factionists headed by Jeremiah T. Mahoney, former president of the Amateur Athletic questionnaires will be sent to all committeemen in the country asking their stand.

Chairmen of the various committees indicated that the influx of Union and a bitter opponent of American participation. The resignations were received shortly after the heated battle waged by this faction and lost in the recent A. A. U. convention.

The Olympic committeemen, passive as routine business went by the boards in an all-day session in the New York Athletic Club, sat up in their chairs and boomed "aye" to the proposal of Avery Brundage, president, that the resignations be accepted and that those whose lack of activity indicated they were not wholly in accord with American participation be courteously asked to withdraw.

Questionnaires Sent.

As a result of today's action, money for financing the sending of teams abroad had speeded up since the winning of the battle in the A. A. U. convention and that they expected that further impetus to collection would result from the action of the National Collegiate Athletic Association. The collegiate association yesterday went on record as favoring American representation in the games and urged financial support of the teams.

It was announced that 51 athletes of the skiing, bobsled, speed skating and ice hockey teams would sail Friday. The ice hockey team was the only one whose finances were shaky but it was expected that returns from three exhibition games, not yet reported, would settle this problem.

Basketball and boxing tryouts were expected to do much toward shouldering the financial burden and Dr. Walter E. Meanwell, of the University of Wisconsin, chairman of the basketball committee, said he expected this sport would clear at least $75,000.

Expects $75,000.

The final rowing tryouts will be held on Lake Carnegie at Princeton, N. J., on July 2-3-4 with six crews, Washington, California, Navy, Princeton, Pennsylvania and Yale, already having signified their intention of entering. Cornell, Columbia and Harvard were considering entering their crews for the tests that will be run over the Olympic distances, 2,000 meters.

For the first time, a team of women gmynasts, picked in tryouts in Philadelphia in June, will be sent across and baseball also may be introduced with an American team taking on Japan.

Hurd, Klein Lead.

St. Louis, Dec. 29 (AP).—The oddson favorites, Alex Hurd, of Sudbury, Ontario, and Kit Klein, of Buffalo, took full charge of the ice today and slipped ahead of a brilliant field to win principal honors of the annual Silver Skates Carnival, before 13,500 spectators.

Eight Selected For Skating Finals

By the Associated Press.

NEW YORK, Dec. 29.—Four men and four women were chosen today as "finalists" in the National Figure Skating championships and Olympic Team trials after the first free-skating tests at the Ice Club. Three pairs also were selected to contend for the title on the Madison Square Garden Rink tomorrow night when the finals will be held in conjunction with an exhibition by the Olympic Hockey Team and a "parade" of other Olympic athletes.

The defending singles champions, Maribel Y. Vinson, of Boston and New York, and 16-year-old Robin Lee, of Minneapolis, topped their fields after today's tests just as they had done in the school figures, which were skated Friday and Saturday.

Others Selected.

The others chosen for the finals, rated in the order of unofficial placings by expert observers, were Louise Weigel, of Buffalo; Audrey Peppe, of New York, and Estelle Weigel, of Buffalo, sister to Louise, in the women's division, and Erle Reiter, of New York; Roger F. Turner, of Boston, and George E. B. Hill, of Boston, in the men's singles. No announcement was made of the official placings.

The finalists in the pairs competition, which began today, are Miss Vinson and Hill, Polly Blodgett, of Boston, and Turner, and Marjorie Parker and Howard Meredith, of New York.

From these finalists the new champions will be chosen as well as the Olympic team, which probably will consist of three men, three women and two pairs.

Santa Anita Bets Will Aid Charity

By the Associated Press

Los Angeles, Dec. 29.—Unwittingly, many horse race betters at Santa Anita Park will contribute to organized charities this year.

Dr. Charles Strub, president of the Los Angeles Turf Club, said all "out" money would be turned over to charity. "Out" money is an unpaid pari-mutuel wager—unpaid usually because the better lost his winning ticket, or failed to claim his bet.

Dr. Strub said the turf club would let the "out" money accumulate, add a dollar for every dollar in the total, and let a publishers' committee dispose of the money to charity. He estimated the sum would be around $50,000.

Miss Simmons Sets 4 World Pin Marks

Averages 124.6, Beating Naomi Zimmerman at Silver Spring.

EXHIBITING the greatest form ever displayed by a woman bowler, Ida Simmons, of Norfolk, Va., 23-year-old national champion, yesterday established no fewer than four world pin records.

While defeating Naomi Zimmerman, of Baltimore, by a score of 2,486 to 2,413 in a 20-game match at the Silver Spring Alleys, Miss Simmons broke Lorraine Gulli's 10-game record by 28 pins and her own 15-game and 20-game marks by 23 and 51 pins, respectively.

Besides that, Miss Simmons became the first woman ever to roll four consecutive 600 sets in match competition. The sets were 606, 613, 621 and 646. The attractive Southern star averaged 124.6 pins for the 20-game route.

Falls by Five Pins.

Oddly, Miss Simmons trailed her opponent by five pins at the conclusion of 10 games and seemed on her way to her first defeat since she won the national title from Lorraine Gulli, of Washington.

But then she started clicking with an abandon never seen before. In her eleventh game she spilled 149 pins and wound up the record-breaking orgy in a burst of glory by knocking down 151 pins in the final game.

(First two sets rolled on Saturday in Baltimore.)

	First Set.					
Zimmerman—625.						
Simmons—606.						
	Second Set.					
Zimmerman—599.						
Simmons—613.						
	Third Set.					
Zimmerman....	101	116	142	114	115	—588
Simmons.....	149	130	115	102	125	—621
	Fourth Set.					
Zimmerman....	101	132	115	138	125	—601
Simmons.....	96	129	133	137	151	—646
	Totals.					
Zimmerman—2,413.						
Simmons—2,486.						

East and West Gridmen End Hard Work

By the Associated Press.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 29.—College football stars of the 1935 season, who will clash here New Year's Day in the annual East-West charity game, dug their cleats into the turf today in final intensive workouts.

As the deadline approached for the eleventh yearly classic, bringing together the pick of players from east and west of the Mississippi River, it became increasingly evident each side would depend on a star from the Southern section for leadership.

Almost from the opening workout, an Eastern "general" appeared in the person of Riley Smith, 205 quarterback from the University of Alabama. His signal calling and all-around ability impressed Co-coaches Andy Kerr and Dick Hanley.

Two Other Smiths.

Smith apparently comes by his leadership tendencies naturally. Every time the coaches shout that surname, he is first on the spot even if Ed Smith, New York University halfback, or Dick Smith, Minnesota tackle, is the man wanted.

Forty miles or so south, in the Palo Alto training camp of the Western team, Bill Wallace, outstanding halfback at Rice Institute this year, has proved to be the answer to the coaches' prayer. His ability to kick, pass and run, in addition to being a strong blocker, is expected to put him in charge of running the team.

The remaining two days of practice will see the squads polish up on the small assortment of plays worked into the program since drills began a week ago.

Terry and Risko Sign For January 6 Battle

Trenton, N. J., Dec. 29 (AP).—Dick Curley, Philadelphia, manager of Young Terry, Trenton middleweight, announced that Terry, whom he manages, and Babe Risko, the champion who recently was knocked out by Jock McAvoy, of England, had signed to meet in an over-the-weight nontitle match.

The match will be held in the Laurel Gardens Arena, Newark, on January 6. The papers stipulated that Terry has an option of fighting Risko fo rthe title if he (Terry) wins.

John Henry Battles.

St. Louis, Dec. 29 (AP).—John Henry Lewis, Negro world light-heavyweight champion, and Al Stillman have signed for a 10-round non-title bout here January 17, Promoter Benny Greenberg said today.

The two will enter the ring over the 175-pound weight limit.

Students to Air Subsidization; Heated Debate May Develop

By the Associated Press.

KANSAS CITY, Dec. 29.—College and university students of the Nation quietly chose up sides tonight as they prepared to pry into a scholastic bombshell—the subsidization of college athletes.

Brought to a sudden climax by the Southeastern Conference's decision in favor of athletic scholarships, the question will be taken up in committee by the National Student Federation Congress tomorrow.

Students shied away from guesses on the outcome.

Significant was the fact that tomorrow's conference will hear Dr. F. C. Allen, athletic director of the University of Kansas, who extended "congratulations" to the Southeastern Conference for its "courage."

A year ago a conference of the student federation adopted a resolution that "payment of athletes should be brought out into the open in the form of athletic scholarships." The present congress will be asked to affirm that recommendation.

"The decision of the Southeastern Conference doesn't disturb us much," said Arthur Northwood, jr., Princeton representative.

"After all, schools might as well admit the public to their practices. I'd venture that most of the delegates would endorse that action."

Gunnar Mykland, of the University of Kansas and chairman of the congress, had a different opinion.

"More than half of the students here probably would vote against open subsidization," Mykland said. "But it is a question that has gained supporters annually. It's liable to get hot this year."

A Western University delegate who requested that his identity and school not be disclosed, said:

"They may as well adopt an above-board attitude. The helping of outstanding athletes is a widespread practice only thinly veiled.

"Probably most schools will throw up their hands in alarm if it is intimated that their lettermen aren't exactly lily-white on the matter, but in a lot of those same schools you'll probably find that some of the boys who are working their way through college are doing all their work on the gridiron—and they say the pay isn't bad."

Grayson Ill, Sent to Bed With Cold

Doctor Feels Stanford Star Will Recover in Time for Game.

Californians Practice in Rain; Are Favored by Defense Form.

By the Associated Press.

PASADENA, Calif., Dec. 29.—A severe cold and sore throat sent All-American Bobby Grayson to bed as Stanford drilled in the rain today for the New Year's Day Rose Bowl game with Southern Methodist.

Dr. Fritz Roth, of the Stanford medical staff, said he was "inclined to believe" the fullback would recover in time for the contest.

Two years ago, when Stanford met Columbia University, Grayson was stricken with a chest cold, but recovered and played a bang-up game.

Ray Todd, 190-pound senior, was groomed to fill the gap if necessary. Grayson is the sparkplug of the Indians' attack and without him the vaunted running game of the Palo Alto eleven would be seriously crippled.

Weight Advantage.

Stanford, carrying a weight advantage of 10 pounds to the man, will match power and a brilliant defense against S. M. U. deception and scoring dynamite in the forthcoming clash.

Coach Matty Bell's Texas Mustangs have rolled up 290 points in 12 games to overshadow the 114 counted by Coach "Tiny" Thornhill's Cardinals in eight encounters. But Stanford has permitted the opposition only two touchdowns all season against five yielded by the unbeaten Southwestern champions.

On the offensive side—

The invading Texans rushed 2,494 yards and passed for 1,219 more. Stanford drove 1,729 yards; passed for 561. Southern Methodist University average, 309 yards a game; Stanford, 286. Even with the dynamic Bobby Grayson, Stanford's rushing average was only 8 yards a game more than the Mustangs'.

702 Yards for Foes.

But the defensive side—

Mustangs' opponents rolled up 1,149 yards from scrimmage and 1,110 from passes. Stanford only 702 yards by running and 342 by aerials.

Stanford encountered no rival who knew finer points of passing as exhibited by Southwestern Conference elevens. But by the same measure, it was safe to assume that the Mustangs met no back with the power and speed of Grayson.

Significant was the fact that the Mustangs, even with Maurice Orr's educated toe, seldom needed field goal kicking for victory, whereas Stanford's "Monk" Moscrip thrice kicked the Cardinal to triumph.

The probable starting line-ups:

Wt.	So. Meth.	Positions.	Stanford.	Wt.
170.	Tipton	L.E.	Moscrip.	180
210.	Spain	L.T.	Reynolds.	225
185.	Wetzel	L.G.	Adams.	197
185.	Johnson	Center	Muller.	215
180.	Stamps	R.G.	Rouble.	186
210.	Orr	R.T.	Beedle.	200
185.	Stewart.	R.E.	Toppins.	186
190.	Sprague	Q.B.	Paulman.	188
147.	Wilson	L.H.	Coffis.	172
180.	Burt	R.H.	Hamilton.	147
190.	Schuford	F.B.	Grayson.	190

Coast Rain Fails To Arouse Texans

By the United Press.

Los Angeles, Dec. 29.—Buckets of liquid sunshine were pouring from California's famous skies today, which seemed to make it a propitious time to find out how the long-haired lads from Texas will do if it rains in the Rose Bowl New Year's day.

Bob Finley, a tall young man shaped like a wedge, who will do most of the ball throwing for the jaunty Southern Methodist flea circus when it engages Stanford, ambled out on the sun-porch of the Vista Del Arroyo Hotel to get a load of the "low fog."

"I don't reckon it will bother us much," Finley mumbled, rubbing some late afternoon dew between thumb and forefinger. "It rains in Texas."

This surprising information was jotted down to be conveyed secretly to the Los Angeles Junior Chamber of Commerce, and Finley was asked what he would do about ball throwing—which is a Southern Methodist specialty—in case the skies should ooze more unusual weather during or just prior to next Wednesday's matinee.

"We'll run, pass and kick," said the loquacious Finley. "We always do that."

Miss Hollinger Wins To Keep Tennis Title

Brookline, Mass., Dec. 29 (AP).—In straight sets, 18-year-old Virginia Hollinger, of Dayton, Ohio, defeated Helen Bernhard, 14 of New York, today to retain her title as the national junior girls' indoor tennis singles champion.

The Dayton chop stylist took all but three games from her young, hard-hitting opponent. The scores were 6-0, 6-3.

The two singles finalists, paired together, put on a comeback after dropping the first set in a spirited match, to capture the doubles championship from Polly Morrill, of Dedham, Mass., and Hope Knowles, of Philadelphia. The score was 6-8, 6-4, 6-3.

Generals May Schedule Arkansas in November

Fort Smith, Ark., Dec. 29 (AP).—Washington and Lee will strongly consider a centennial game with Arkansas in Little Rock next November 21.

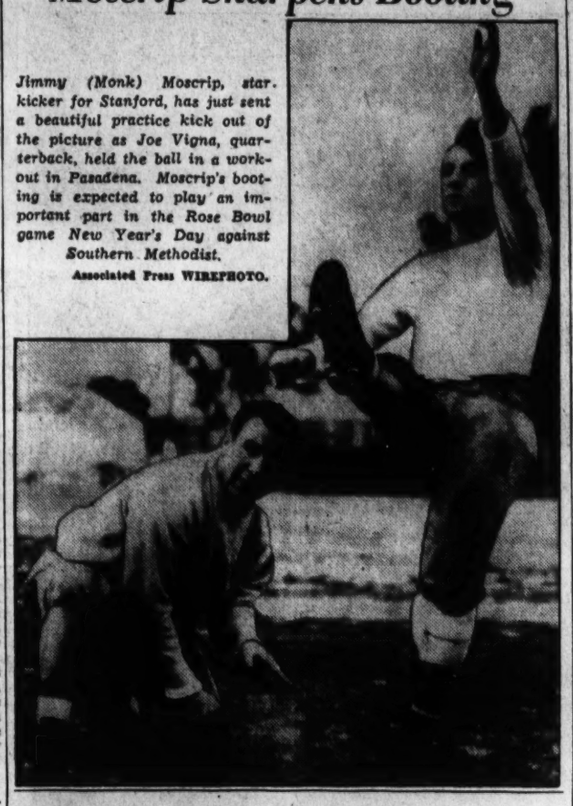
That was the information received tonight in a telegram by the Southwest American from Lugi Passarelli, Arkansas University professor, now spending a portion of the holidays in New York.

Passarelli, long a booster of athletics at Arkansas University, was an observer during the annual session of the National Collegiate Athletic Association in New York last week.

Moscrip Sharpens Booting

Jimmy (Monk) Moscrip, star kicker for Stanford, has just sent a beautiful practice kick out of the picture as Joe Vigna, quarterback, held the ball in a workout in Pasadena. Moscrip's booting is expected to play an important part in the Rose Bowl game New Year's Day against Southern Methodist.

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.



This Morning...

With Shirley Povich

HEADING off the Boston Red Sox will be the task of every team that considers itself in the American League pennant race of 1936. Rival managers and club owners may minimize the effects of Tom Yawkey's raid on Connie Mack's talent and pooh-pooh the notion that the Red Sox are now the best equipped team in the league, but after a circumspect look at the Boston line-up, it strikes this department as whistling in the dark.

POVICH.

Within the next few days, at most the next few weeks, Yawkey is expected to announce the acquisition of Outfielder Roger Cramer and Third Baseman Frankie Higgins, in addition to Jimmy Foxx, Johnny Marcum and Eric McNair. It will not be difficult then to visualize the line-up Manager Joe Cronin will place on the field: Rick Ferrell behind the bat, Foxx at first base, McNair at second base, Cronin at shortstop, Werber at third base, Manush, Cramer and Almada in the outfield, and Lefty Grove, Wes Ferrell, Fritz Ostermueller, Johnny Marcum, Rube Walberg and Jack Wilson rotating in the pitching staff. If that isn't cause for concern to the other club owners, Mussolini is suing for peace.

The presence of Foxx alone is calculated to swing to the winning side of the ledger at least 15 games that the Red Sox otherwise could be reckoned as losing. With a short left-field fence in Fenway Park as a target, the lusty-hitting Foxx in 77 games at Fenway Park should terrorize the league's pitchers. Added to the increase in hitting power which Foxx represents is the .345 average of Cramer, who will replace a .315 hitter in Roy Johnson; the hard-hitting Eric McNair, who will succeed the weaker Oscar Melillo at second base, and the probability that Heinie Manush will return to his rare slugging form now that he is playing for a manager for whom he likes to play.

Cramer will bring additional defensive strength to the outfield and at second base the Sox will suffer but little with the replacement of Melillo by McNair. Add to that the fact that Marcum won 16 games with the last-place Philadelphia club in 1935 and you have sufficient reason for rating the Red Sox as a serious pennant threat.

TO THIS department's appraising eye, the only club with a ghost of a chance of heading off the Red Sox is the Detroit Tigers. Mickey Cochrane's team, twice champion of the league, is the only other well-rounded club in the circuit, boasting besides plentiful pitching, the best defense in the league and the greatest hitting power. With the newly acquired Al Simmons regaining any semblance of his batting form, the Tigers are the only club in the league who are not constrained to view the remodeled Red Sox with alarm.

It behooves the Yankees and the Indians to do something about it. They are the only other teams in the league with any right to regard themselves as potential pennant winners. But thus far they have assumed a stand-pat attitude that appears fatal to their pennant hopes. Their only move toward strengthening their line-ups to meet the threat of the Red Sox and Tigers is an even swap of Pitcher Johnny Allen for Pitcher Monte Pearson.

Only in pitching do the Yankees and the Indians compare favorably with the Red Sox and Tigers. Cleveland, with its staff of Harder, Hudlin, Hildebrand, Allen, Galehouse, Lee and the two Browns, is probably the best equipped team in the league in pitching, and the Yankees, with Gomez, Ruffing, Broaca, Tamulis, Murphy and Deshong, loom as second best in that respect, but both clubs will enter the 1936 race with glaring weaknesses unless trades or purchases are negotiated before April 13.

The Yankees for some reason are content to struggle along with the aging Tony Lazzeri at second base and two weak posts in the outfield. Manager Joe McCarthy has high hopes that Joe DiMaggio, the expensive rookie from the Coast, will make good in the outfield, but that is always a gamble. Add to that the shortcomings of his other outfielders, Chapman and Selkirk, and McCarthy has little to enthuse about. The Indians' trouble is primarily behind the bat where Pytlak has failed to justify his promise; in the outfield where they lack a right fielder and at second base where Bozie Berger's hitting is woefully weak. Stand-patism has no place in their plans.

Weather Again Hits Trackmen At New Orleans; Race Today

By the Associated Press.

NEW ORLEANS, Dec. 29.—New Orleans' Sugar Bowl sports program fell victim to the weather again today, frigid blasts from the North which followed a torrential rain causing postponement of the Open golf tournament and the regatta.

The six-event sports carnival, which was to have been inaugurated yesterday with a track and field meet at Loyola University's Stadium, will be crowded into a seven-day period due to the postponements.

Two and one-half inches of rain which fell during the last 24 hours submerged the stadium track and converted the City Park golf course into a pond-dotted field.

The regatta, scheduled under the auspices of the Southern Yacht Club, was set over until Sunday after the first event when cold weather interfered with handling of the boats.

The track and field meet will be held tomorrow afternoon. The 53 athletes, including some of the Nation's foremost stars, rested over the week-end, electing to leave their track togs unpacked.

Among those who will perform tomorrow are big Jack Torrance, holder of the world's shot-put record; Glenn Cunningham, the country's best miler; Glen Hardin, Louisiana State's great quarter miler; Charles Hornbostel, brilliant Indiana half miler; Sam Allen, Al Moreau and Johnny Morriss, hurdlers, and a host of other luminaries.

The golf tourney originally was scheduled to begin Saturday, but was moved up to Sunday by yesterday's rain and postponed again today.

Following yesterday's postponement the medal play test was reduced from 72 to 54 holes.

The sports program will be climaxed New Year's Day with the Sugar Bowl football game between Louisiana State's Bengals and Texas Christian University's Horned Frogs.

2 Workouts Are Planned For Today

Bergman Fears Change in Climate Might Hurt His Cardinals.

Sell-Out Is Indicated; Ole Miss to Arrive at 2:30 P. M.

By Lewis F. Atchison.
A Staff Correspondent.

MIAMI, Fla., Dec. 29.—Summer temperature smacked the Catholic University football squad in its collective face here this afternoon as the Cardinals reached the site of their post-season contest with Mississippi on New Year's Day.

A thermometer reading of 75 degrees roused mixed emotions and perspiration in the squadron and Coach Dutch Bergman. Bergman indicated he welcomed the opportunity for outdoor practice for his team which was snow-bound in Washington, but feared the change in climate might slow up his charges somewhat.

Bergman, however, stuck with his previous assertion that the Cardinals have a 50-50 chance of winning the Orange Bowl classic.

The Coach said Halfbacks Irish Carroll and Bill Adamitis would lead the Catholic attack against the Rebels from Mississippi. The pregame starting line-up announced at Washington was unchanged.

Pleased With Spirit.

Bergman was well pleased with the mental attitude of the players and if spirit means anything, the game already is won for the Cardinals.

Long hours of skull practice and planning were the order of the day on the special train which bore members of the squad, officials and about 50 followers to the scene of action.

Practically every contingency that might arise on the field of action was anticipated and settled—on paper at least—by the board of strategy, which functioned almost ceaselessly en route.

All the precautionary planning had a very salutary effect on the players themselves. They are almost unanimous in their opinion that the gridiron performers from Ole Miss will encounter a brand of football too difficult for them to cope with Wednesday.

The Cardinals did not practice here today, but two workouts are planned tomorrow at Miami Beach Park.

The Orange Bowl committee, which had predicted a sell-out of the 12,290 seats in the stadium, indicated that advance sales were bearing out the prediction and even presaged a heavy sale of standing room.

The University of Mississippi team is scheduled to reach here at 2:30 p. m. tomorrow.

Pasadena Open Is Delayed By Rain

By the Associated Press.

PASADENA, Calif., Dec. 29.—Second-round play in the Pasadena $4,000 Open Golf Tournament was postponed today because of rain.

Weather permitting, play will be resumed tomorrow. The final, previously set for Monday, will be advanced to Tuesday.

Harry Cooper, Chicago professional, holds a 3-stroke lead in the first round with a 66, 5 under par. His pair of 33s made yesterday equalled the mark set in 1930 by Craig Wood, of Deal, N. J.

Three players were tied for second place with 68s—Wiffy Cox, Washington, D. C.; Al Kreuger, Beloit, Wis., and Jimmy Hines, Long Island, N. Y. Four men, Mortie Dutra, Detroit; Henry Picard, Hershey, Pa.; Vic Ghezzi, Deal, N. J., and Orville White, St. Louis, were next with 69s.

Where's George?

—gone to Lansburgh's

"Nobody pays any attention to the groom at a wedding," sighed George as he paused on his way to the church to select an Arrow Dress Shirt at $1.95 at Lansburgh's, "but good grooming attracts attention everywhere."

MEN'S SHOP—STREET FLOOR

Lansburgh's
DIAMOND JUBILEE YEAR

De Foe, Nearing Peak, Faces Stern Rival in Scott at Arena

New Yorker In Capital Debut

Texas Rival Promises Tough Resistance in Battle Tonight.

By Bill McCormick.

THE fistic surprise of the year may be unveiled at Turner's Arena tonight when Johnny De Foe takes to the wars against Cowboy Howard Scott in a main event of fisticuffing scheduled for ten rounds.

Just 21, De Foe is regarded as what generally is known around the race track as a "sleeper" or one just ready to show surprising class.

Reports from New York, De Foe's stamping ground, have it that the young Italian-American is about to reach his peak after three seasons of campaigning carefully planned to give him experience.

Always a terrific puncher, De Foe is reported to be rapidly improving as a boxer and to have acquired enough experience to enable him to cope with almost any run-of-the-mine fisticuffian.

De Foe was substituted on tonight's card for Petey Hayes, originally scheduled to meet rugged Joe Doherty. With memories of a terrific lacing at the hands of De Foe still in his mind, Doherty flatly refused to meet Johnny again. Then began a frantic search, via telephone, for someone to meet the feared featherweight.

One after another, good New York boxers declined the bout with De Foe. Finally, Matchmaker Goldie Ahearn turned to Howard Scott, the Texas cowboy, who made his debut here last week against Eddie Burl. With no hope at all that Scott would accept the engagement, Ahearn offered it to him as a matter of routine.

"Ah reckon he cain't be so much better than Ah am," the lank Texan opined. "Ah guess Ah reckon he ain't as good as Ah am. Sho' 'nuff, Ah'll take that fight."

So it was that Scott was signed.

Scott may prove a distinct stumbling block in the way of the up-and-coming New Yorker. He is much better than he seemed to be against Burl last week. Scott's difficulty with Burl was attributable to poor condition. He had just arrived from Texas a day or two before the fight, and the long trip gave him no time to train properly.

Another of the very good preliminary cards which have been a feature of the box-fighting business since it moved into the new arena, is on tap for tonight.

In a six-round semifinal, Eddie Burl has been paired with one Tony Fernandez, a rugged New Yorker. In six-round preliminaries, Billy Landers will meet Sammy Weiss, and Eddie Guera is matched with Cary Wright.

A four-rounder between Stanford Carrier and Sam Bacala will open the bill, which is scheduled to get under way at 8:30 p. m.

POST PREDICTIONS.

Bouts are rated from A (excellent) to C (the opposite).

MAIN EVENT—Johnny De Foe, New York, vs. Howard Scott, Dallas, Tex., featherweights; 10 rounds. Rated C plus. This should develop into one of the greatest action bouts of the year. De Foe has the stuff and Scott is much better than he seemed to be against Eddie Burl last week. We have the word of Harry Raskin, Yr Olde Sage of the Sagebrush, for that. However, De Foe should have a slight edge.

SEMIFINAL—Eddie Burl, Jacksonville, vs. Tony Fernandez, New York, featherweights; 6 rounds. Rated C. Like Tennyson's brook, Burl seems to go on forever. He should win after a tough tussle.

PRELIMINARIES—Billy Landers, Norfolk, vs. Sammy Weiss, Baltimore, featherweights; 6 rounds. Rated D. In Weiss we shall see a little feller who is almost a duplicate of the once-clever Benny Schwartz of Baltimore. We remember what Bennah used to do to Landers—and Billy was better then than he is now. Weiss by a decision.

Cary Wright, Washington, vs. Eddie Guera, New York, welterweights; 6 rounds. Rated D. Wright.

Stanford Carrier, Washington, vs. Sam Sam Bacala, Baltimore, welterweights; 4 rounds. Carrier.

Paw Paw Wins, 40-30; Price Gets 24 Points

Cumberland, Md., Dec. 29.—Scoring 24 points for a new individual record, Price led the Paw Paw Tanners to a 40-to-30 victory over the Celanese Juniors in a Tri-State League game on Central Y. M. C. A. court. "Snooks" Winters was the high scorer for the Celanese team with 11 points. The victory put Paw Paw in fourth place in league play.

Paw Paw.	G	FG	P	Celanese. Jrs.	G	FG	P
Parlett, f...	5	0	10	Bruce, f.....	3	0	6
Price, f.....	11	2	24	Brown, f.....	1	0	2
Bowers, c....	2	0	4	Knierem, c...	1	0	2
Barrow, c....	0	0	0	D. Hosey, g..	2	1	5
Kifer, g.....	2	0	4	Winters, g...	4	3	11
Sharp, g.....	0	0	0	Walburn, g...	1	0	2
Totals.....	19	2	40	Totals.....	13	4	30

Referee—Pete Winters.

Miller Tops Scorers In Tri-State League

Cumberland, Dec. 29.—Twenty-five players have scored ten or more points since the opening of the Tri-State Basketball League campaign December 13, and Vincent Miller, of the Mount Savage Ramblers, is showing the way with 37 tallies for four games.

Maloy, also of Mount Savage, is runner-up with 27 points, and Al Henry, of the Dragons, and Small, of Westernport, are tied for third place with totals of 24.

J. C. C. Are Victors.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Hyattsville, Md., Dec. 29.—With Harry Cohen leading the visitors' attack with nine points, the Jewish Community Center varsity basketball team of Washington defeated the Company F National Guards here today by a score of 28 to 22.

J. C. C.	G	FG	P	Co. F.	G	FG	P
Jacobson, f...	1	2	4	Calhoun, f...	2	0	4
Segar, f.....	1	0	2	Boswik, f....	3	2	8
H. Cohen, f..	4	1	9	Costinetis, c.	2	2	6
Rosenfield, c	1	0	2	Bowen, c.....	0	0	0
Bershad, g...	1	2	4	Cozar, g.....	1	1	3
Askins, g....	0	1	1	Troy, g.....	0	1	1
Jewler, g....	2	0	4				
Totals.....	11	6	28	Totals.....	8	6	22

Referee—Cozar (Hyattsville).

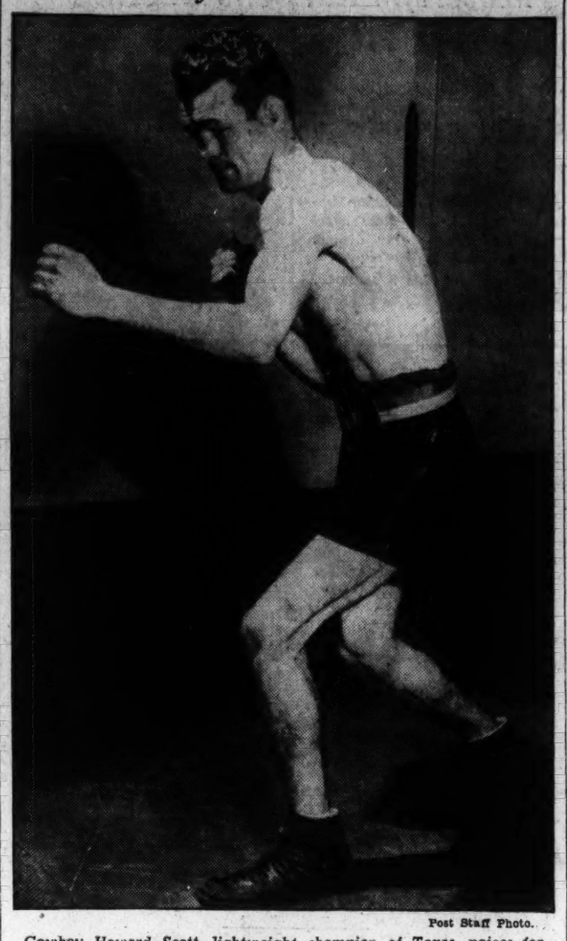
Swimmers Finish.

The following junior and intermediate swimmers have completed the 8-mile course in the Tin-Can Island Marathon held in the boys' Y. M. C. A. pool beginning September 30 and ending December 28:

Juniors—S. Moore, J. Walters, J. Marand, C. Cacdell, J. Bender, T. Crisp, T. Hurst, R. Ashford, A. Marland, W. Braun, D. Pearman and H. Englehardt.

Intermediate—R. Wales, D. Baker, K. Linsella, H. Reinburg, R. Gibson, S. Barnes, R. Griffin, W. Englehardt, S. Overbarser, C. Mullady and R. Brown.

Cowboy Poises for Action



Post Staff Photo.

Cowboy Howard Scott, lightweight champion of Texas, poises for the action he will see against Johnny De Foe at Turner's Arena tonight. Scott is wearing his championship belt, which, of course, he will doff before entering the ring with the rugged New York Italian-American.

Sleuths Meet Rinaldi Five In Final

GETTING into the spirit of the current snow flurries, the Metropolitan Police Boys Club Basketball Tournament will be concluded today with a flurry of championships up for decision.

By virtue of their respective victories over Delaware and Hudson and Senate Beer yesterday, the Rinaldi Tailors clash with Bureau of Investigation at 9 p. m. in the most important game. Neither team experienced difficulty in getting to the unlimited class final and tonight's battle looms as the outstanding game of the season.

In the 145-pound final at 8 p. m. Merrick Boys Club will oppose Georgetown Boys Club. The Washington Boys Club takes on the Northeast Boys Club an hour earlier for 130-pound honors. At 2 p. m. the Y. M. C. A. Eagles will square off with the 115-pound Washington Boys Club, and at 1 o'clock the Langley Boys Club play the Georgetown 100-pounders.

Unlimited.

D. & H.	G	FG	P	Rinaldi.	G	FG	P
Garber, lf..	0	0	0	Lf.....	3	3	9
Beach, rf....	3	2	8	Walker, lf....	0	0	0
Mayfield, c...	2	2	6	Keyser, rf....	1	1	3
Long, c.....	0	1	1	Pilanc, c.....	1	3	5
Curtin, lg....	0	0	0	Noonan, c.....	3	2	8
Cappelli, lg..	0	2	2	Warder, c.....	0	0	0
G. Ball, rg...	0	0	0	Tipton, lg....	2	0	4
				Sullivan, lg..	0	0	0
				Hook, rg.....	1	1	3
				Fox, rg.....	1	1	3
Totals.....	5	8	18	Totals.....	14	11	39

Sen. Beer.	G	FG	P	Investigation.	G	FG	P
Latona, lf...	3	0	6	Lynch, lf.....	5	2	12
Scheele, rf...	1	1	3	Burgess, rf...	3	0	6
Williams, c...	0	0	0	Bells, rf.....	0	0	0
Howard, lg...	4	0	8	McCartee, c...	3	1	7
Grove, lg.....	0	1	1	H. Thomps'n, lg	1	0	2
Cavanaugh, rg	2	1	5	B. Jones, rg...	0	0	0
				Fletcher, rg...	0	2	2
Totals.....	10	4	24	Totals.....	13	7	33

145-Pound Class.

Georgetown.	G	FG	P	D. C. Paper.	G	FG	P
King, lf.....	2	0	6	Dixon, lf.....	0	0	0
Bennett, lf...	0	0	0	Ehter, rf.....	0	0	0
Chism, c.....	4	2	10	Harrigan, c...	0	0	0
Snouffer, lg..	1	1	3	Rhoades, lg...	0	1	1
Gissel, rg....	0	1	1	Beach, rg.....	1	1	5
Totals.....	10	4	24	Totals.....	6	2	14

100-Pound Class.

N.E. B. C.	G	FG	P	G't'wn. B. C.	G	FG	P
King, lf.....	0	0	0	Cross, lf.....	2	1	5
Bernhart, lf..	0	0	0	Wright, rf....	1	0	2
Bidman, rf....	0	0	0	Harold, rf....	0	0	0
Kaplan, rf....	0	0	0	Heatwole, c...	3	1	7
Embry, c.....	1	0	2	Abel, lg.....	0	0	0
Rieno, c.....	0	0	0	Bredice, lg...	4	0	8
Harter, lg....	0	0	0	Kelly, rg.....	2	1	5
Every, lg.....	1	0	2				
Printz, rg....	4	3	11	Totals.....	12	3	27
Totals.....	6	3	15				

115-Pound Class.

Wash. B. C.	G	FG	P	Police No. 5.	G	FG	P
Gannon, f....	0	0	0	Elliott, f....	0	0	0
Shewbridge, f	4	0	8	Saglimbene, f.	1	0	2
Cohen, f.....	2	0	4	Showalter, f..	0	0	0
Schwan, c....	2	0	4	Howe, c.....	0	0	0
Perlow, g....	0	0	0	Chick, g.....	0	0	2
Hall, g.....	0	0	0	Monte, g.....	0	0	0
Poston, g....	5	0	10	Wyne, g.....	0	0	0
Gendleman, g	1	0	2	Winen, g.....	0	1	1
Totals.....	16	0	32	Totals.....	2	1	5

Swimmers Set 6 New Marks In Florida

By the Associated Press.

CORAL GABLES, Fla., Dec. 29. A galaxy of America's best aquatic stars shattered five national and one world swimming records here this afternoon as the three-day Miami Biltmore aquatic show opened.

Star of the day was Adolph Keifer, 17-year-old Chicagoan, whose time of 5:28.6 for the 400-meter back stroke event was 1.8 seconds faster than the world mark hung up by M. Kiyokawa, Japan, at Tokyo, on January 22, 1933.

Keifer also bettered two national long-course marks, the 400-meter and the 440-yard back stroke records.

Kiefer's 400-meter time compared with the 5:43 Maxiolo Kalili, Honolulu, registered in 1930, while his time for 440 yards, 5:31.2, clipped nearly 40 seconds off the mark of 6:10 set by George Kojac, Massapequa, Long Island, in July, 1927.

Leonore Kight, now Mrs. Gleon Wingard, of Cincinnati, turned in another record-breaking performance, swimming the 400-yard distance free style in 5:14.4 to cut 2.6 seconds off the 5:17 registered in August, 1935, at Manhattan Beach, N. Y., by Dorothea Dickinson.

Both Keifer and Mrs. Wingard swam against time in their record attempts.

Two new backstroke marks were placed in the books by Albert Vande Weghe covered 100 yards in 1:03 to Club, while Erna Kompa, of New York, contributed another record-smashing performance that did not count because the starter's gun jammed.

Swimming against time, Vande Weghe covered 100 yards in 1:08 to top the 1:05.6 registered by Warren Keoloha, Honolulu, in June, 1924. The Newark entry's 50-yard time was 28.4, well under the 30.8 done by Stubby Kruger, Alameda, Calif., in June, 1918.

Miss Kompa swam against her sister, Elizabeth, and Mary Shepherd, Miami Beach, the latter given a 20-second handicap, in covering 200 yards backstroke in 2:38, 2.4 better than the 2:40.4 of Alice Bridges, made at Manhattan Beach, N. Y., in June, 1935.

In another event under A. A. U. sanctions, the only one that did not result in record-bettering time, Dorothea Dickinson, of the Women's Swimming Association, New York, outswam three other W. S. A. entries in a 100-yard free-style race to win in 1:11.2.

Sharp Drop in Duck Killings Lends Hope to Stock Increase

By Dillon Graham.

Associated Press Staff Writer.

ALTHOUGH hunters call the recent duck season the poorest in years, Biological Survey experts rejoiced that decreased killings gave the birds a chance to rebuild their depleted numbers.

"Although good in spots, the season as a whole has been poor from the hunters' viewpoint," said Fred Lincoln of the division of wild life research. "I would put the kill conservatively at 25 per cent under the annual average, with perhaps 50 per cent as a maximum."

Hunters blamed the bad season on poor weather and stricter Government regulations. Many who usually hunt every year refrained this fall, believing the restrictions so severe that the results would hardly be worth while.

The duck conservationists were heartened by the general reports of a diminished kill, leaving more birds to fly to Northern nesting and mating grounds.

They felt that a few more such seasons would restore the duck population to normal.

One bureau official said recommendations for next season were still unformulated. All hoped the regulations may be moderated quickly, but feel that, if the recent gains are to be preserved, the restrictions must be loosened gradually.

A one-month season in the northern zone, starting October 20, was followed this year by 30 days' shooting in the southern zone.

In general, the shooting in Missouri and Illinois was good. Successful seasons were reported in most Southern States, in California, Oregon and Washington. North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana and Oklahoma had poor seasons.

In the East the shooting was good in spots but the season as a whole was bad. Maryland reported the poorest hunting in years, for the regulations hit the famous Susquehanna Flats with especial severity.

The sale of duck stamps fell off 25 to 50 per cent, it was estimated. Bureau authorities could not say how many of those sold went to stamp collectors rather than hunters.

Clowns Routed By Brewers, 34 to 26

Detroit Courtmen Suffer Defeat Here for 2d Day in Row.

By John R. Vosburgh.

THE Heurich Brewers put the laugh on the Detroit Clowns for the second straight day yesterday when they flashed some of their fastest basketball of the year to race off with a 34-26 victory. The only thing funny about the Clowns was their desperate but futile efforts to halt the flying beermen.

It was a high-class triumph for the Pros and fitting preparation for the big-league opposition they will meet next Saturday and Sunday when the New York Celtics come here for a three-game series. The arctic weather somewhat reduced the attendance at the Heurich Gym yesterday but with capacity crowds due to see the Celtics, the management is already asking for reservations.

Both teams were going at a faster pace than in Saturday night's game when the Brewers took a 37-33 verdict The Clowns started off in whirlwind fashion, taking a 6-0 lead before the Brewers found themselves enough to stem the runaway.

Crosan Shines.

Big Joe Crosan, who led the scoring from the floor with five baskets, was the principal reason the Pros were not completely buried in the first half. The Detroit defense was next to perfect for most of the period. The visitors were not only finding the rim but giving the Brewers no chance for set shots or to cut for shots under the basket.

Crosan, taking full advantage of his 6 feet 4 inches, circulated around with damaging effect, however, making a show of Reismuller, towering Detroit pivotman, by dumping in three baskets in the first half. The Detroiters went to leads of 10-3 and 12-5, but Crosan's baskets and a couple by Ralph Bennie and Moon Evans had the count 12-9 at the intermission.

Not until well into the second half did the Brewers take the lead. Their passing was clicking fast and smoothly and it was a nice pass from Yowell to Bucky Buscher and another from Buscher to Crosan for baskets which pulled the Brewers from the short end of a 14-13 score to a 17-4 lead.

Finally Take Lead.

The Clowns took the lead again at 19-17, but Evans tied it up and Buscher put the Pros in the lead and they were never headed thereafter. The Clowns caught up to 26-27 at the 4-minute-to-go mark, but five points by Everett Russell and a basket by Evans had the Brewers winning going away at the finish.

In the preliminary the St. Mary's Celtics and Columbia Firemen, bitter rivals from Alexandria, staged a hard-fought battle, with the Celtics breaking a 23-23 tie in the closing minutes to win.

Brewers.	G	FG	P.	Clowns.	G	FG	P
Russell, lf..	2	2	6	Lennon, lf....	3	0	6
Yowell, lf...	0	0	0	Crawford, rf.	2	2	6
Buscher, rf..	2	0	4	Deismiller, c.	3	0	6
Crosan, c....	5	0	10	Sinsli, lg....	0	0	0
Cross, lg....	3	4	10	Sherry, rg....	2	2	6
Bennie, rg...	2	0	4				
Totals.....	14	6	34	Totals.....	11	4	26

Referee—Enright.

Celtic.	G	FG	P	Col. F. D.	G	FG	P
Philcotte, lf.	1	1	3	West, lf.....	4	2	10
Moore, rf....	1	3	5	P. Williams, rf.	1	0	2
Brewer, c....	2	1	5	L. Williams, c.	0	1	1
G. Z'rman, c.	3	0	6	W. Travers, c.	2	1	5
Gallahan'r, lg.	1	1	3	Apperson, lg..	1	2	4
Bruin, lg....	1	1	3	P. Travers, rg.	1	1	3
Embrey, rg..	0	0	0				
B. G'man, rg.	0	0	0	Totals.....	9	7	25
Totals.....	11	11	33				

Referee—Enright.

Santa Anita Entries.

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; maidens, all ages.

1 Willaide ..113 7 Imp Spin.....102
2 *Merry Preda..110 8 Danfield 105
3 *Attauquechee ..106 9 Laurian 105
4 Miss Tad .....102 10 Prince Pha'ah 118
5 *Dazmar .....113 11 Sue Grafton....102
6 Black Valley ..102 12 *Bawtry 97

SECOND RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; 2-year-old.

1 Doris King....106 7 Giantess 110
2 Rapdoon .....109 8 B. Eighty 116
3 Amalthea .....110 9 Sweet Mayme..106
4 Princess Orra..110 10 Voneric 109
5 Maisie Houser..110 11 Braille 114
6 Tomlin .....109 12 Cantrip 113

THIRD RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; 3-year-olds.

1 Glyndon Belle..110 6 *Mah Grant...109
2 Distributo .....112 7 In Chancery...113
3 Rock Point .....112 8 Trillium 109
4 Bonnie Marita..106 9 *Carmanchita 109
5 *Ima Count....110 10 Harold H.....109

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

1 Delmonte .....115 7 *Poet Prince...103
2 *Charlie Jr....107 8 *Little Lad....106
3 Poitou .....111 9 His Way 115
4 Brother Lou...103 10 Dundreary 108
5 *Adirondack ..107 11 Chang'g Ways.106
6 *Cyrus McDen..103 12 *Dee 106

FIFTH RACE — Seven furlongs; purse, $1,200; The Redondo; 2-year-olds.

1 Holl Image....115 4 Proclivity 115
2 Marcelease .....103 5 Pension 103
3 Pretty Patricia.100 6 Rodney Pan....115

SIXTH RACE—One mile; purse, $1,200; The Southgate; 3-year-olds and upward.

1 Trickling .....99 6 Whee 102
2 Seraphic K'ght.106 7 Hokuao 111
3 Crout Au Pot..105 8 Chief Almgren..108
4 South Gallant..102 9 Seguro 105
5 High Image 102

SEVENTH RACE — One mile; purse, $1,000; claiming; 2-year-olds.

1 Georgia Miss...108 5 Toro Prodigy...109
2 Masked Belle...106 6 *Lady Green'k..106
3 *Hattie Mae...106 7 Continuity 108
4 *Lady Roma....103

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

1 *Golden Words 106 7 Crabtree 111
2 Saint Kitts....111 8 Old Lady 112
3 *Dark Mist.....107 9 *Le Miserable.106
4 *Black Van.....100 10 Bubbling Mate 103
5 Lumillion .....115 11 Panic Blues....115
6 *Junior Con'rd 103 12 *Migosh 103

NINTH RACE — Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; 2-year-olds.

1 *Open'g Night.102 7 *Mayor Hol'be.113
2 *Sighting Bar..105 8 *Sir Rose.....105
3 *Bon Shot.....105 9 Emisrante 107
4 *Penrith .....102 10 *Zombi 102
5 Morclass .....110 11 *Jim. Cabaniss 105
6 Binocular 107

Weather clear; track fast.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

Montgomery Titles Are Divided

Four Major Crowns of Year Are Taken by Different Schools.

By Merrell W. Whittlesey.

AN equal division of the four major titles among Montgomery County's largest institutions produced a well-balanced sports year, recently completed when Gaithersburg won its second successive soccer crown.

Bethesda-Chevy Chase started by annexing the basketball title with its premier team. Rockville followed with a surprise victory in the track meet and Silver Spring High, now Montgomery Blair, was too good on the diamond. Bethesda and Rockville divided the runner-up honors with two apiece, while Rockville can claim the individual star in Gene Ochsenreiter, its brilliant quintuple competitor.

Bethesda's court team won the title without being extended and followed it up by gaining the finals of the Metropolitan Tourney and the semifinals of the Washington and Lee classic, compiling 18 victories against 6 defeats for the season.

Rockville, runner-up in the league, won its own Sportsmanship Tourney after a four-year lapse and Ochsenreiter, forward, walked off with the individual scoring crown, although Reed, of Gaithersburg, who trailed him, set a mark by scoring 15 field goals in a single game. Montgomery Blair, third among the county schools, was last in the Inter-Suburban League, but Sammy Wolfe was named on the all-suburban team at right forward.

Rockville Wins Meet.

Again paced by Ochsenreiter, who broke the existing 880 record, Coach Allen Vogt's track and field team won the track meet before some 11,000 competitors and spectators at Rockville. Seven records fell and 2,484 successfully completed their badge tests.

Mike Godfrey, Silver Spring slugging outfielder, who took the mound every third game, personally accounted for Silver Spring gaining the title-winning column. In the decisive Bethesda encounter, Godfrey pitched seven-hit ball and doubled home the winning run in the ninth inning.

Coach Harry Bertschey's "iron man" soccer team completed its second undefeated season in a row, only one substitution being used in sweeping the six-game schedule Other performers who had a share in acquiring championships for their respective teams include Eddie Johnson and Tom Lodge, of the Leland courtmen; Jack Ochsenreiter, younger brother of Gene, who scored 13 points in the track meet; Moyer Fulks, of Bethesda, and Bill Patton and Wallie Robertson, who could have made any all-high team, as Montgomery Blair's battery.

Damascus, Sherwood and Poolesville, the up-county schools, where titles have been as scarce as Rose Bowl trips for Knox College, since 1929 have been laboring under the difficulties of lack of funds and small student bodies.

Fair Grounds Entries.

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 *Heart Break..103 9 Redwick 105
2 South. Beauty..104 10 *Hervala 97
3 *Yule Star ....104 11 *Chicasha 104
4 *Mint Drift.... 99 12 Prosecutor 109
5 Zatie .....113 13 *Sarazen II 102
6 *Bubbleweight..91 14 *Pancoast 106
7 Fayette Prince 111 15 Meloy 111
8 *Step On It....106 16 *Jay D. 104

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 2-year-old maidens and winners of one race.

1 Satin Sky .....117 10 Chi Chi 114
2 *Sun Sound ....112 11 *Imperial Ann 112
3 Nameoki .....110 12 Iiem 114
4 Disapproval ....107 13 Irene Geary 107
5 *Geraldine M. 109 14 *Jildac 112
6 Congressman B. 110 15 Old Bean 110
7 Linsrosa .....107 16 *Old Dominion.112
8 Pate Horback..117 17 Mathieson 117
9 Princess Jaun..114 18 *Instep 105

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 *Sleepy Gal ....103 10 **Authority 103
2 *Marcelet .....103 11 *Forceful 106
3 Ben Clol .....114 12 Justice B. 106
4 El Cajon .....111 13 Mobile 114
5 Miss Wynona..108 14 Little Satin 111
6 *Dorothy Dale..103 15 *Mary Mount 103
7 Little Marcelle.106 16 *Dorothy Mac 106
8 Rouless .....111 17 *Dark Hazard 107
9 *Lor's Ormont..103 18 Catty 111

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 Hasty Peter ...114 9 Catch All 112
2 *Cooney .....104 10 Defier 114
3 Whiz James ....106 11 *Preferred 104
4 Halliard .....109 12 *On Side 109
5 Indefinite .....108 13 *Tartan Betsy. 99
6 Hasty Hanna ...104 14 Elihu 112
7 *Run On .....109 15 Arrival 109
8 *Zip Along .....109 16 Maxie Binder 106

FIFTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 Reservation ....109 10 *Para Four 104
2 Beckville .....112 11 *Brown Hilda..101
3 Judge G. .....109 12 *Bobby Sweep 107
4 Indian Red .....109 13 Faixant 109
5 Judge Urban ....109 14 *Pexsy's Pexsy.104
6 *Brilliant Miss. 98 15 *Mary McCarty.101
7 Miss Imagine..104 16 *Jolly Rambler 101
8 Urchin .....112 17 Loyal Louie 112
9 Miss T. .....103 18 Morroll 109

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 *Blue Hour ....107 8 *Flower Day. 98
2 Oddesa Beau ...112 9 Vesee 112
3 *Lucky Turn ...104 10 Hickory Lad ..109
4 Never Fade ....116 11 *Our Prince ..107
5 Late News .....109 12 Alice Byrd 102
6 *Capt. Logan ...111 13 *Insomnia 104
7 Joseph J. G. ...105

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 *Irish Vote ...104 10 Kuvera 112
2 *Bloki .....104 11 Dispeller 109
3 *Fair Prospect 101 12 Yarnallton 109
4 More Power ...109 13 Busy Master ...109
5 Galahad .....109 14 *Ski 101
6 Holster .....108 15 *Little Ina 96
7 *L. Rockledge..104 16 Prince Han 109
8 Dug In .....112 17 *Bright Flame. 98
9 *Wellshire ....101 18 Empress Wu ..106

Squash Teams Tie.

Philadelphia, Dec. 29 (AP).—The squash racquets team of Purdue University tied with the Philadelphia Cricket Club, 3-3, today.

At the Post . . .

with **Bill Bennings.**

Tropical Park, Jan. 29.

Dear Al:

I received a wire from a Benningite today. It read: "Friday night, in a dream, I saw a No. 9 horse win a race at Santa Anita. Today I noticed Morpheus (meaning sleep) was No. 9 in the second race, so I bet. He won and paid $99. Give Mike some sleeping powders and see if he can't pick you a winner. Regards." That was really putting over a "sleeper." Speaking of Mike, he can snooze without being stimulated and I don't remind the clocker of his dreams any more. One night he dreamt he was a millionaire and the next day his dinner check was $4. Speaking of hunch bets, I know a certain Washington girl who was told by two fortune tellers that she would win a lot of money at a track near her home on a horse with the initials "M. M." She played every horse that went to the post during the Maryland fall season with a name starting with those letters. And she failed to get a winner despite the fact that there were ten horses started with the "M. M." combination. Remember them? Many Moons, Mary's May, Mark Me, Miss Moane and others. Four winners yesterday for Bennings, Inc.

BILL.

First race—Mad Dash gets a nice shift in the weights in this maiden affair and seems the logical choice. Will have **Miss Philura** to beat. This one was a nice third last out. **Go Now** has disappointed often and is a possible surprise here.

Second race—Lord Tournament packs a lot of early speed and will be benefited by the No. 1 post position. He is well weighted but so are the other chief contenders. I look for this fellow to take the shortest way home. **Moane Keala** gets in light and is dangerous. **Regula Baddun** is as fit as those recent races.

Third race—Inflame and **Lotofus** should battle it out for this purse. They are fairly evenly matched and I expect them to finish in the order named. **Fairisk** has worked well and could jolt the choices with a serious ride.

Fourth race—Diverting may make every post a winning one in this field. Has several excellent moves in Clocker Mike's speed book and I'm depending upon Jockey Rosen for a hustling ride. **Broad Meadows** and **Kawagoe** for the rest. Mike insists that **Screen** is the right horse.

Fifth race—Idle Along and **Ilchester** seems best suited of the platers to compete here. Both are ready for a hard race. The first named gets the best of the weights, however. **Old Judge** downed cheaper company and may be a factor.

Sixth race—I'm going to take a shot at the moon here with **Sic 'Em.** Even his name sounds like a dog but I know this one wasn't shipped to Florida for a vacation. Goes a route tomorrow and it may be what he needs. **Lady Genie, Freeman** and **Blue Dan** are the figure horses.

Seventh race—We have now arrived at the "beat-each other" department. I'll take **Johns Birthday. El Puma** and **Big Gawk. Our Admiral** may do it but he had his turn last week.

Amateur Boxers To Vie at Armory

The opening amateur boxing show of the District National Guard will be held at the Armory, Sixth and Pennsylvania avenue, on January 8.

Featured on the card will be Don Stetson, 29th M. P. Co., heavyweight; Langdon McAninch, Special Troops, middleweight; Bob Grimm, Headquarters and Service, lightheavyweight; Bob Mathias, Marine Reserves, lightweight; Lou Gevinson, District amateur featherweight champion; Steve Thompson, local amateur welter titleholder, and Eddie Saugstedt, amateur bantamweight champion.

This will be the first official showing of the National Guard team since it came under the direction of Coach Matt Twoney, who is pointing his boxers toward the 1936 District amateur championships.

District Cue Tourney In Third Week Tonight

Entering its third week of competition, the District of Columbia round-robin 3-cushion billiard championships, which are being conducted at the Lewis & Krause parlor, tonight will pit Everett Crouch against Johnny Dodge at 7:30 o'clock and El Brin against Johnny Gay an hour later.

Complete statistics follow:

Individual Standings.

	Won.	Lost.	High run.
Flynn	3	0	5
Hoeke	3	0	5
Crowder	2	1	5
Dodge	2	1	5
Baer	1	1	5
Brin	1	1	5
Crouch	1	1	5
Ruark	1	2	4
Goodacre	1	2	5
Lamson	1	2	5
Masi	0	3	4
Gay	0	3	5

This Week's Schedule.

Today.

7:30 p. m., Crouch vs. Dodge; 8:30 p. m., Brin vs. Gay.

Thursday.

7:30 p. m., Goodacre vs. Masi; 8:30 p. m., Baer vs. Lamson.

Friday.

7:30 p. m., Flynn vs. Crouch; 8:30 p. m., Hoeke vs. Ruark.

Weather Postpones Ice Hockey Tilt Here

A number of hockey fans made their way through yesterday's snowstorm to the Lincoln Memorial Pool in the hope of seeing a hockey game between the Free State and Chevrolet Rambler teams of Baltimore, but neither team showed up. Because of the unfavorable weather, the teams had been notified by the National Capital Parks Association of the conditions here and advised not to come. If ice conditions are satisfactory, the teams will play here on New Year's Day.

Annapolis Team Open.

Annapolis, Md., Dec. 29.—The Southern A. C., of this city, is seeking basketball games with Washington aggregations in all classes, ranging from the 125-pound division to unlimited ranks. Write to Manager Hyman Cohen, at 118-120 Main street, Annapolis, Md.

Racing Selections

Tropical Park.

1—Miss Philura, Mad Dash, Go Now.
2—Pompeius, Regula Baddun, Belle Grier.
3—Keokee, Edri, Briarthorn.
4—Kawagoe, Tightwad, Broad Meadows.
5—Ilchester, Idle Along, Old Judge.
6—Lady Genie, Prohibition, Hurray.
7—Our Admiral, Big Gawk, Johns Birthday.

Best bet—Ilchester.

Fair Grounds.

1—Chicasha, Pancoast, Jay D.
2—Instep, Old Dominion, Pete Horback.
3—Little Marcelle, Justice B., Dark Hazard.
4—Levaal, Zipalong, Onside.
5—Judge Urban, Loyal Louie, Para Four.
6—Vesee, Captain Logan, Neverfade.
7—Lady Rockledge, Kuvera, Yarnallton.

Best bet—Chicasha.

Santa Anita.

1—Attauquechee, Laurian, Dazmar.
2—B Eighty, Cantrip, Braille.
3—Mah Grant, In Chancery, Ima Count.
4—Poet Prince, Delmonte, Adirondack.
5—Marcleave, Rodney Pan, Holl Image.
6—Hokuao, Seguro, Crout au Pot.
7—Toro Prodigy, Continuity, Lady Roma.
8—Lumillion, Dark Mist, Le Miserable.
9—Sub Binocular, Morclass, Zombi.

Best bet—Hokuao.

—By the Louisville Times (AP).

The Post's Consensus at Tropical Park

The following consensus has been compiled by The Post from the selections of the leading handicappers of the turf. The figures show how the selections were rated.

Consensus of Leading Handicappers

First race	Second race	Third race	Fourth race	Fifth race	Sixth race	Seventh race
Mad Dash (21)	L. Tournament (27)	Lotofus (19)	B. Meadows (32)	Ilchester (22)	Blue Dan (20)	El

Financial, Business and Investment News

Steel Output Expands 30% Over Last Year

Holiday Shut-Downs Cut Week's Mill Activity to 48 Per Cent.

Cleveland, Ohio, Dec. 29.—Closing a year, which in point of iron and steel production was 30 per cent better than 1934, the industry last week was looking forward confidently to continuing gains in 1936, says Steel.

A fresh impetus has been imported to steel-works activity by developments over the past few months, which steelmakers believe will carry far into the new year. The temporary holiday interruptions, therefore, have been of little significance in the general outlook for rising demand from principal consumers.

Due to suspensions for Christmas, steel works operations last week averaged 48 per cent, down 4 points from the preceding week. In the same week last year the rate was 39 per cent. This week, with the intervention of New Year Day, the pattern is expected to be much the same as last week, with indications pointing thereafter to a rapid rebound.

Delay at Chicago.

At Chicago the recovery in raw steel production will be slower, as the Inland Steel Co. has taken off eight open hearths for several weeks pending improvements which have been started on its blooming mill.

Steel specifications from automobile, tractor and farm implement manufacturers declined last week only slightly from their previous volume, although automobile assemblies, as a consequence of the holiday, dropped to 71,000 from 103,600 in the preceding week. Because of this sustained demand for steel, strip mill production immediately following December 25 snapped back to 60 per cent, sheet mills to 55 per cent. Releases for steel and alloy steel bars, and wire also have been especially good.

Finishing mills generally have substantial orders on their books for January, while heavy shipments of semi-finished steel seem assured for completing fourth quarter contracts.

Steel is being specified on the 115,000 tons required for Pennsylvania Railroad's 10,000 freight cars. Demand from car repair shops is in the largest volume of the year, stimulated by gains in car loadings and urgent need for equipment. Wabash has purchased 10,000 tons of rails, and New York Central has applied for a Federal loan to buy 35,000 tons.

Eastern Realty Bonds Double Their Value

New York, Dec. 29 (AP).—A statistical study of 200 Eastern real estate bond issues shows an increase in value of more than 100 per cent, according to Arnott, Baker & Co., real estate security dealers.

On a year-to-year basis this group of bonds shows gains of 17.6 per cent in 1933, 33.6 per cent in 1934 and 31.3 per cent in the eleven months ended November 30 of this year.

4th District Savers To Get $5,000,000

Winston-Salem, N. C., Dec. 29.—The Santa Claus of thrift will leave more than $5,000,000 in semiannual dividend checks to shareholders of 413 building and loan associations in the Fourth Federal Home Loan Bank District between Christmas and New Year's Day, it was estimated here today.

O. K. LaRoque, president of the Federal Home Loan Bank, which serves these institutions, said also that share maturities in the building and loan associations would mean that some 12,500 people will spend their first recent new year in debt-free homes.

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The Market

By Carlton A. Shively
A Special Correspondent.

Trade Developments Give Support to Confidence; Quarter's Reports Awaited.

New York, Dec. 29.—Satisfaction with the windup of the last full week of the old year is mingled in business and finance with more hope than fear over the prospects for the coming year. Business recovery this year has been too widespread to be dismissed entirely with the presumption that it was manufactured from materials which won't much longer be available. As many observers see it, the truth is that most of the recovery has come to the consumption industries which have profited from Government expenditures, and that such spending cannot last.

Just the same, the profits made by industry this year were genuine enough, and they were the first worth talking about since the pit of the depression was passed. The prevailing tendency among business men is to regard the recovery that has taken place as a strong support for further improvement. They will attempt to use the bigger profits argument as a block to further governmental experiments in the fanciful field of economics in which the brain trust playboys delight to feed, especially when addressing public audiences. The slogan now is to do nothing that might hold back the modest recovery under way, rather than to try something to start the wheels to turning.

Prices Maintained.

Markets last week were broken up by the holidays here and abroad, and with the shortened trading the ordinary forces affecting prices were largely held in check while sway was given the usual year-end buying and selling in adjustment of income taxes. Professional operations in stocks on a large scale were absent, although trading volume held up well to the 2,000,000 share a day mark. Price hardened a little in most groups, with airplane and motor stocks the favorites. Bonds held firm, feeling some anticipation of year-end reinvestment of dividend and interest payments. Commodities were mixed, with the sharp decline in silver losing momentum.

Trade news on the whole supported a carryover of hopefulness into the new year. Railroad car loadings, while showing a seasonal decline, maintained an advance of 10 per cent over a year ago. Output of electrical energy also was higher than last year. The steel industry's operating rate this week dropped, as it always does in the last week of the year, but it was maintained well above that of a year ago. Activity in the capital market fell abruptly. The Bureau of Labor's wholesale commodity price index receded slightly.

Markets will have to wait for another week or more before they will have statistical proof of fourth quarter earnings. Should the earnings turn out to be as good as reported and at the same time the new quarter begin in a satisfactory manner, the main influence under the markets will work toward higher prices. The fly in the ointment will be the convening of Congress. At first that body might even give speculative markets a fillip with, for instance, a bonus; but much depends upon the form inflationary legislation will take. A bonus accompanied by higher taxes might give a momentary spurt to retail buying but it scarcely would justify expectations of larger net profits.

Foreign Uncertainties.

Abroad the skies are as cloudy as ever. The lull in military operations in Ethiopia continues, but the lines appear to be drawing tighter in Europe. Developments suggest that, while economic sanctions against Italy may be held back, other pressure may be increased, involving the danger of a real war. Meanwhile the warlike spirit grows apace in Germany, and altogether attention is being drawn from economic recovery to military fears and ambitions. On the credit side we have nothing more than a limited trade agreement with Holland, offset in any case by fresh weakness in French francs and the other gold currencies.

Should France be compelled to devalue the franc, or to abandon gold for a managed paper currency, probably the other gold standard countries, including Holland, would be forced to follow. Then the whole question of tariffs would have to be reconsidered and trade would be thrown out of balance to a greater extent than it now is. This country's foreign trade, making allowance for higher prices, is probably near a balance as between exports and imports; considering silver as a commodity, we have an excess of imports, although gold continues to roll in, drawn by an undervalued dollar and the belief abroad that, in spite of the New Deal, this country offers the best opportunity for capital at this time.

Receipt of foreign capital is not what is needed, whatever backdoor satisfaction that may give the managers of our currency. What is needed is larger production, which can be maintained only if we can regain some of our foreign markets. On a domestic basis we will have to give up the attempt, inflation or no, to lift living standards and do away with unemployment.

Lumber Orders Exceed Output

New business booked at the lumber mills during the week ended December 21 for the second successive week exceeded output and continued a good contra-seasonal record. Because of the holiday fewer mills reported.

More complete figures will probably bring the total orders close to the highest week of the last half of the year, according to reports to the National Lumber Manufacturers Association from regional associations.

With 10 per cent fewer mills reporting, production was 10 per cent below the preceding week, shipments were 7 per cent below, orders only 1 per cent below. New business exceeded output by 10 per cent compared with 1 per cent above during the preceding week.

Western Air Reports Record Year's Traffic

Burbank, Calif., Dec. 29 (AP).—The year just ending has been the most successful in the history of the pioneer air transport line of the West, the Western Air Express, its president, Alvin P. Adams, announced today.

"Our revenue passenger totals increased 85 per cent, jumping from 7,401 to 13,700 passengers," he said. Air express volume skyrocketed 168 per cent, with 196,000 pounds compared with 73,138 last year.

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Security Trading Sets SEC Record

The dollar value of sales on all registered securities exchanges in November was the largest since the commission began compiling figures on this basis in October, 1934, according to the monthly tabulation of the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Total dollar value of sales in November on registered exchanges amounted to $2,546,935,909, an increase of 15 per cent over the value of sales in October, and an increase of 142.3 per cent over sales in November, 1934. Stock sales (including rights and warrants) had a value of $2,250,676,788, an increase of 17.7 per cent over October. Bond sales were valued at $296,212,221, a decrease of 2 per cent.

Total sales of stock in November (including rights and warrants) were 99,863,589 shares or 23.1 per cent above October's figure. Total par value of bonds sold was $405,138,392, an increase of 4.6 per cent. November stock and bond sales on the Washington Stock Exchange were $214,363, which compares with $117,904 in October.

Mesta Machine's Year Busiest in Its History

Pittsburgh, Dec. 29.—Closing the busiest year in its history, Mesta Machine Co. announced today that unfilled orders carried over into 1936 would amount to several times the $2,357,000 carried over a year ago. The company, which manufactures rolling mills and other heavy equipment for the steel industry, showed in November a volume of more than $11,000,000 in unfilled orders, and new orders booked since that time total over $2,500,000.

During the last month the company has received large orders from steel companies for mill machinery and equipment, both for new installations and for foreign programs.

Week's Auto Production.

Detroit, Dec. 29 (AP).—Ward's Reports, Inc., estimates production of passenger cars and trucks for the week ended today at 82,951 units, compared with 108,421 for the previous week. Total output for December is estimated at 430,000 units, which would establish a new record for December.

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9,177,000 Idle In November; Slight Decline

Total is 0.1% Lower for Month, 10.1% Less Than Year Ago.

New York, Dec. 29.—The total number of unemployed workers in November was 9,177,000, according to the regular monthly estimate of the national industrial conference board, made public today. This is a decrease of 11,000, or 0.1 per cent, from the preceding month, and a decrease of 1,032,000, or 10.1 per cent below November, 1934.

From October to November, 1935, the decreases in unemployment, by industrial groups, were: trade, 37,000; manufacturing and mechanical industries, 25,000; transportation, 5,000, and miscellaneous industries, 1,000. Unemployment showed an increase of 18,000 in domestic and personal service and 12,000 in mining.

Compared with November, 1934, unemployment in November, 1935, decreased 27.8 per cent in manufacturing and mechanical industries; 7.9 per cent in transportation; 7.1 per cent in domestic and personal service; 4.2 per cent in trade, and 7.7 per cent in miscellaneous industries. Unemployment increased 4.9 per cent in mining.

The following table prepared by the conference board shows the number of unemployed workers in the various industrial groups in November, 1934, and November, 1935.

Number of Unemployed.

Industrial Group	Nov. 1934.	Nov. 1935.
Mining	423,000	444,000
Manufacturing and mechanical	3,905,000	2,884,000
Transportation	1,354,000	1,246,000
Trade	990,000	948,000
Domestic and personal service	1,063,000	988,000
Industry not specified	500,000	462,000
Other industries	296,000	296,000
All industries	8,621,000	7,268,000
Allowance for new workers since 1930 census	1,588,000	1,909,000
Total unemployed	10,209,000	9,177,000

Lehman Brothers Find Tax Collections Better

New York, Dec. 29 (AP).—For the second consecutive year tax collections in a large number of major cities have improved, according to a Nation-wide survey by the banking firm of Lehman Brothers.

Reports submitted by 61 cities in 23 States, all with a population of 50,000 or more, showed that during the first ten months of this year 45 cities collected a larger percentage of current taxes than in the like 1934 period.

Baltimore Markets

Baltimore, Dec. 28 (AP) (U. S. Dept. of Agri.).—CATTLE—Receipts, 100; steers, 25 to 50 cents higher; other classes strong to 50 higher. Late bulk medium grade warmed-up and short-fed steers under 1,200 lbs., 8.25@9.25; better loads good 1,200-1,325 lbs., 9.50@10.25; common grades, 6.50@8.00. Heifers scarce. Beef cows, 5.00@6.50; cutters, 3.75@4.75; medium bulls, 5.75@6.25; good beef bulls up to 6.75; common around 5.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 25; mostly 50 cents higher than week ago. Better grade vealers, 12.50 down; low grade calves, 6.00@7.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 250; unevenly steady to 15 cents lower than Friday; mostly 10 off. Good and choice, 120-210 lbs., 10.75@11.00; 220-250 lbs., 10.40@10.75; heavier weights down to 9.75 and below.

SHEEP—Receipts, 100; meager supply lambs about 25 cents higher. Small lots better ewe and wether lambs, 12.00@12.25; common and medium, 8.00@11.00; slaughter ewes, 5.25 down.

APPLES — Bushel baskets. Maryland, Pennsylvania, Virginia and West Virginia, U. S. No. 1, 2½-inch minimum, Jonathans, 90@1.00; Yorks, 75@90; Smokehouse, 60@75; Northwestern Greenings, Winter Bananas, 75@85; Staymans, 1.00@1.35; Grimes, 75@90; Delicious, U. S. No. 1, 2½-inch minimum, 1.25@1.50; various fall varieties, ungraded, best, 50@60; poorer, 25@40. Boxes: Washington, extra fancy Delicious, medium to large size, 2.15; fancy, 1.75@1.85.

CRANBERRIES—Massachusetts, ¼-barrel boxes, 3.75@4.75.

GRAPEFRUIT—Florida, boxes, U. S. No. 1, 2.50@2.75; U. S. No. 2, 2.00@2.50; ½-box bags, 85@1.00.

ORANGES—Florida, boxes, U. S. No. 1, 2.75@3.25; U. S. No. 2, 2.00@3.00; ½-box bags, 1.15@1.25.

STRAWBERRIES—Florida, 30@40 pint.

TANGERINES—Florida, 4-5 bu. boxes, U. S. No. 1, 1.50@1.75; U. S. No. 2, 1.25.

BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, Black Valentines, 4.50@5.00; Texas, green round stringless, 3.00@3.25.

BEETS—Nearby, 1½@3; Texas, ½ crates, 1.50@1.60.

CABBAGE—New York, 50-pound sacks, 55@60; South Carolina, 1½-bushel hampers, pointed type, 1.25@1.40.

CAULIFLOWER—California, pony crates, 1.75@1.85.

CELERY—New York, 2-3 crates, 1.50@2.50; California, ½ crates, 2.50@3.00.

CARROTS—California, lettuce crates, 3.25@3.75; New York bushel baskets, washed, 50@75; nearby, 2.00@2.25 per bunch.

EGGPLANTS—Florida, 1½ bushel crates, U. S. 1s, 2.50@3.00; U. S. 2s, 1.75@2.25.

KALE—Bushel baskets, Scotch Virginia, 75.

MUSHROOMS—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 4-quart baskets, 40@60.

LETTUCE—California, crates, Icebergs, 2.00@2.75; Arizona, 2.75@3.00; Florida, 1½-bushel hampers, Big Boston, 75@1.00.

ONIONS—Colorado, 50-pound sacks, Valencias, U. S. 1s, 1.40@1.50; New York, 50-pound sacks, Yellows, U. S. 1s, 1.00@1.15.

PEAS—California, bushel hampers, Telephones, 2.50@2.75; Florida, bushel hampers, small pods, 1.25@1.75.

PEPPERS—Florida, 1½-bushel crates, U. S. 1s, 4.00@4.50; U. S. 2s, 2.00@3.00.

POTATOES—Maine, 100-pound sacks, Mountains, U. S. 1s, 1.65@1.70; U. S. Commercials, 1.60@1.65; Pennsylvania and Maryland, 100-pound sacks, round whites, U. S. 1s, 1.40@1.50.

SPINACH—Texas, bushel baskets, Savoy, 90@1.10.

TURNIPS—Nearby, ½ hampers, washed, 50@65.

TOMATOES—Florida lugs, 6x6 and larger, 1.50@2.50; 6x7s, 1.25@2.00.

EGGS—Market steady. Current receipts, nearby, 30@32; Southern, 27@28; whites, large size, 31@32; few higher; medium, 28@30.

BUTTER—Receipts, 6 tubs; extra, 35¼ cases.

POULTRY—Chickens, young, Rocks, 24@25; mixed colors, 23@24; fowl, Rocks, 24@25; mixed colors, 22@23; Leghorns, 15@18; roosters, 12@14. Ducks, young, 21@23. Guineas, young, 2 pounds and over, 45c each. Turkeys, young hens, 32; young toms, 24@27; thin and crooked breasts, 20@22; old toms, 20@21.

Holiday Trade Sweeps Total To 5-Year Peak

Wave of Retail Buying Reaches Unexpected Proportions.

New York, Dec. 29.—An unexpected burst of Christmas buying which hoisted retail trade over the top to the best totals in five years arrested the attention of financial markets this week.

On the industrial side, news continued generally cheerful. Recessions in the rate of steel operations and in carloadings were studied generally in the light of the usual year-end slackening.

The electric power industry, on the other hand, continued to make history, turning out more than 2,000,000,000 kilowatt hours a total never before reached.

The ability of stocks to edge forward and the steadiness of bonds, however, indicated that the financial district had its mind more sharply focused on the turn ahead than on the passing scene.

Capacity Power Loads.

To many, capacity loads carried by various power companies spelled the gradual approach to the day when plant extensions will be made and equipment replaced or repaired.

Sharp railroad net operating income gains for November gave the market backbone in two ways. They helped stabilize the shares, and at the same time stimulated hopes that in 1936 railroad companies will bring to the steel industry business which has been awaited long.

The majority of automobile plants shut down for only Christmas Day in the effort to keep production for the week above the 100,000-unit mark.

On the monetary and financial side of the ledger, markets found encouragement. Uppermost in the minds of many observers was the opinion that both equities and bonds are slated to draw added nourishment as the first of the year brings what they think may be the most generous batch of dividends and interest payments in several years.

Exports of Cotton Show Large Gain

New York, Dec. 29.—Exports of American cotton were larger this week than in the corresponding week last year, according to the weekly report of the New York Cotton Exchange. They totaled 179,000 bales against 47,000 last year.

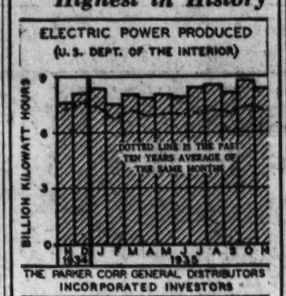
Total exports during the season to date are 3,339,000 bales against 2,333,000 in the corresponding period of last season.

Guaranty Trust Co. Sees Bright Outlook

New York, Dec. 29 (U.P.).—The early 1936 outlook for business is the brightest since the start of the depression, the Guaranty Trust Co., third largest bank in the United States, declared tonight.

"Although many factors of uncertainty still exist," the bank said, "they apply for the most part to the longer future rather than to the months immediately ahead."

Electricity Output Highest in History



Boston, Mass., Dec. 29.—Electric light and power companies, for the first time in their history, have scored a weekly output in excess of 2,000,000,000 kilowatt hours. Estimating December output, production of electricity in 1935 will pass ahead of 1934 by 8½ per cent.

Nation Paid 9.5 Billions Tax Last Year

Decline of 8 Per Cent Due to Drop in Incomes, Survey Reports.

New York, Dec. 29.—Total tax collections for 1934 are estimated at $9.5 billion, according to analysis by the National Industrial Conference Board. This is lower than in 1930 when tax collections reached a total of $10.3 billion.

This decline of about 8 per cent between 1930 and 1934 does not represent a decline in tax burdens, since declines in income were primarily responsible for the decrease in tax receipts. For the period from 1932 to 1934 the ratio of tax collections to national income averaged about 20 per cent, a much higher figure than in the years prior to the depression, when the ratio ranged between 10 per cent and 12 per cent.

In its analysis of the relation of taxes to national income, the conference board's study points out that, other things being equal, a low ratio indicates a moderate amount of socialization, and a high ratio a high degree of socialized activity. A ratio of public income to social or national income in excess of 50 per cent would be possible only in a State in which private industry had taken second place to Government as a provider of goods and services.

Limit to Ratio.

While industry might be able to function, if the ratio were above 50 per cent, there is reason to doubt that it could function effectively. So large a ratio would involve not only a progressive narrowing of the field of private activity and a corresponding broadening of the field of public activity but also the imposition of tax burdens on business and individuals that would prove to be intolerable.

Present conditions do not justify a belief that a rising level of income will necessarily result in an immediate and marked decline in the ratio of tax payments to income, according to the conference board. The ratio for the country as a whole will probably not fall much below 20 per cent for some time. There-lief load, the budget-balancing efforts which it is presumed the Federal Government will soon make, together with the unsatisfactory condition of the finances of many States and local governments, afford little reason for believing that actual reductions in tax rates and the elimination of tax sources will result in a reduced tax burden at any time within the next few years.

Surplus Freight Cars Register Increase

Class I railroads on November 30 had 252,316 surplus freight cars in good repair and immediately available for service, the Association of American Railroads announces.

This was an increase of 19,628 cars compared with the number of such cars on November 14, at which time there were 232,688 surplus freight cars.

Vanity Fair and Vogue To Be Merged in March

New York, Dec. 29 (AP).—Beginning with its March issue, the magazine Vanity Fair will be combined with Vogue, Conde Nast, publisher, announced today. The new title of the combination will be "Vogue, with which is combined Vanity Fair."

Dividend Changes.

New York, Dec. 29 (AP).—There were 61 favorable dividend changes during the last week against 101 in the preceding period, the Standard Statistics Co. reported today. Unfavorable changes totaled five against four the week before.

Industrial Relations Director Appointed by General Foods

New York, Dec. 29.—Tom G. Spates, a personnel relations counselor, has been appointed director of industrial relations for General Foods Corporation, effective January 1, according to Clarence Francis, president.

Mr. Spates will advise the management on employment, training, safety measures, medical service, wages and salaries, retirement and benefit plans, and other matters of mutual interest to the corporation and the members of the organization. His duties also will include co-ordination of personal activities, development of more efficient and uniform personnel procedures, and bringing closer to the management the viewpoint of the employes.

"Tom Spates' appointment as director of industrial relations," Mr. Francis explains, "is merely a concrete expression of our recognition that the satisfactory solution of industrial relations problems is one of the primary responsibilities of management. The success of any organization depends, in the final analysis, upon the morale of the men and women who work for it. We want to do everything possible to further satisfactory relations between General Foods' employes, management, and stockholders."

For the past nine years Spates has been a member of the staff of Industrial Relations Counselors, Inc., of New York. During four years of this period he was its European representative and the technical adviser on industrial relations to the International Labor Office, in Geneva, Switzerland. For several months during 1933 Spates was Assistant Director of the National Reemployment Service in Washington.

DIED

BOHBEIN, FREDERICK. On Sunday, December 29, 1935, at his residence, 27 Hesketh st., Chevy Chase, Md., FREDERICK HOHBEIN, beloved husband of Eleanor M. Hohbein. Funeral from V. G. Speare Co., 1009 H st. nw., on Wednesday, January 1, 1936, at 11 a. m. Please omit flowers.

JOHNSON, DORA AGNES BUTLER. On Sunday, December 29, 1935, DORA AGNES BUTLER JOHNSON, the beloved sister of Mrs. Jessie Crockett, James M. Butler, Mrs. May Hallman and William Butler. Funeral from her late residence, 2022 Portner pl. nw., on Tuesday, December 31, at 7:30 a. m., thence to St. Paul's Church, where mass will be offered at 8 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Services by the W. W. Chambers Co.

KELLIHER, FRANCIS JOSEPH. On Sunday, December 29, 1935, FRANCIS JOSEPH KELLIHER, beloved son of the late Thomas and Mary Shusrue Kelliher. Notice of funeral later.

KERN, EFFIE F. On Saturday, December 28, 1935, at her residence, 2345 R st. se., EFFIE F. KERN, beloved wife of William M. Kern and sister of Florence Van Epps and Gilbert Schoffstall. Funeral services at her late residence on Tuesday, December 31, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Abbey Mausoleum, Arlington, Va. Services by Chambers Southeast funeral home.

KIDWELL, CARLTON F., the beloved son of Carlton L. and Verdi A. Kidwell. Funeral from the W. W. Chambers Co. Southeast funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Tuesday, December 31, at 8:30 a. m., thence to the Holy Comforter Catholic Church, 14th and East Capitol sts., where high requiem mass will be said at 9 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

KING, JOHN L., suddenly, on Friday, December 27, 1935, at Georgetown University Hospital, JOHN L. KING, beloved husband of May E. King and father of Mrs. Elvira E. Riggs, of Arlington, N. J. Funeral from the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Tuesday, December 31, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

LAUXMAN, ARTHUR M. (DICK). On Sunday, December 29, 1935, at his residence, 1314 F st. ne., ARTHUR M. LAUXMAN, beloved husband of Aggie Lauxman. Notice of funeral later.

LEETCH, MARY. Suddenly, on Sunday, December 29, 1935, MARY E. LEETCH. Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

LERCH, HENRY F. On Sunday, December 29, 1935, at Sibley Memorial Hospital, HENRY F. LERCH, beloved husband of Minnie R. Lerch, of 1520 M st. nw. Body resting at the parlors of Almus R. Speare, 1623 Conn. ave. Services at St. Paul's Lutheran Church, Conn. ave. and Ellicott st. nw., on Tuesday, December 31, at 2 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

MALONEY, MARY ELIZABETH. On Sunday, December 29, 1935, at the residence of her sister, Mrs. S. Lemon Hoover, the Shoreham Hotel, MARY ELIZABETH MALONEY, daughter of the late Thomas and Bridget Maloney and sister of Mrs. S. Lemon Hoover and aunt of Miss M. Alice Hoover, William J. Hoover and Lawrence E. deS. Hoover. Remains resting at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., until Tuesday, December 31, at 9:15 a. m., thence to St. Thomas the Apostle Church, Woodley rd. nw., where mass will be offered at 10 a. m. Interment (private) in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

McKENNA, JAMES M. On Saturday, December 28, 1935, at Emergency Hospital, JAMES M. McKENNA, beloved husband of Elizabeth Agnes McKenna (nee Collins), of 519 Florida ave. ne. Funeral from the above residence on Tuesday, December 31, 1935, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Aloysius Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

PROCKELTON, WILLIAM G. Suddenly, on Sunday, December 29, 1935, at his residence, 760 Quebec pl. nw., WILLIAM G. PROCKELTON, husband of the late Mary A. Prockelton and father of Eva F. Prockelton. Funeral from his late residence on Tuesday, December 31, at 8:30 a. m., thence to Shrine of the Sacred Heart Church, 16th and Park rd. nw., where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

ROGERS, VIRGINIA M. On Sunday, December 29, 1935, at her residence, 128 C st. ne., VIRGINIA M. ROGERS, beloved mother of Anne R. Piquette and Margaret R. Darby. Remains resting at the Lee funeral home, 4th st. and Mass. ave. ne., where funeral services will be held on Tuesday, December 31, at 2 p. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

STANLEY, HARVEY. On Saturday, December 28, 1935, HARVEY STANLEY, husband of Faith Perry Stanley and eldest son of the late Charles Harvey Stanley and Margaret Snowden Stanley. Funeral services at 315 Prince George st., Laurel, Md., on Monday, December 30, at 2 p. m.

STAUFFER, GEORGE. On Friday, December 27, 1935, at the Masonic and Eastern Star Home, GEORGE STAUFFER, beloved husband of Laura Stauffer. Funeral services at the S. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Monday, December 30, at 2 p. m. Interment in Glenwood Cemetery.

TAYLOR, EVERETT H. On Saturday, December 28, 1935, at the Homeopathic Hospital, EVERETT H. TAYLOR, the beloved husband of Jessie S. Taylor. Remains resting at Zurhorst's funeral parlors, 301 East Capitol st. Funeral services at Elderslie Avenue Methodist Episcopal Church, Baltimore, Md., on Monday, December 30, at 2 p. m. Interment Woodlawn Cemetery.

FUNERAL DESIGNS

GEO. C. SHAFFER 200 14TH ST. NW.
Expressive Floral Tributes. Phone.
Moderate Prices. Open eve. & Sun. Nat. 0108

GUDE BROS. CO., Florists
1212 F STREET. National 4276.

FUNERAL DIRECTORS.

CHAS. S. ZURHORST CO.
301 EAST CAPITOL ST. LINCOLN 0372.

J. WILLIAM LEE'S SONS CO
FUNERAL DIRECTORS.
CREMATORIUM
4th St. and Mass. Ave. N.E. LIncoln 8200

Frank Geier's Sons Co.
1113 SEVENTH ST. N.W. Telephone
Modern Chapel NATIONAL 2473.

JAMES T. RYAN
317 PA. AVE. S.E. ATlantic 1700.

THOS. S. SERGEON
1011 7TH ST. N.W Telephone Nat. 1019.

OFFICIAL NOTICES

OFFICE OF THE BOARD OF EQUALIZATION and Review, District Building, Washington, D. C., December 30, 1935.—In accordance with the provisions of the Act of Congress of August 14, 1894, and amendments thereto, the Board of Equalization and Review will be in session in the District Building (Room 100), from and after the first Monday in January, 1936, until and including the first Monday in June, 1936, for the purpose of hearing and determining such complaints as may be made in respect to the new assessment of real property in said District. The books containing the returns of said assessments are open to public inspection and can be seen at the office of the board between the hours of nine o'clock a. m. and three o'clock p. m. of each secular day. To insure due consideration all complaints shall be filed at the earliest date possible. The law requires that the equalization and review shall be completed as nearly as practicable on the first Monday in June, 1936, after which date no other or further complaints as to valuation will be received, and when approved by the Commissioners, the assessments will constitute the basis of taxation for the next succeeding period of one year, and until another valuation is made according to law. Blank forms for making complaints can be had on application. WM. P. RICHARDS, Assessor and Chairman of the Board of Equalization and Review. 30.31

LEGAL NOTICES

VERNON V. BAKER, Attorney, Woodward Bldg.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, Sarah Ruth Jackson, Plaintiff, vs. John Herbert Jackson, Defendant. No. 59762. Equity. The object of this suit is to obtain an absolute divorce from the defendant on the ground of desertion for more than two years. On motion of the plaintiff, it is this 19th day of December, 1935, ordered that the defendant, John Herbert Jackson, cause his appearance to be entered herein on or before the FORTIETH DAY exclusive of Sundays and legal holidays, occurring after the day of the first publication of this order; otherwise the cause will be proceeded with as in case of default. Provided a copy of this order be published once a week for three successive weeks in the Washington Law Reporter, and The Washington Post before said day. (Signed) JENNINGS BAILEY, Justice. A true copy. Test: (Seal.) FRANK E. CUNNINGHAM, Clerk. By J. WESLEY GARDNER, Jr., Assistant Clerk. 23.30.6

AUCTION SALES

Adam A. Weschler & Son, Auctioneers
915 E Street N.W.

RESTAURANT EQUIPMENT
CASH REGISTER, ETC.
By Auction
AT 823 15TH ST. N.W.
MONDAY,
December 30th, 2:30 P. M.
Combination Steam Table, Salad and Service Counter with Plate Glass Guards and Tray Slide; Mahogany Formica Panelling with Monel Top and Nickel Trim; National Cash Register; Water Font (Frigidaire Coils); Portable Gas Bake Oven; Ruud 45-gal. Automatic Gas Water Storage Heater; Gas Range, Etc.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

AUCTION SALES

(Continued.)

FRIDAY, JANUARY 3, 1936—
ADAM A. WESCHLER & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF TWO-STORY AND CELLAR BRICK DWELLING, NO. 1337 SPRING ROAD NORTHWEST, CONTAINING SIX ROOMS AND BATH; G. H. H. S. C. MASONRY ONE-CAR GARAGE.

By virtue of a deed of trust recorded in Liber No. 6810, folio 547 et seq., one of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will offer for sale by public auction in front of premises, on FRIDAY, THE THIRD DAY OF JANUARY, 1936, AT THREE-FORTY-FIVE O'CLOCK P. M., the following described property in the District of Columbia, to-wit: Lot 37 in George C. Pumphrey's Subdivision of lots in square 2626 in Rhees' Subdivision of part of the tract of land known as "Padworth," as per plat of said Pumphrey's Subdivision recorded in Liber No. 35, folio 33, of the records of the office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia. Subject to building restriction line 15 feet from the Spring Road front of said lot. Subject to the right of redemption by the maker of the aforesaid deed of trust, their heirs and assigns, within a period of sixty days from the date of sale, not excluding Sundays and holidays, as provided in said deed of trust.

TERMS OF SALE: One-third of the purchase-money to be paid in cash, balance in equal installments, represented by promissory notes of purchaser payable in one and two years, with interest at five per cent per annum from day of sale, payable semiannually, secured by first deed of trust upon property sold, or all cash, at option of purchaser. A deposit of $300.00 required of purchaser at sale. All conveyancing, recording, revenue stamps, etc., at cost of purchaser. Terms to be complied with within ten days from expiration of redemption period, otherwise trustees reserve the right to resell property at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser, after five days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C.

CHARLES A. JONES.
PAUL J. FRIZZELLE.
Trustees.
P—de20d&dsex&shol

Business Directory

It will pay you to consult these reliable firms. They are specialists in their respective lines.

For information regarding Advertising rates or services not listed in this columns, call Miss Reed—National 4200.

BUILDERS—CONTRACTORS

FHA TERMS. 5% PER YEAR.
General Repairs—Roofing, Asbestos and Asphalt Siding.
GENERAL CONTRACTING CO., INC.
925 New York Ave. NW. DI. 3373-3374.

CARPET AND RUG CLEANING.

RUGS DOMESTIC 9x12—$2
SHAMPOO 8x10—$2.50
LUWIN CO., 1725 7TH ST. NO. 9160.

LEATHER GOODS.

Trunks—Luggage—Saddlery—Harness.
All Leather Goods Repaired.
G. W. KING, JR.
511 11th St. N.W. NA. 4242.

PAINTING, PAPERING, DECORATING.

PAINTING Papering, roofing, general repairing; guaranteed; reasonable. M. L. SMITH, 1724 Webster nw. AD. 7106.

PIANO TUNING.

WILLIAM WOOLLEY—Piano, organ tuner, repairer. 1111 N st. nw. PO. 4876.

RADIO SERVICE.

RADIO TROUBLE? JUST CALL Austin-Gibson Day and Night Service. Call WEst 2378. 2031 K St. N.W.

Service Calls, 90 Days Guarantee. AT. 3958 or AT. 1677. 50c

The Washington Post
CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING
LOCAL RATES.

For Washington and Points Within 50 Miles of the District of Columbia

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

1 time...15c per line.
3 times...12c per line.
6 times...11c per line.
7 times...12c per line.
30 times...11c per line.

Classified Display 2c per line additional.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 50 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time 20c per line; 3 times 18c per line; 7 times within 30 days, 16c per line; 30 times, within 60 days, 15c per line. Classified Display 2c per line additional.

Kindly estimate 5½ average words to a line.

Rates for special classification and yearly contracts furnished upon request.

The Washington Post reserves the right to edit, revise or reject any classified advertising.

Misclassification of ads not permitted.

Situation Wanted ads are cash with order.

The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion on any order.

Kill Orders or Corrections before insertions (excepting Death Notices) can not be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. any day.

The

In '36—Drive a Dependable Used Car!

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

HELP WANTED—MALE 12

(Continued.)

Men of Good Character

21 years of age or over, residing in Washington at least one year, to join new FREE class for hackers' license examination. Call at 9:30 a. m.

MAKE GOOD MONEY

DRIVING CABS. SEE MR. CRUZE.
BELL CAB CO., 1317 L N.W.

DIAMOND CABS
STUDENT INSTRUCTION FOR TAXICAB IDENTIFICATION CARDS —NO FEE. ON BEHALF OF THE MEMBERS OF THE I. T. O. A., INC. SEE MR. JOHN ROBEY, 101 M ST. N.E., 8:30 A. M. to 5:30 P. M.

HELP—MALE—FEMALE 13

SALESMEN and saleswomen, acquainted with hotels, clubs, taverns, to sell world-wide news and sports service over leased wire through amplifier.

TELECAST

Attractive proposition to live wires; liberal commission. Salary when qualified. Call 958 Press Building.

SITUATIONS—FEMALE 16

EXP. German nurse, trained masseuse; willing, kind or very capable entire charge of home; excellent cook; free to travel; ref.; $12-$18 wk. Box 43. Washington Post.

INSTRUCTION 19

CAPITALIZE your spare time in our night classes. Potomac Business College. NAt'l 4717. 14th and Eye st. nw.

Civil Service RESIDENT and HOME STUDY Courses. BOYD'S, 1333 F st. NAt. 2338.

PREPARE for a good position. Intensive secretarial, civil service, card punch and calculating machine courses. Inquire Boyd's, 1333 F st. NAtional 2338.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 23

DISTRIBUTORS, Atlantic Coast: $100 up-ward weekly profit now; growing business; $1500 required for inds. Call after 7 p. m. only. Mr. Appel, Logan Hotel.

EXCELLENT opportunity to step into paying business. Used tires, batteries and accessories. I must sell because of other pressures. Box M-337, Wash. Post.

RESTAURANT—Beer and wine license; modern equipment. Good business. Rent $30 mo. No reasonable offer refused. New Deal Lunch, 20 G st. ne. ME. 7025.

ROOMING HOUSE—1862 California st. nw. 11 rooms, 2 baths; partly furnished. $200.

WILL BUY ROOMING

Houses in any part of the District. Cash within 24 hours. Frank Fern, Lincoln Realty Co. NOrth 5374.

TURNER-KAY

We have a few real good ROOMING HOUSES that can be bought cheap, $400—$500—$600. Call us for information.
1410 H St. N.W. DIstrict 4846.

MONEY TO LOAN 26

ADVANCES on diamonds, watches, jewelry and silverware, etc.; loans $200 and over, 2%; all tickets good one year. Horning's Loan Office, opposite Washington Airport.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc.; no adv. arrangements necess.; lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Co., Rosslyn, Va.

REAL ESTATE LOANS 27

MONEY TO LOAN ON
D. C. IMPROVED REAL ESTATE.
A. C. HOUGHTON & CO., Realtors,
909 15th St. N.W. Dist. 7538.

Real Estate Dwelling Loans.
Insurance in all branches.
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
1422 F St. N.W. NAt. 3964.

ROOMS—FURNISHED 30

ADAMS MILL RD. NW., 3131—Overlooking Rock Creek Pk.; nicely furnished single front room, nr. bath and shower; $16. AD. 3206-J.

ARIZONA HOTEL—310 C st. nw. One block off Pa. ave.; neatly furnished rms.; lobby; 2 baths on each floor; shower baths; continuous hot water; $3.50 week up; transients, 75c to $1.

ARMY officers desiring location near Walter Reed: attractive front room; excellent board. 1300 Geranium st. nw.

ASPEN ST. NW., 322—Available Jan. 1, large rm. adj. bath, h.-w. oil heat; employed adults; excel. transp. GE. 4943.

ATTRACTIVE HOME in nw.; large studio bedroom, with grill privileges; $25 mo. 1804 Wyoming ave, nw. ME. 3190.

ATTRACTIVE sunny corner room, screened porch, bath and shower; in semidetached private home; facing Rock Creek Park. $25 mo. Garage available. AD. 9030.

ATTRACTIVE CONVEN. NW., 5514 4TH St. Large sunny rm.; priv. home. GE. 5271.

BEAUTIFUL N.W. HOME—Attractive front corner room; clean, quiet; maid service; priv. home; oil heat; c. h. w.; 15 min. to downtown; $35 mo. COl. 1469.

CALVERT ST. NW., 1904—Large room, conv. bath; cont. h. w.; suitable 2 or 3.

CHASTLETON, APT. 840—Nicely furnished room, next bath. NOrth 10000.

CLEVELAND PARK, 3720 Yuma st. nw.—Large, clean, warm comfortable room next to bath and shower; for a gentleman; $20; two, $25. CLeveland 4551.

COLUMBIA RD. 1834—$3.50 wk., single rms.; clean, warm; 4 b.; men, AD. 10213

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1421 (Apt. 22)—Large, sunny south rm., in attractive apt.; home privileges; $20 month.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1754—Attrac. double rm., $12.50 ea.; a. m. t. Owner's home.

COLUMBIA ROAD NW., 2006, Apt. 40—Nicely furnished bright room, near bath; private home. NOrth 8742.

CONN. AVE. NW.—2828—Exclusive suite; private phone; large bdrm., library; adj. bath, shower; priv. home; refs. $50 mo.

DESIRABLE—1846 16th st. nw. Room next bath; c. h. w.; 1 or 2 gentlemen; $25.

DOWNTOWN—1314 15th st. nw., apt. 3. Corner front room; modern, single or double, $25 to $30 month.

DOWNTOWN, 1111 11TH ST. NW.—Single and double rooms; c. h. w.; $3 week up.

DUPONT CIRCLE, 1628 19th st. nw.—2 front rooms, bath (entire floor); ideal for 2 gentlemen; $17.50 mo. each.

DUPONT CIRCLE (1747 P st. nw.)—Nice, clean single or double room in physician's home; every convenience; refs.

DUPONT CIRCLE and Conn. ave. vicinity: 1808 20th st.; handsomely furn. rooms; also suite with or without priv. bath.

EAST CAPITOL ST., 318—Attractive single or double rooms; all modern improvements; also bedroom and kitchen apt.

EAST CAPITOL ST., 902—Large sunny, beautifully furnished front room; attractive home; all modern conveniences.

EVERETT HOTEL—1730 H st. nw. Rooms, with running water, $1.25 and up; 4 blks. shopping center and Govt. offices.

EXCELLENT NE. location; owner's mod., refined home; large frt. rm.; empl. lady, $30; kit. & home priv. opt. Lin. 8065.

EXCELLENT N.W. location—Large studio rooms; beautifully furnished for 2; $38 and $40. Call NOrth 5564.

EXCLUSIVE home, 1718 Webster st. nw. Large rm., twin beds, $20 ea. AD. 7717.

FAIRMONT ST. NW., 1361—Three rooms and bath; unfurnished or will furnish; or will rent separately. COl. 10170.

G ST. NW., 3028—Large room; southern exposure; twin beds, 2 closets; hot and cold running water; tile bath with shower; $6 week, double; $4 week, single. Metropolitan 3751.

GARFIELD ST. NW., 2606—Near Wardman Hotel, desirable 2d floor front bedroom, near bath; c. h. w.; phone.

GOOD Northwest location (on bus line); private home; well heated front rm., bath and shower; $25; garage. GE. 9223.

HALL PL. NW., 2328—Single and double rooms, $15 and $30. CLeveland 5946.

IRVING ST. NW., 1803—To gentleman; large front room; 2 southern windows; semiprivate bath. Call CO. 4451.

JEFFERSON ST. NW., 1383—Near Rock Creek Park cars, bus. Attractive room, big closet; sleeping porch; twin beds; garage; one, $5 wk.; two, $7 wk.

JEFFERSON ST. N.W., 229—Master bedm.; twin beds (Beautyrest mat.); priv. bath; $18 each; meals to transp. GRo. 3018.

JUST OFF DUPONT Circle, 1833 19th nw. Private home; front rm., for young man; refined only; $22.50. NO. 6941.

K ST. NW., 936—Room and kitchen, completely furnished. Also basement apt.

KANSAS AVE. NW., 4436—Large nicely furnished room in private family; for gentleman; $15 mo.; near bus and cars.

KENYON ST. NW., 1720—Available Jan. 1, large front room with private bath for gentleman. COlumbia 6130.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

ROOMS—FURNISHED 30

(Continued.)

L ST. NW., 1322—Large st. fl. l.h.k. rm. with kit., gas range, running wat.; reas.; also l. h. k. and sleep. rm., $6 week up.

L ST. NW., 1635—Large rooms for l. h. k.; h.-w. h.; reasonable.

LOGAN HOTEL—13th and Logan circle. Rooms, running water, $1.25 up, with bath, $1.50 up. Weekly rates. NO. 2000.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1330, APT. 34—Large attr. front rm. for gentlemen or rm. to share; home privileges; elevator.

MASS. AVE. NW., 2110—Light, attractive, warm room adjoining bath, for one or two. Adults. References

MORTON PL. NE., 632—large front room for l. h. k. near bath; close to car line and Union Market. $6 week.

N ST. NW., 1207—Large room; twin beds; $8 week; single, $5. NOrth 8698-J.

NEAR Mayflower Hotel, large room, in exclusive apt. house; lady only. NA. 2268, Apt. 802, after 5 p. m.

NEAR WARDMAN PK. HOTEL—Private home; large bedroom and sitting room for 2 young men; mls. opnl. Col. 0959-W.

NEAR 16TH & PARK RD.—Large room, for 2 or 3; shower bath; all conveniences; $25. Meals optional. AD. 7695.

NEAR WARDMAN and Shoreham Hotels; pvt. home; beautiful rm. for gentleman; all conven.; adj. bath; $18. COl. 6744.

OFF DUPONT CIRCLE, 1821 19th St. NW. Attractively furnished; twin bedrm. adj. bath; 320 minutes to District. January 1, $60.00 covers everything. WAlnut 8895.

OGLETHORPE ST. NW., 715—Front room, twin beds, $3 or $4 per week.

QUINCY PL. NE., 7 (nr. 2 car lines)—Private home; comfortable rm. and inclosed porch; priv. bath; emp. adult. $25. NO. 4593-J.

RANDOLPH ST. N.W., 843—Nicely furnished front room; southern exposure; priv. home; con. to trans; 2 employed ladies; $25; single, $20. COl. 1256.

SPRING RD. NW., 1310—Attractive front rm., near bath; $5 wk. Col. 4888-R.

THE CONCORD, Apt. 22, Oregon and N. H. Aves.—Home-like room facing park; board optn. for lady in office; NO. 3141.

TILDEN GARDENS, exclusive apt.—Large room, private bath with shower; private entrance; gentleman; near bus. CL. 3404.

WEBSTER ST. NW., 339—Bedroom, living room, private bath; unlimited phone; near cars and bus.

12TH ST. N.W., 1017—Clean, large, quiet double and single rooms; reasonable.

15TH ST. NW., 1404—Double front room; basement room; l. h. k.; $4 wk. up.

16TH ST. N.E., 401—Large front well-furnished room; twin beds; bath and shower; private home. Lincoln 7927.

18TH ST. NW., 1724—Attractive room, for 2 employed ladies; privileges; $30.00 mo. Transients, $1.00 day each. DEc. 4683.

8 GIRARD ST. NE.—Bedroom, large front; two men; $25 mo. Potomac 1992-J.

537 21ST ST. NW.—Single room, continuous hot water; near Auditorium.

725 5TH ST. NE.—Small, beautiful room, 2d floor; private home.

1624 18TH ST. NW.—Large, attractive front rooms, for ladies; twin beds; walking distance; reception room. Call Monday, Tuesday or Wednesday.

1821 BELMONT RD. NW.—Attractive single room for gentleman. AD. 4574.

2914 13TH ST. NW.—Desirable bed & living room suite, nicely furnished; semi-priv bath; use of phone. CO. 8518.

HOTEL INN 608 9th st. $1-$1.50 per day; $6 up wkly.

ROOM and BOARD 34

BEAUTIFUL, well-kept room; excel. meals; homelike atmosphere. 1406 15th st. nw.

COLLEGIATE COFFEE Shop—1032 Newton st. ne.—Attractive double and single rms. Excellent meals. DEc. 5755.

CONNECTICUT AVE., 2519—Large double rm., private baths. Also smaller rms. Home cooking. Facilities for entertaining.

DOWNTOWN—1326 Vt. ave., double rooms, suit. 2 or 3; ex. meals; plenty heat, h. w.

DOWNTOWN, 518 10th st. nw.—Bedroom, living room, bath and shower; all modern conveniences; excellent meals.

EYE ST. NW., 1712—Convenient to government departments; desirable rooms; excellent table. ME. 6179.

GOVERNOR'S PLACE 1619 Rhode Is. Ave. NW.—Large attrac. rms., excel. meals.

KALORAMA RD.—Attractive double room, southern exposure; excellent food. AD. 0202. Also single room.

MASS. AVE. NW., 2015—Attractive single and double front rm.; fine meals. Reas.

R ST. NW., 1845—Large double front room, twin beds, convenient to bath; excellent meals. DEc. 5210.

TEMPLE INN, 1834 Conn. Ave. NW.—Cheerful double bedroom or studio. Will accommodate 2 or 3 young people. Excellent car and bus service; reasonable.

THE CONCORD, Apt. 22, Oregon and N. H. Aves.—Homelike rm., facing park; lady in office; excellent cook. NOrth 3141.

WOODLEY PL. NW., 2619—Beautiful home, excellent meals. $32.50-$35 per month each. ADams 5518.

WYOMING AVE. NW., 2142—Lovely double room, next bath; 2 meals; reasonable.

14TH ST. NW., 4011—Dble. rm. and board; private family; gentlemen preferred. COl. 4203. Use unlimited phone.

15TH ST. NW., 1320—Vacancy for young gentleman; lovely home; all conv.; also large double; excel. cooking. DEc. 6474.

18TH ST. NW., 2114—Large attractive frt. rm., twin beds, excel. meals; $28 ea.

1020 16TH ST. NW.—Rooms for young ladies; wonderful location; walking distance; excellent meals.

CARROLL SPRINGS INN

Twenty minutes out 16th st. from P; homey, comfortable old inn; good meals; reas.; 30-minute bus service. SHep. 2040.

MOVING and STORAGE 44

ANDERSON VAN SERVICE—11th and N. Y. ave. NA. 7670. Immediate returns, reas. N. C., N. Y., Boston, Chi., Fla., Texas.

SPECIAL RATES TO N. Y. AND RETURN: STORING A SPECIALTY. CHEVY CHASE TRANS. & STORAGE CO. WISC. 3010.

APARTMENTS—Furnished 45

AN ATTRACTIVE group of furnished apartments available for Congressional term and longer; rentals range from $90. Dixie Realty Co. NA. 8880.

FURNISHED and unfurnished apartments and houses. 927 15th st. nw. Room 307. NAtional 8717. S. G. Self.

GOOD HOPE RD. S.E., 1700—Newly dec. warm 2-rm. l. h. k. apts.; nicely furn; frig.; sink; $30-$42.50-$45. Lin. 6922-W.

NEW HAMP. AVE. NW., 3924—Attractive 2-room, completely furn., 1st floor apt.; employed couple. ADams 2446.

ONE OR TWO refined adults, financially responsible, can secure for eight or nine months sublease of completely and attractively furnished apartment, Connecticut ave., near White House. Bedroom, living room, bath, hall, closets, kitchen with Frigidaire. Price $105.00. Answer quickly. Box 52, Washington Post.

OTIS PL. NW., 1007—2 large front room apt.; Frigidaire, gas, elec., c. h. w. and good heat furn.; $35 mo.; adults only.

1757 K ST. NW.—Will share large bedliving room in attractive downtown apartment with congenial girl; single room also available. Apply desk.

215T ST. NW., 1340—Nicely furnished front bedroom and kitchen; convenient; next to bath; adults; refined. NO. 8395.

3211 13TH ST. NW.—1-2 room apt. for light housekeeping; nicely furnished; newly dec.; h.w. h.; $6, $7 and $10 per week.

SENATE HOTEL

101 D ST. N.E.
3, 4 or 5-room apt. Hotel service. Opposite Union Station. Linc. 5187.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

APARTMENTS—Furnished 45

(Continued.)

Francis Scott Key, Apt. Hotel

20th and P sts. nw. 1 room, kit., bath; completely furn., linens, silver; Frigidaire; day, week, month. NAtional 8425.

Furnished or Unfurnished 46

907 JEFFERSON AVE., E. Riverdale, Md. 2 rms., kit., bath, elec. refrig.; $45 incl. all gas and elec.; conv. bus and stores. Apply premises, rear entrance.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 47

APARTMENTS—1 to 5 rooms available. Real Estate Mortgage & Guaranty Corp., 1610 K st. nw. NA. 1403.

CONN. AVE., Chevy Chase, D. C.—3 large rooms and bath; porch; new condition; immediate possession. Call Mr. Hatcher, COl. 6242.

DUPONT CIRCLE—1325 New Hampshire ave., 1 room, dinette, kitchenette, bath, frigidaire, $50, including gas and elec. Sandoz, Inc., 2 Dupont Circle. DE. 4010.

PORTER ST. NW., 3026, Apt. 302—Living rm., 2 bedrms., dinette, kitchenette, 4 closets; available Jan. 15; $65. Phone CLeveland 1431.

UNUSUAL APT. for two; private entrance to two rooms, bath and nearly entire use of kitchen. Modern home, overlooking Washington. On Arlington Ridge bd., 20 minutes to District. January 1, $60.00 covers everything. WAlnut 8895.

2ND ST. N.W., 5515—2 rooms, kitchen and bath, porch practically new; $45. Call Mr. Luria, NA. 0276.

19TH ST. NW., 1821—Large living room, 3 bedrooms, dinette, bath and kitchen with Frigidaire, in private home, in exclusive section. Unfurnished, including gas and elect., $90. Furnished as is if desired at slight increase.

$80—1234 RANDOLPH ST. NE. 6 rooms, bath. Large lot. Includes heat and hot water. THOMAS D. WALSH, INC., 815 11th st. nw. Phone DIstrict 7558.

Several Large Apartments Available. RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO., INC., 1321 Conn. Ave. N.W. DEcatur 3600.

2535 13TH ST. N.W.
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $52.50. Electric refrigeration on house current.
2900 CONN. AVE. N.W.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$57.50
3 rooms, kitchen and bath.....$85.00
Electric refrigeration, elevator and switchboard service.
H. G. SMITHY CO.
811 15th St. N.W. NAt. 5903.

1661 PARK ROAD N.W.
Apartment 25. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $52.50. Electric refrigeration on house current.
WASHINGTON LOAN & TRUST CO.
Real Estate Department.
9th and F St. N.W. NAt. 3440.

1636 KENYON ST. NW.
3 rooms, kitchen-dinette, bath and porch, $62.50; free refrigeration. Resident Mgr., Apt. 22.

3010 WISCONSIN AVE. NW.
Opposite National Cathedral; 3 rms. (2 bedrooms), dinette, kit., bath, screened porch; refrigeration on floor current. 3 exposures, $80. Resident Mgr., Apt. 102.
J. C. WEEDON CO.
1727 K st. nw. MEt. 3011.

$35 Beltsville Hts., Md., 3 rms., kit., b., shower, newly dec., h.-w. h., conv. Govt. experimental farm. LI. 8481.

FLATS for RENT 49

1008 K ST. SE.
4 rms., bath and electricity, $22.50.
313 SOUTH CAROLINA AVE. SE.
4 rms., bath; h.-w. h., electricity, $30.
317 KENTUCKY AVE. SE.
4 rms., bath, h.-w. h., electricity, $35.
J. C. WEEDON CO. MEt. 3011.
1727 K st. nw.

OFFICES for RENT 50

NICELY FURNISHED OFFICE ROOM. Southern Building, 15th and H sts. nw.; reasonable. Call NAtional 6573.

BUSINESS PROPERTY—Rent 52

WAREHOUSE SPACE AVAILABLE. Provided with cold-storage rooms and loading platform.
WEAVER BROS., INC.
Washington Bldg. Dis. 9486.

STORES for RENT 53

516 F ST. N.W.
Desirable store in modern building; approximately 15-foot front on F st., with 22-foot depth; heat furnished; moderate rental.
GEORGE F. HANE, INC.
1422 F St. N.W. National 3964.

HOUSES—Rent—Furnished 54

EMERSON ST. NW., 1215—Attract. furn. detached, cor., 6 rms., 1½ baths, facing park; share or rent complete; reas.

KENSINGTON, MD.—Attrac. furn. 8 rms. and bath, s. m. l., fireplace, maid's rm.; 10 miles from business district; block from bus; 2-car garage; 4 months or longer.; immed. occupancy. KEns. 43-J.

NICELY FURN. new 8-rm. house, 2 baths, in refined NW. suburb, for 4 months, to responsible party with first-class references. Box M-335, Washington Post.

WOODLEY RD.—Brick, 10 rms., 4 baths; beaut. furn.; oil heater, frig., garage. Congress season or longer, $200. AD. 5445

CONGRESSIONAL.
Our selection of furnished houses is avail. for inspection; automobile service.
DIXIE REALTY CO.
1417 L St. N.W. NA. 8880.

Furnished or Unfurnished 55

FROM 6 rooms and 1 bath to 12 rooms and 5 baths: $65 to $250. Call NAtional 2626.

HOUSES—Rent—Unfurnished 56

BRANDYWINE NW., 4310—Corner, 4 rms., bath, attic; modern brick; rent $75.
D. H. JOHNSON CO., 941 N. Y. ave. nw.

CHEVY CHASE, D. C.—6 rms. bath, $35; 7 rms., bath, $90; 8 rms., 2 baths, large living room, oil heat, $125; also, northwest of Georgetown, 8 rms., 2 baths, $75. Brokers, attention. Fulton R. Gordon, 1427 I st., N.W., Dist. 3230. Evenings, CLev. 5091.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

HOUSES—Rent—Unfurnished 56

(Continued.)

CHEVY CHASE VIEW—6 rms., 2 baths, $80. RIVER RD.—Bungalow, 5 rooms, $30. A. D. CRUMBAUGH, CL. 1-3-6-4.

FOXALL—Overlooking Government park. New-house condition; six rooms, double screened porches; electric refrigerator; garage. Inquire at 1514 44th st. nw. WAVERLY TAYLOR, INC.

NORTH CLEVELAND PK.—Det., 6 rms., bath; inc. sleep. porch; M.-w. h.; gar. $70. A. D. CRUMBAUGH, CL. 1-3-6-4.

NEAR 14TH & PARK RD. NW.
6 rooms & bath, 3 porches, garage.
BRODIE & COLBERT INC.
1707 Eye st. nw. NAt. 8875.

PETWORTH—BRIGHTWOOD.
We have a nice selection of homes in these sections, ranging from $55.
WASHINGTON REALTY CO., INC.
5501 Georgia Ave. GE. 8300.

COLORED (1144 19th st. nw.)—9 rooms and bath; newly decorated; $45.
LEE D. LATIMER CO.
722 Investment Bldg. NAt. 4146.

FOR COLORED.
638 Eye St. S.E.—7 rooms and bath.
AMERICAN SECURITY & TRUST CO.
15th and Pa. Ave. N.W. NAtional 4815.

FOR COLORED.
955 26th St. N.W., $33.50.
4 rooms, kitchen and bath.
NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INV. CORP.
1004 Vermont Ave. NAt. 5833.

MT. PLEASANT

1844 INGLESIDE TERRACE.
9 rooms and bath.....$65.75
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER REALTY CORP.
1700 Eye St. NW. MEt. 8860.

WANTED—TO RENT 62

List Your Vacant Properties With Us.
BOSS & PHELPS.
1417 K St. NW National 9300.

HOUSES FOR SALE 66

ACQUIRED under foreclosure; will be sold at great bargain; beautiful detached brick home; 9 large rooms, 3 baths; garage; wide 'ot; overlooking Chevy Chase Golf Course. Call NAtional 2626.

BUNGALOW—N.W. section; $5,750; terms. A. D. CRUMBAUGH, CL. 1-3-6-4.

LET US SHOW YOU one of our fine homes. M. M. Willis, Investment Bldg. NAtional 7479.

SAVE 15 PER CENT by having your home built and free architectural service. Brady Bros., Inc., 410 Bond Bldg. NA. 3934.

COLORED—$3,950

$500 cash, $40 mo.; ne. near Union Station; 2-story brick; new house condition; 6 rooms, bath, h.-w. h., refrigeration.
M. COOPER.
1008 Eye St. N.W. National 1332

$4,950 Shepherd St. NW., off Georgia ave., semi-detached brick; 6 rooms, a. m. i.; redecorated; convenient to stores, etc. Terms. ME. 5400.

OUR LATEST ACHIEVEMENT IN HOME BUILDING

$13,950

1501 Kalmia St. N.W.

Drive out 16th St. to Kalmia, turn right ½ block.

All bright, centrally located home, 3 bedrooms, 2 tiled baths, screened sleeping porch. Open fireplace in living room. First floor library or den paneled with knotty pine, and lavatory. Attic insulated. Weather-stripped. Open, lighted and heated, daily till 9 p. m.

H. G. Smithy Co.
811 15th St. N.W. NA. 5904

SALE or EXCHANGE 68

CHEVY CHASE—5-room modern bungalow. Exchange equity in farmland or country home.
KENSINGTON REALTY CO.
Kensington, Md. Ken. 132.

LOTS for SALE 69

BUILDERS' OPPORTUNITY—8 lots, 50-ft. front; ready for building; salable section; part cash, bal. 2d trust. NA. 2626.

NORTH OF BETHESDA—Near bus and school; beautiful lots, 60x120 feet at $72.50. Electric, gas, water and sewer available. Louis P. Shoemaker, 1719 E st. nw. NAtional 1166.

WHY PAY MORE?
$500 will buy a bungalow site in restricted white S. E. section; 3 blocks from beautiful Ft. Dupont Park. See Mr. Lawton.
ADELBERT W. LEE.
1343 H St. N.W. DIstrict 4600.

Looking For a Lot?

See ADELBERT W. LEE.
(lot specialist). 1343 H St. N.W. Dist. 4600.

SUBURBAN for SALE 70

BALLSTON—One story, 6 rooms, frame; gas, elec.; 50-ft. lot. Rents $25 mo. Price, $1,800; $500 cash, balance to suit. J. A. Baker & Co., 1112 N. Irving st., Clarendon, Va. Wal. 7667. Cle. 8692.

FARMS—LAND for SALE 73

BOOKLET describing farm bargains in Montgomery Co., on request. Counselman & O'Brien, 6623 Wisc. ave. Wisc. 4240.

FARM PROPERTY ENHANCING—Buy for home or investment. See us on acreage lots, suburban. Mr. Moran, Clar. 1250, 2203 Wilson Blvd. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. Ave.

Post Classified Ads—National 4200.

FARMS—LAND for SALE 73

(Continued.)

ESTATES and country homes in northern Va., convenient to Washington. Buell Farm Agency, Herndon, Fairfax Co., Va.

SHORE—Waterfront—Sale 75

BARGAIN—4-room bungalow; nearby beach resort; exceptional opportunity. NA. 1998.

WANTED—REAL ESTATE 76

FOR QUICK results, list your property for sale or rent with us.
JOHN P. DONOHOE & SONS.
314 Fenna Ave. S.E.

I WILL PAY CASH for your property; white or colored; brick or frame. G. G. DUTY, 1024 Vermont ave. NAt. 4482.

LIST your property for sale or rent with WALTER A. BROWN.
1400 H St. National 1652.

LIST YOUR PROPERTY FOR SALE OR RENT with R. E. HUMPHRIES, Realtor, 806 North Capitol st. NAtional 7135.

TRACT OF LAND or farm in Prince Georges County Md. Give price in reply. Box 208, Washington Post.

Specializing in Property Management.
A. S. GARDINER.
1510 K St. N.W. National 0934.

WE PAY CASH FOR SMALL HOUSES. Immediate settlement.
HARRY B. PITTS CO.
1015 15th St. NW. Met. 0100.

DOGS—CATS—PETS 79

GREAT DANE pups; dependable as watch dogs and companions. Reas. 1303 Garfield st., Silver Sp., Md. SH. 2712.

MISCELLANEOUS for SALE 83

BEDROOM SUITE—4-piece genuine peg maple; unusual design; floor sample; $35. Ideal Bedding, 922 E st. nw.

CORONA PORTABLE—Complete with case, $14.50. Easy terms. "United," 813 14th st. nw. National 6063.

DEALERS' ADS under this heading contain a firm name or a business address or state the word "Dealer." Other ads are presumed to be from private individuals. Readers who find dealers masquerading in this column as private individuals are urged to report the matter to The Washington Post.

DISPLAY CASE—8 ft., reconditioned; full display; compressor and coils; 1-year guarantee; $495. 1731 14th st. nw.

FILING CABINETS—Used; steel; 4 drawers; U. S. Govt. surplus; refin.; snap bargains. Also bookcases. Washington Salvage Co., 800 E st. nw.

FOLDING CHAIRS, 1,000, for rent or sale. Reasonable. Notes Auction Rooms, 633 Indiana ave. Phone DIstrict 8112.

FRIGIDAIRE—5 cu. ft.; exceptional bargain, $40. Electrical Refrigeration Service Co., 2030 14th nw.

FUR COAT—Lady's, cost $800; cheap; leaving for Fla.; must sell. 905 M nw.

FURNITURE—Entire contents of 8-room house; must be sold, leaving town. Apply at once, 1127 Euclid st. nw.

PIANOS—For rent, $3.50-$4 mo. up; finest rental stock in Washington. NA. 3659. W. W. Kimball Co., 721 11th st. nw.

PIANOS—FOR RENT—$3 per month and up. Largest selection in Washington to choose from. Rent paid applies to purchase price if you decide to buy later. NA. 4720. Kitt's, 1333 G st. (near 14th).

PIANO—Pianola Duo-Art, perfect condition; reasonable. Call AD. 8393.

RADIOS—Demonstrators and floor samples, 1934 and 1935 model Philcos and RCA Victors up to 50% off. New guarantee. 2900 14th st. nw.

SEWING MACHINE, drophead Singer, $10. Guaranteed. Repairing, Sewing Mach. Ex., 2412 18th nw. Columbia 3245.

TYPEWRITERS—Current model Caronas and L. C. Smiths for rent. Bargains in rebuilt and reconditioned machines. The L. C. Smith and Corona Typewriters, Inc., 1018 15th st. nw. NA. 0411.

TYPEWRITERS—Reconditioned standard and portables; lowest prices; all makes sold, rented, repaired. Typewriter Sales and Service, 811 17th St. N.W. NA. 5666.

TYPEWRITERS, rebuilt; guar. one year; $12.50 up; new, from $36. Liberal exchange. Standard Typewriter Co., 723 10th nw.

WILL OFFER for sale at Charlottesville, Va., January first to fourth, old "Hawkwood" Furniture, including secretary, said to have come from "Monticello." I. S. Macon, Charlottesville, Va., agent for Julian Morris.

CASH REGISTERS—New and Used. THE NATIONAL CASH REGISTER CO., 306 11th nw.
Phones: Sales, NA. 1376; service, NA. 1390.

CENTURY OIL BURNERS.
RUDOLPH & WEST CO.
1332 New York Ave. NAt. 4870.

OFFICE FURNITURE Large assortment of used pieces at low prices. H. Baum & Son, 616 E st. nw. NA. 9136.

COAL, FUEL OIL, WOOD 83A

FIREWOOD, OAK, $10 per cord; round or split logs; seasoned 1 year; cut any length. Call NO. 0968.

WANTED—TO BUY 87

(Continued.)

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND GOLD TEETH, ANY CONDITION. WE HAVE U. S. GOVT LICENSE TO BUY GOLD AND PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC., 44 YEARS AT 935 F ST. NW.

OLD GOLD, silver, platinum, diamonds bought by oldest estab. Wash. dealer. Louis Abrahams, 711 G st. nw.

SPOT CASH PAID IMMEDIATELY.
OLD GOLD AND SILVER
WATCHES, DIAMONDS, AND ANY OLD Discarded Jewelry or Gold Teeth.
SELINGER'S, 818 F St. N.W.

WANTED—AUTOMOTIVE 88

CASH! Instantly! For your car. Auto loans. Used Car Clearing House, Inc., 1166 18th st. nw. MEt. 7686.

CASH FOR YOUR CAR.
National Auto Sales, Inc.,
1417 Wisconsin Ave. nw.

CASH FOR YOUR CAR.
Repossessed Auto Sales Co., 1317 14th nw. NOrth 9080.

More Cash for Your Car
'C' Mack, 1525 14th. De. 5897

CASH FOR YOUR CAR
PHONE DECATUR 2390.
Whether Car Is Paid For or Not.
SEE MR. BARNES, 1729 14th St.
Norris Inc., 2018 14th st. NOrth 3949.
SEE US BEFORE SELLING.

AUTO ACCESSORIES 94

THE Place to Buy Quality Merchandise at the Lowest Price Is
MANHATTAN AUTO & RADIO CO.
1706 7th St. N.W.

AUTO TRUCKS—TRACTORS 97

TRUCKS, TRUCKS, TRUCKS—Overstocked sale of trucks. Chevrolet open panel, $59; Ford 1929 panel, $59; Ford 1931 sedan-delivery, special, $179; Ford 1934 sedan-delivery, $445. All these trucks have been reconditioned; many have new tires and new batteries; very easy down payments and monthly payments. Capitol Motors, 1522 Pa. ave. se. LI. 0303.

AUTOMOBILE LOANS 97A

AUTO LOANS PROCURED.
FINANCE SERVICE, INC.
939 N. Y. Ave. N.W. NAtl. 3804-3805.

QUICK AUTO LOANS

CAPITAL AUTO FINANCE SERVICE.
901 New York Ave. N.W. ME. 1355.

NOTICE, TAXI OWNERS

Reduce your payments and get extra cash.
943 NEW YORK AVE. N.W.
N. E. Corner 10th. Phone NA. 5855.

AUBURN $195
1932 Sedan. Excellent running condition; just been overhauled in our modern plant; very low mileage and ready to go. Don't fail to see this car.
PACKARD
Kalorama at 17th.

BUICK $225
1931 Sport Coupe. Six wire wheels, excellent paint, good tires, and in splendid mechanical condition. You will find this a very clean car. This price good until midnight Dec. 31.) C. C. C. guarantee. Open evenings and Sunday.
CAPITOL CADILLAC CO.
1222 22nd St. N.W. National 3300.

AUBURN—'32 Sedan, $295. Auburn Wash. Co., 2424 18th nw. COl. 9164. Auburn sales and service.

CHEVROLET 1932 sport coupe. A real bargain for $279. Justice Motor Co., 2303 14th st. nw.

CHEVROLET—'32 De Luxe Coach, 6 w. w.; $279. F. M. McLaughlin, 3103 R. I. ave. ne. DE. 4691. Call De Pue.

CHEVROLET—'32 Coach, $285; new paint, brac. new tires. Mann, 3129 Ga. ave. SHep. 2127. Olds sales and service.

CHEVROLET $319
1933 Master Coach; original black finish; all good tires; spotless interior and finest possible mechanican condition; thoroughly checked for winter driving. Ask for car No. R1536H. Trade and liberal terms.
"Better Conditioned Cars Always."
TAYLOR MOTOR CO.
14th at T N.W.

CHEVROLET $259
1932 De Luxe Coupe; the most popular 6-wheel model; beautiful black with green wire wheels; spare tires mounted in well fenders and carry chrome covers. Spotless, high-grade mohair upholstery and an excellent motor. Tires almost like new. Bears the RED O. K. TAG, too.
"Better Conditioned Cars Always."
TAYLOR MOTOR CO.
14th at T N.W.

CHEVROLET $185
1931 coach; paint, tires, interior and motor all in strictly first-class condition; a matchless value at our low price! Terms if desired.
BILLHIMER & PALMER
7 Spencer St., Hyatts. Md. GR. 2057.

CHEVROLET $29 (Cash)
1929 Roadster. Come and get it, and you will be surprised when you see what $29 cash can do!
ROSEN-RICE MOTOR CO.
1423 Irving St. N.W. COlumbia 10324.

CHRYSLER $695
1935 4-door Sedan. Beautiful golden-beige finish; low mileage; practically a new car; liberal terms and trade.
ROSEN-RICE MOTOR CO.
1423 Irving St. N.W. COlumbia 10324.

CHRYSLER $465
'32 Imperial "80" Sedan. Beautiful blue duco finish, six wire wheels, trunk rack; excellent condition throughout. One look will convince you of the amazing value.
COAST-IN, INC.
515 8th St. S.E. LI. 9303.

WANTED—TO BUY 87

(Continued.)

GOLD OR PLATINUM JEWELRY AND SILVERWARE AND GOLD TEETH, ANY CONDITION. WE HAVE U. S. GOVT LICENSE TO BUY GOLD AND PAY CASH. A. KAHN, INC., 44 YEARS AT 935 F ST. NW.

OLD GOLD, silver, platinum, diamonds bought by oldest estab. Wash. dealer. Louis Abrahams, 711 G st. nw.

SPOT CASH PAID IMMEDIATELY.
OLD GOLD AND SILVER
WATCHES, DIAMONDS, AND ANY OLD Discarded Jewelry or Gold Teeth.
SELINGER'S, 818 F St. N.W.

WANTED—AUTOMOTIVE 88

CASH! Instantly! For your car. Auto loans. Used Car Clearing House, Inc., 1166 18th st. nw. MEt. 7686.

CASH

"Cap" Stubbs — She Talks A Lot — By Edwina

ARE YOU SUPERSTITIOUS?
BY CLYDE H. DUBOSE

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DICK TRACY — Going Down

IN OUR SUNDAY CARTOON, TRACY INSTRUCTED JIM TRAILER TO HOLD THE GANGSTERS' ATTENTION BY FIRING AT THE SILO FROM THE ROAD WHILE HE (DICK) CIRCLED AROUND BACK OF THE BUILDINGS NEAR THE SILO...
12-30
DISCOVERING THE GANGSTERS' TRUCK IN ONE OF THE SHEDS, TRACY HEADS IT TOWARD THE SILO IN SECOND GEAR AND THROWS THE THROTTLE WIDE OPEN.
GO TO IT, TRUCK!
GREAT SCOTT! LEAVE IT TO TRACY TO BRING THEM OUT!!! THAT'S THEIR OWN TRUCK!
INTO THE UNDERGROUND COMPARTMENT— OR WE'RE DEAD MEN!
OUT OF MY WAY!
IT'LL CRASH IN A SECOND!
CHESTER

THE GUMPS — Watch Your Step, Andy!

IMAGINE THOSE PAUPERS, ANDY AND MIN, SOFT SOAPING YOUR SENTIMENTAL HUSBAND INTO GIVING THEM HALF OF OUR HOUSE
12-30
THIS IS ONLY THEIR FIRST STEP—SOON THEY'LL HAVE YOU AND ME OUT IN THE STREET!
CALM YOURSELF, MOTHER DEAR
I'LL LEAVE NO STONE UNTURNED! ANDY AND MIN WILL BE FORCED TO LEAVE THIS HOUSE IF IT'S THE LAST THING I DO ON EARTH!!
MOTHER— YOUR BLOOD PRESSURE

Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.; Copyright, 1935, by Chicago Tribune-N. Y. News Syndicate, Inc.

JOE PALOOKA — Desperation — By Ham Fisher

I MIGHT AS WELL JUMP IN I GUESS. EVERYTHING'S RUINT—AN' NOBUDDY'LL EVER KNOW I-I DIN'T KNOW HOW IT HAPPINED I'M MARRIED.
12-30
BUT G-GOLLY—WHO'LL TAKE CARE A THE FAM'LY AN' SEE THAT THE CHILDERN'S EDJICATID?
NO—I'LL DISTAPPEAR AN' GIT A JOB AN' SEND MONEY T'THEM. I KIN WRITE A LETTER AN' ESPLAIN T'OLD KNOBBY. HE'LL UNDERSTAN'.
© McNaught Syndicate, Inc., N. Y.
G-G'BYE ANN DEARIST... THIS IS LIKE ✲GULP✲ DYIN' ✲G'BYE✲
REFRIGERATOR
SOUTHERN TRUNK
CITR PROD
FLORID RAILWA
E.C.0651
HAM FISHER

BENNY — The Party — By J. Carver Pusey

Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.; Copyright, 1935, by United Feature Syndicate, Inc.

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

WHEN I PILE ON ENOUGH BED CLOTHES TO KEEP WARM, I FEEL LIKE I'M SLEEPING BETWEEN TWO MATTRESSES. HERE'S WHERE I TRY OUT THAT EIDER DOWN QUILT OLD BUD MORRISS LOANED ME.'
(c) Arthur J. Lafave
12-30

DIXIE DUGAN — Hopeful — By J. P. McEvoy and J. H. Striebel

WHAT TH'—I THOUGHT TH' PHONE WAS DISCONNECTED!
IT WAS
R-R-RING—
RHR-RING
YES-YES—OH, THAT'S ALL RIGHT.....YES—YOU MEAN.....OH, YES SHE'LL BE THRILLED TO PIECES!..... SURELY!.....THANK YOU, —GOODBYE—!
PA!
12-30
WHO WAS THAT, DIXIE—?
GET SET FOR A SHOCK, MA! —IT WAS YOUR EX-CUSTOMER, MISS CAWTHORNE
McNaught Syndicate, Inc., N. Y.
NOOOO—
YES!—SHE APOLOGIZED FOR GETTING ANGRY AND CANCELLING HER ORDER FOR A GOWN—SAID SHE WANTS YOU TO FINISH IT AND SHE'LL HAVE LOTS MORE SEWING FOR YOU LATER!
H. STRIEBEL

THE BUNGLE FAMILY — Contentment — By Harry J. Tuthill

Yes suh! This balmy weather in December is the life.
Ha! How I wish some of the people at home who are so handy at looking down on others, could see us sunning ourselves on this million dollar yacht.
This is the first time in my life I've ever been really warm and comfortable in the dead of winter without the consent of some coal man.
It seems ages since I trotted downstairs to stuff coal in our smoky furnace. Ages.
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. 12-30
I wonder who has my old job of running downstairs every five minutes to keep the front hall door closed?
What a relief it is to eat meals without bending over a hot stove for hours.
McNaught Syndicate, Inc., N. Y.
I too eat like a horse. This "fair and warmer" thing in winter is the stuff.
Peggy is eating well, too. And losing some of that half-fed air which your sisters so often tried to tell me made the Bungles look very aristocratic.

Today's Crossword Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Fearful
7 Arrange a variety of
13 Without solidity or strength
14 One who keeps tally
15 Final
16 Test ore
18 Mother: colloq.
19 Flatboat
20 Quantity of yarn
21 Coal scuttle
22 Myself
23 Representations of the head and shoulders
24 Carry: colloq.
25 Compound ether
27 Marked with an asterisk
29 Patron saint of lawyers
31 Sleigh
32 Wingless
35 English city
38 Ringing instrument
39 Slippers without quarters or heels
41 Proposed international language
42 Corroded
43 Water flying in fine particles
44 Arm of a crane
45 Note of the scale
46 Was the matter with
47 Talk with enthusiasm
48 Everlasting: poetic
50 One who makes off secretly
52 Marked with small hollows
53 Posts of staircases

DOWN.

1 Burning
2 Opens or spreads outward
3 Hazard
4 Norwegian territorial division
5 Exists
6 Aboriginal inhabitants of Borneo
7 Helps
8 Scrutinize
9 Kind of bean
10 Gold: heraldry
11 Far removed
12 Bartered
17 Adjusts
20 More certain
21 Throng
23 Sloping edge
24 Devices for holding shoes in shape
26 Name
28 Narrow city street
30 Tried
32 Humbled
33 Small and trim
34 Decoy
36 Senseless talk
37 Makes serious
40 Fraught
43 Mathematical ratio
44 Yawn
46 Knack
47 Propel with oars
49 Type measure
51 French article

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

C	A	L	L	A		S	L	A	P	S		S E T
A	L	O	O	P		P	A	T	I	O		T A R
T	A	B	O	R		A	G	T	A		P	A G E
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M	A	A		A	P	E	A	K		H	A	R E S
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1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11	12
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52							53					

Gallant Duel Marks Candidates' Battle

Chicago, Dec. 29 (AP).—A cross-fire of pleasantries opened the Congressional "battle" on Chicago's Gold Coast today.

The principals in the gallant duel were Mrs. Bertha Baur, Republican National Committeewoman for Illinois, who seeks here party's nomination in the Nint hDistrict, and Representative James McAndrews, Democratic incumbent, who has not yet declared his intentions.

Mrs. Baur tated: "I think Mr. McAndrews is smarter than I am."

Representative McAndrews rejoined: "No, I don't think so. She is a very bright and fine woman."

Mrs. Baur elaborated "It is to be a battle of principles, not personalities."

Representative McAndrews pointed out: "Even if I knew anything against any candidate, I would rather be defeated than say it."

The compliments were carried back and forth by a reported engaged in a little reconnoitering in what was formerly a political battlefield.

Alleged Drug King Of Capital Seized

By the Associated Press.

Philadelphia, Dec. 28.—A man, described by Detective Lieutenant Albert Granitz as the "kingpin of the narcotics racket in Washington and New York," was arrested today.

He was booked as Jimmy Ryan, alias Jackie Miller, and said he came from Mount Vernon, N. Y.

Lieut. Granitz said he believes the man is one of two who held up a gambling house in Baltimore 11 months ago.

Granitz said a scar found by police on the suspect's arm led him to believe the man is wanted in connection with the holdup.

The lieutenant recalled that in the holdup one man was killed, and another was wounded in the arm.

In a search of Ryan's room in a midcity hotel, police said they found a quantity of narcotics, together with numerous newspaper clippings, detailing the exploits of a "narcotic ring" in New York and Washington, Granitz said.

Washington police last night said they had no record here either under the name of Ryan or Miller.

Heavenly Glory Of Simple Folk Cited by Pastor

Shepherds' Role at Nativity Is of Great Significance, Rev. W. A. Keese Says.

For rank-and-file humanity, the role of the shepherds in the story of the Nativity has greater significance than those of other characters, except those of Mary and Joseph, the Rev. William Andrew Keese, pastor of Metropoliton Memorial M. E. Church, declared in his sermon yesterday morning.

"Only the shepherds carry the authentic marks of commonplace human life," the minister said. "In them we see what Christmas may mean to simple folk—a burst of song, a vision of heavenly splendor, a fortifying sense of assurance in a world haunted by fear, impulses to worship and the awareness of the essential dignity of the humblest earthly task.

"The obvious lessons of that wondrous night could not escape even the simple minded of the shepherds. God's glory was there in the stable—though veiled behind the gloom; and the world's Savior was there—though only in a helpless child. So the shepherds returned to their camp glorifying and praising God, for they had learned the important lesson that there are not two words, but one, that the secular is but the other side of the sacred, that God reveals Himself not only to, but in and through, humanity.

"This is, of course, one of the most evident lessons of Christmas—yet how slow we have been to learn it. We have pushed the sacred and the secular far apart, as if they were two different worlds, having but few points of contact. When we have wanted God we have sought Him in the extraordinary, the supernatural, the miraculous, the unearthly; and then have wondered why we have not found Him. We need to learn the insight of Bethlehem, that God's most perfect revelation of Himself is in human form, that He is not far from us, Emmanuel, God-with-us!

"You will find God, if indeed you do find Him, most likely not in some dapocalyptic vision or some sudden rending of the veil, but in the faithful doing of humble tasks, like Moses at the burning bush, Gideon at the threshing floor, Elisha in his monotonous furrow, Matthew at his seat of custom, Peter at his nets, or the lonely shepherds at their midnight watch. The heavenly may be found in the earthly, the secular may become sacred, the human may disclose the divine.

"I am impressed with another thing about these shepherds—they carried their worship over into their work. * * * It is easier to sing the angels' carol of peace on earth than it is to put all spite and animosity from our hearts; but that is what we must do if Christmas is to be real to us. It is easier to talk about goodwill among men than it is to rid ourselves of the superstitions of class and racial and national superiority which breed suspicion and fear and hate; but that is what we must do if Christmas is to be a reality to us.

"One more thing I like about these shepherds—they went giving their own testimony. A religion that is not personal is a contradiction—it just doesn't exist. To be a religion it must get down into a man's soul, become a part of him, a way of life for him, the most personal thing about him."

78 More to Get Old Age Pensions

By a Staff Correspondent.

Annapolis, Md., Dec. 29.—Seventy-eight applications for old-age pensions in Anne Arundel County have been approved, David S. Jenkins, local welfare board chairman announced today. Fifteen thousand one hundred dollars in aged funds supplied by the county for a nine-month period are ready to be released January 2.

Jenkins said of the 511 applicants in the county, 120 are on relief roles and would be considered first. Approximately 45 more applications filed by persons on relief must be approved or rejected before others may obtain aged funds.

The State, after the pension program gets underway, is expected to donate $30,000 annually. The Federal Government, if the special Legislature changes the pension law to comply with national requirements, would contribute $40,000 yearly, placing a total of $90,000 at the county's disposal annually.

Takoma Red Cross To Meet Thursday

The Takoma Park Branch of the American Red Cross will meet Thursday at 11 a. m. at their workrooms in the Takoma Park Presbyterian Church. Workers are asked to bring a box luncheon. Coffee will be served.

The executive committee will meet at 9:30 a. m. Thursday at the Takoma Park Branch of the Public Library. At this time Mrs. Frederick A. Johnston, chairman of the branch, will announce that $407.45 was collected during the annual roll call conducted in November. This is the largest amount collected during any Red Cross drive in Takoma Park, Mrs. Johnston stated.

Mrs. Johnston was recently reelected chairman. Other officers of the local branch are Mrs. G. Albert Scott, vice chairman; Mrs. William H. Walker, secretary; Mrs. S. E. McNeill, treasurer; Mrs. Charles R. Mills, Mrs. Frederick L. Pratt and Mrs. Bernard A. Chandler, directors.

Church Factions War, Policemen Bewildered

Topeka, Kans., Dec. 29 (AP).—Four burly policemen, called in to preserve order, stood bewildered today in the Central Avenue Christian Church as two Congregational factions maneuvered heatedly for control.

"I need thee every hour," sang choristers and members loyal to the Rev. W. J. Wright, the question of whose retention as pastor split the congregation, between stratagems of the contenders.

The hectic 30-minute session ended with formation of a rump meeting, election of two sets of directors and mutual threats of court action.

Rescued From Rowboat in Icy Bay

Associated Press WIREPHOTO.

These three persons were rescued from a small row boat late Friday afternoon after they had put out from the leaking barge, Severn, 4 miles off Bloody Point in Chesapeake Bay. They were sighted by the ferry boat, John M. Dennis, which took them to Annapolis. The barge was later towed to Baltimore. Left to right are George Sande, Boston, Mass.; Mrs. Lacy Hall, Norfolk, and Francis Satterfield, Baltimore.

13 Churchmen Answer Cardinal; Defend Ethics of Birth Control

Spiritual Justification for the Practice Also Claimed in Statement in New Phase of Controversy With Prelate.

By the Associated Press.

New York, Dec. 29.—A group of 13 clergymen tonight countered charges of Patrick Cardinal Hayes that by their views on birth control they "have abrogated the belief in a moral law."

Their formal statement was the fourth in a controversy that began when the Cardinal, in a sermon, opposed birth control. The clergymen issued a reply defending contraception and the Cardinal responded with a statement on December 19.

Today's statement claimed ethical and spiritual justification for birth control practice. It cited statements made in advocacy of birth control tonight in an address by Henry Pratt Fairchild, past president and a director of the Population Association of America.

Indorsed by Scientists.

Fifteent social scientists gave their indorsement, as individuals, to the statements made by Prof. Fairchild who spoke over the radio.

The clergymen called the cardinal's charge that they had abrogated the moral law "a grave one to be answered not from the postulates of Roman Catholic theology or metaphysics, but from the carefully explored field of human experience and social investigation and from the spiritual ends for which marriage was ordained."

Infant mortality figures were cited as proving "that the chance to survive steadily decreases for each child born after the third child in each family," clinic and hospital records, the statement said, "prove that too many and too frequent confinements not only undermine the health of the mother, but lead to invalidism and premature death. The rolls of family welfare agencies prove again and again that families with low earning power are unable to lift themselves out of destitution when they are weighed down by an excessive number of children.

Human Life Placed First.

"A policy or program that condones or encourages these conditions is not only socially dangerous but a violation of the fundamental principle of religion and morality, namely, the sacredness of human life."

Indorsing the Fairchild statement, as individuals, were Prof. Ray E. Baber, New York University; Prof. Maurice A. Bigelow, Columbia University; Dr. Guy Irving Burch, director, Population Reference Bureau; Prof. Edmund De S. Brunner, Columbia University; Dr. Louis I. Dublin, president, Population Association of America; Prof. Edward M. East, Harvard University; Prof. Frank H. Hankins, Smith College; Prof. Norman E. Himes, Colgate University; Ellsworth Huntington, president, American Eugenics Society; Dr. Clarence C. Little, Bar Harbor, Me.; Dr. Frank Lorimer, secretary, Population Association of America; Harry F. Perkins, past president, American Eugenics Society; Prof. Edward A. Ross, University of Wisconsin; Warren S. Thompson and P. K. Whelpton, of the Scripps Foundation for research in population problems.

Virginia Autos Kill Four More; Year's Toll 768

Deaths Exceed 1934 Total by 26; Many Hurt in Week-End Traffic.

By the Associated Press.

Richmond, Va., Dec. 29.—Automobile accidents claimed the lives of four more Virginians yesterday, bringing the death toll for the State for the year to 768, which exceeds the number for 1934 by 26.

More than a score were injured, several critically, on snow and ice covered highways.

The dead:

Mrs. Thelma Williams, of Petersburg, died in a Fort Monroe hospital.

Miss Mary Sharp, 19, of Hanover County, killed, instantly near her home.

Buck Wesson, Negro, 35, of Broadnax, killed instantly near Ebony.

Lawrence Holt, Negro, 28, of Bedford County, died in a Roanoke hospital.

Mrs. Williams died of injuries suffered in an automobile accident Sunday afternoon near the military reservation at Fort Monroe.

Savage, Md., Dec. 29 (AP).—Raymond Lily, 24, of Savage, was killed early today on the Baltimore boulevard near here as a heavy truck rammed into the rear of the automobile in which he was riding.

Robert Late, of Laurel, driver of the car, suffered minor injuries. The driver of the truck, Herman C. Bluethgen, 35, was held under $1,000 bond for an inquest tomorrow night before Coroner E. I. Trobaugh.

The automobile was balking from trouble with the gasoline line and was moving slowly. The truck piled into its rear. Lily was dead when State police arrived.

Danville Bank Official Presented Kiwanis Cup

Danville, Va., Dec. 29.—Wayles R. Harrison, vice president and cashier of the American National Bank has been awarded the silver cup which the Kiwanis Club gives each year to the person who has done most for the community.

Harrison was active in Community Chest and in social welfare work. He is a former member of the city council and a past president of the chamber of commerce.

Mayo Dudley, Long Reporter In Capital, Dies

Picturesque Character of Newspaper World Was Here 35 Years.

Mayo Dudley, a picturesque figure in Washington's newspaper world for 35 years, died yesterday at his home in North Cathedral Mansions, 3100 Connecticut avenue northwest. He was 69.

For as long as any of his friends could remember, Mr. Dudley had worn a flowing bow tie. It was as much a part of him as Charles G. Dawes' wing collar or Al Smith's brown derby. It might be seen summer and winter, for he was never known to wear an overcoat.

Mr. Dudley, in his long career on the Evening Star, the Washington Times and the United States News, covered some notable stories, including the flight of the Wright brothers at Fort Myer after their triumph at Kitty Hawk, N. J.

He was as prominent in stamp-collecting circles as in the newspaper field. He had long been secretary of the local Philatelic Society, and had an impressive collection. He also had an impressive collection of World War posters.

His body will be removed to Petersburg, Va., where the funeral will take place tomorrow.

Mr. Dudley, member of a distinguished family that settled in Massachusetts in colonial times, is survived by his wife, the former Florence Peebles, and a daughter, Mrs. Katherine Wiedman, of Cherrydale, Va.

He was a veteran member of the National Press Club, and President Mark Foote last night paid tribute to him as "a man of integrity, courtesy and charm."

Widow Sues Priest.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Somerset, Pa., Dec. 29.—The Rev. John Sikora, Windber, Catholic priest, was sued yesterday in Somerset for $20,000 by Mrs. Magdalene McCue, widow of a dentist, who was killed by the clergyman's car. Dr. Ira McCue, the dentist, was struck by an automobile November 25.

Funeral Held For T. H. LaRue, Paper Official

Hobeat M. Hall, Lynchburg Grocer, Dead; Wilen Services Today.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Westernport, Md., Dec. 29.—Funeral services were held today for Thomas Henry LaRue, 57, a superintendent of the West Virginia Pulp & Paper Co., at Luke, who died at Potomac Valley Hospital, Keyser, following an operation.

He was a native of Harpers Ferry and had been connected with the paper mill here for 38 years. He was a member of St. John's Methodist Episcopal Church South.

Surviving are the widow, Beulah Dawson LaRue, and four children—Mrs. John J. Mullen, Clarksburg, W. Va.; Mrs. F. W. Smith, Ridgeley, W. Va.; Mrs. Charles O'Leary, Piedmont, and Borden LaRue, at home. He was a brother of Warren LaRue, Luke; N. P. LaRue, Buffalo, N. Y.; Mrs. Hallie Pope, Washington, D. C.; Mrs. Robert Evans, Harpers Ferry, W. Va.; B. F. LaRue, Martinsburg, W. Va., and Robert LaRue, Akron, Ohio.

Hobeat M. Hall.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Lynchburg, Va., Dec. 29.—Hobeat M. Hall, 41, retail grocer, died Friday night at his home, 318 Yeardley avenue. He was a native of Waynesboro and a member of West Lynchburg Baptist Church.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Callie Snead Hall; a daughter, Miss Charlotte Hall, of this city; a brother, Calvin Hall, of Waynesboro, and a sister, Miss Sena Hall, of Florida.

Mrs. Almira V. Wilen.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Martinsburg, W. Va., Dec. 29.—Funeral services will be held tomorrow for Mrs. Almira Virginia Wilen, 88, one of the city's oldest woman residents, who died yesterday. The funeral will be conducted from her home with the Rev. F. R. Wagner, pastor of St. John's Lutheran Church, officiating.

Mrs. Wilen came here from Baltimore about 50 years ago. She had been a member of St. John's Lutheran Church for many years. Her husband, John A. Wilen, a funeral director, died six years ago. A daughter, Mrs. William F. Wolfes, survives.

Mrs. Harriet E. Hunter.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Berkeley Springs, W. Va., Dec. 29. Funeral services were held this afternoon for Mrs. Harriet E. Hunter, 85, widow of John W. Hunter, and a native of Berkeley Springs, W. Va. She died Friday morning at the home of her son, R. Leslie Hunter, in Hagerstown, Md.

She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Wilson R. Shelley and Mrs. L. H. Kirby, Berkeley Springs; five sons, Raymond, Berkeley Springs; Bailey and Wilmerding, of Pennsylvania; Albert, Winchester; R. Leslie, this city; a sister, Mrs. Mary E. Bechtol, Berkeley Springs, and two brothers, Henry G. Wheat, Fredericksburg, Va., and James Wheat, St. Louis, Mo.

New Board's Appointees Agreed On in Franklin

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Chambersburg, Pa., Dec. 29.—The board-elect of Franklin County Commissioners today was reported to have agreed upon appointments to all positions under its jurisdiction except that of sealer of weights and measures, for which there were 68 applicants.

The board notified Norman C. Feldman, chief clerk, and Robert Meckley, second clerk, of their pending reappointment. The board conditioned the appointment upon the willingness of the clerks to submit their resignations, effective on 30 days' notice. Charles B. Yocum and John Wilson will be reappointed courthouse custodians, it was said. The list of applicants for sealer of weights and measures has been sifted to six, it was said, with Roy G. Kell, unsuccessful Republican candidate for sheriff, leading the list.

Pope Photios II Dies in Istanbul; Orthodox Head

Patriarch of Greek Church Long at Odds With Turkish Government.

By the Associated Press.

Istanbul, Dec. 29.—The ecumenical Patriarch Photios II, Pope of Orthodox Eastern Christendom, died tonight after a long illness of tuberculosis and intestinal diorders. He was 62 years old.

The ecumenical patriarch, His All-Holiness Mgr. Photios II Maniatus, elected in 1929, had jurisdiction over one of the three important divisions of the Greek Church.

The patriarch's domain is Phanar, Golden Horn suburb of Istanbul and by government requirement, he must be a Turkish citizen.

However, only five sees in Turkey have remained subject to the patriarch, along with four in the Italian Dodecanese; one in Prague for Czechoslovakia; one in Sydney for Australia; one in New York for North and South America and others in Finland and Estonia.

The Turkish government desired to abolish the patriarchate, but was prevented at Lausanne, so the Turkish delegates to that assembly formally declared it would be allowed to continue.

However, as far as Turkey is concerned, the patriarchate amounts to little.

By the Treaty of Lausanne all Greek orthodox residents in Istanbul before October 30, 1918, are exempt from expulsion, but all other Greeks in Turkey may be expelled and those in Asia Minor have been settled in the New Greece and elsewhere.

Since only Turkish subjects can be metropolitans in Turkey, the patriarchal episcopate must be recruited from the comparatively few Greek residents in Constantinople.

In 1930, the Patriarch received Eleutherios Venizelos, then premier of Greece, in a ceremony marking the first time in 500 years that the political leader of the Greek nation had paid homage to the head of the eastern church.

The following year, the Patriarch was assailed by the Turkish press for activities which, it charged, involved Turkey with Greece and Soviet Russia.

His title also caused friction with Turkish officials, the government recognizing only a "head priest" of the Greeks and considering "Patriarch" to be of traditional political significance. Two years ago the Patriarchate lost temporay powers over many schools and hospitals centering around Phanar through a decision of the Turkish government to laicize minority religious institutions.

The entire Greek church, with an estimated membership of more than 100,000,000, ranks third in Christendom.

Middle-Aged Told To Check on Health

By the Associated Press.

Baltimore, Dec. 29.—Dr. R. H. Riley, director of the State department of health, today advised the middle-aged to "check up" on their "physical resources" as the first business of the New Year.

"Check up on your health assets and liabilities just as you would on your financial resources," he advises adults. "If you have not had a complete physical examination within the past 12 months, go to your doctor for a thorough going over.

"If his verdict is that your physical liabilities are greater than your assets, get his advice as to the best ways of strengthening and conserving what you have. Then adjust your expenditure of your physical resources in accordance with his instructions."

Dr. Riley pointed out that of the 21,000 deaths in the State in 1934, 11,531 were caused by "the degenerative diseases of middle life and of the older age groups—heart disease, diseases of the kidneys, cancer, cerebral hemorrhage, diabetes and diseases of the arteries."

L. F. Bryson Dies; Elkton Councilman

By the Associated Press.

Elkton, Md., Dec. 29.—L. Frank Bryson, 51, a member of the Elkton town council, died today at his home after a brief illness. Bryson had suffered a heart ailment for several months.

In addition to his councilmanic duties, Bryson was in the hauling and trucking business.

He is survived by his wife and two daughters, Mrs. William H. Realey and Mrs. Mitchell McKeown, all of Elkton.

Diphtheria

Continued From Page 1.

now confined to the first three grades.

"Seventy-five per cent of all diphtheria deaths occur among children of pre-school age," said Dr. Cumming. "The immunization of the entire school enrollment would reduce deaths from the disease only 25 per cent. It's the pre-school youngsters we're after."

At least 8,000 are born in the District each year, the health official pointed out.

"If we could persuade all mothers to have those babies immunized when they are six months old, the children would be absolutely safe from the disease during the dangerous pre-school years," said Dr. Cumming.

Free immunization, he added, is available at clinics for children whose parents cannot afford to go to a private physician.

Most of the inmates of orphanages and similar institutions in the District are impregnable to diphtheria, a survey yesterday revealed.

Among those with 100 per cent immunization are St. Joseph's Home and School, with an enrollment of 70; the Baptist Home for Children, with an enrollment of 47; the Episcopal Home for Children, enrollment 74; and St. John's Orphanage, enrollment, 40.

Other institutions reported that "a majority" of their resident children were immunized.

John H. Fisher Dies; D.C. Guide For 40 Years

Tour Service Head Often Drove Statesmen on 'Constitutionals.'

John Henry Fisher, who for more than 40 years conducted sightseers on pilgrimages through the Nation's Capital, died early yesterday morning in his residence, 3560 Eleventh street northwest. He was 57.

The veteran guide, until he became ill a month ago, operated with his brother, August, the Capital City Tours.

He was known to his friends as "Honest John." Back in the days when statesmen frequently took "constitutionals" with benefit of horse and carriage, John was manager of a livery service, with headquarters in the Arlington Hotel, where many important personages of state lived.

Drove the Great.

While John drove them over the course of historic scenes, the men of affairs behind him were frequently settling mighty problems of state. Debates took place. Even tales of scandal passed between lips—all within easy earshot of the man supposedly intent on handling the horses.

But John never told a thing. That is why they called him "Honest John."

John also was known to have a way with unruly steeds. While he was in the driver's seat with a firm grip on the reins, wives of dignitaries were unafraid. They insisted on "Honest John's" services whenever they went for drives.

Horse Expert.

John Fisher was an expert with horses. But he permitted neither talent nor sentiment to stand in the way of his career when horses were no longer wanted, and carriages went into the discard, or the museum. "Honest John" became one of the first in Washington to start an "automobile" livery.

After a few years—about the time of the war—he went into the business for himself. He started sightseeing tours.

Fisher was born March 1, 1879, in Baltimore, Md. His parents moved to Washington when he was barely a year old, and he lived here afterward. He married Miss Mary A. Cody December 1, 1900. She survise him.

There are five surviving children: Mrs. Mary A. Skelly, John H. Fisher, Francis Fisher, William Fisher and Bernard Fisher. All live in Washington. August, the brother, who was a partner in the sightseeing business, and their mother, Mrs. Maria Appenzeller, 84, of Washington, are the other survivors.

Funeral services will be conducted tomorrow at 2:30 p. m. in the residence. Burial will take place in Prospect Hill Cemetery.

James Pennewill, 81, Former Jurist, Dies

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Dover, Del., Dec. 29.—Judge James Pennewill, 81, former chief justice of the Delaware Supreme Court, died at his home here this morning of heart disease.

Judge Pennewill's death followed a few months that of his brother, Simeon S. Pennewill, former Governor of Delaware.

Judge Pennewill is survived by his wife, Mrs. Alice Pennewill. Funeral services will be at his late residence at 1:30 p. m. Burial will be in Lakeside Cemetery here.

After serving 24 years as chief justice, Judge Pennewill declined a third 12-year-appointment early in 1933 and retired to live here.

William Prockelton, 80, Native of District, Dies

William G. Prockelton, 80-year-old native Washingtonian, who conducted a general store at Tenth and C streets northeast, until his retirement 15 years ago, died early yesterday at his home, 760 Quebec place northwest.

He is survived by his daughter, Miss Eva Prockelton. Funeral services will be held tomorrow at 8:30 a. m. at his home preceding mass at Sacred Heart Church. Burial will be in Rock Creek Cemetery.

Appointments Made.

Special Dispatch to The Post.

Bedford, Pa., Dec. 29.—New appointments received by local residents from Harrisburg include a position as proofreader by Miss Catherine Garbrick, of South Juliana street, salary, $900; Miss Elinor Moorehead, Public Square, clerk in the department of revenue, $900; Budd Myers, formerly of this place, assistant examiner in the department of banking, $1,860.

Postoffice Gain.

Staunton, Va., Dec. 29.—With three days' business yet to be taken into account, 1935 will be the record year in the history of the Staunton postoffice. Receipts through Friday, December 27, totaled $89,844.42; compared with the previous high year of 1930, when the return was $89,308.03.

Partner of Son Of Lincoln Dies

William Burry, former law partner of Robert Lincoln, son of the President, died yesterday in Chicago after an extended illness, the Associated Press reported.

Burry was 84 years old. For many years he was counsel for the French consulate in Chicago and for his service to the government of France he was made an officer of the Legion of Honor.

Born in Montreal, Quebec, Burry was admitted to the Illinois bar in 1875, and practiced continuously until six years ago. The younger Lincoln was a partner in his first law firm.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Jane King Burry, and a son, William Burry, jr.

Miss Mary E. Maloney Dies at Home of Sister

Miss Mary Elizabeth Maloney, 68, life-long resident of the District and well known in diplomatic and social circles here as "Aunt Mary," died yesterday at the home of her sister, Mrs. S. Lemon Hoover, at the Shoreham Hotel.

Besides her sister, she is survived by a niece, Miss M. Alice Hoover, and two nephews, William J. and Lawrence E. deS. Hoover. Funeral services will be held at the St. Thomas the Apostle Church, Woodley road northwest. Burial will be private in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

Mrs. V. M. Rogers Dies; Cousin of Gen. R. E. Lee

Mrs. Virginia M. Rogers, 85, native of Albemarle County, Va., and a cousin of Gen. Robert E. Lee, died yesterday at her home at 128 C street northeast. She had lived in the District Since 1905. She is survived by two daughters, Mrs. Anne R. Piquepte and Mrs. Margaret R. Darby.

Funeral services will be held at Lee's funeral home tomorrow at 2 p. m. Burial will be in Congressional Cemetery.

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ARCTICS

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Black or brown rubber. Buttons like a glove. Flexible, lightweight, conforming to the shape of your shoe. Waterproof. Warmly lined. All sizes.

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Storm Rubbers—for women, misses, children and big boys..... 1.00

Boys' Four-Buckle Arctics—For cold weather—snow or slush..... 2.49

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Protect Your Health
By Keeping Your Feet Warm and Dry

Men's Rubbers

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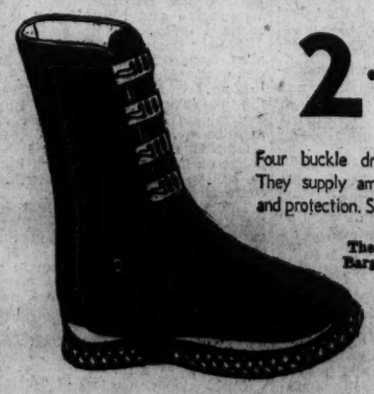
For dress. Storm and sandal type rubbers. They're durable and neat. Sizes 6 to 11.

The Hecht Co. Bargain Annex

Men's Arctics



2.95

Four buckle dress arctics. They supply ample warmth and protection. Sizes 6 to 11.

The Hecht Co. Bargain Annex